LILIE's RULES CONSTRUED;

Whereunto are added

THO. ROBINSON's HETEROCLITES, The Latin *Syntaxis*, and *Qui mihi*.

ALSO

There are added the *Rules* for the Genders of Nouns and Preterperfect Tenses and Supines of Verbs, in English alone.

LONDON,
Printed by *William Norton*, Printer to the King's most excellent Majesty in *Latin*, *Greek* and *Hebrew*.

W N

1699.

To the Reader.

I Long since (gentle Reader) following the example of divers Learned Men, who had laboured much in this kind, Construed, and, being thereunto importuned by many, published Lilie's Rules of the Genders of Nouns, the Preterperfect Tenses and Supines of Verbs, his School-precepts, commonly called (Qui mihi) Thomas Robinson's Treatise of the Heteroclites, and the Latin Syntaxis, which I did, being upon long and sufficient experience well assured, that a good part of the Master's daily pains, and the Scholars fruitless diligence being hereby removed, the one may to the great content of his Parents and Master, even by himself with better courage and greater profit learn his lesson in far shorter time, and keep it more faithfully in memory than he did before, and the other may chearfully with more comfort, and greater credit than was accustomed, teach more necessary things, as the declination of Nouns, conjugating of Verbs, and the meaning of the Rules, with a manifold use of the Examples, chusing rather the practice, than the Teaching of the Art. If by this means I any ways help or incourage thee, I shall be very glad: If not, yet have I the hire and glory I sought for, namely, That I have endeavoured to stand thee in stead the best that I could. Farewel.

Thine in the Lord,
WILLIAM HAINE.

Prosodia and *Figura* are both construed and sold severally.

DIcas *thou mayest call* propria *proper names* quæ *which* tribuuntur *are attributed* maribus *to the male kind* mascula *masculines*: ut *as*, sunt *be* divorum *the names of the heathenish gods*. Mars *the god of battle*, Bacchus *the god of wine*, Apollo *the god of wisdom*: virorum *of men*: ut *as*, Cato *the name of a wise man in Rome*, Virgilius *Virgil*: fluviorum *of rivers*: ut *as*, Tibris *the Tiber in Italy*, Orontes *the Orontes by Antioch*: mensium *of months*: ut *as*, October *the month so called*: ventorum *of winds*: ut *as*, Libs *the South west wind by west*, Notus *the South wind*, Auster *the South wind*.

PRopria nomina *proper names* referentia *shewing* fœmineum sexum *the female kind* tribuuntur *are attributed* fœmineo generi *to the feminine gender*; sive *whether* sunt *they be* dearum *the names of the heathenish goddesses*: ut *as*, Juno *Jupiter's wife*, Venus *the goddess of beauty*: mulierum *of women*: ceu *as*, Anna *Anne*, Philotis *Philote*: Urbium *of Cities*: ut *as*, Elis *a City of Peloponnesus*: Opus *a City of Locris*: regionum *of countreys*: ut *as* Græcia *Greece*, Persis *Persia*. Item *also* nomen *the name* insulæ *of an Isle*: ceu *as*, Creta *Crete*, Britannia *Britain*, Cyprus *Cyprus*. Tamen *nevertheless* quædam *some names* urbium *of Cities* sunt *are* excipienda *to be excepted*: ut *as*, ista mascula *these masculines*, Sulmo *the town where Ovid was born*, Agragas *a town in Sicily*: quædam neutralia *some neuters*: ut *as*, Argos *a City of Peloponnesus*. Tibur *a City in Italy*, Præneste *a City in Italy*, & *and* Anxur *a City in Italy*, quod *which* dat utrumq; genus *is both masculine and neuter*.

APpellativa *common names* arborum *of trees* erunt *shall be* muliebria *feminines*: ut *as*, alnus *an alder tree*, cupressus *a cypress tree*, cedrus *a cedar tree*, spinus *a sloe tree* mas *is masculine*, oleaster *a wild olive tree* mas *masculine*. Et *and* filer *an osier*, suber *cork*, thus *frankincense*, robur *an Oak*, que *and* acer *a maple*, sunt *are* neutra *neuters*.

ETiam *also* volucrum *the names of birds*: ceu *as*, passer *a sparrow*, hirundo *a*

swallow, ferarum of wild beasts: ut as, tigris a tyger, vulpes a fox: & and piscium of fishes: ut as, ostrea an oyster, cetus a whale, sunt are dicta called epicœna nouns of the epicene gender, quibus to which vox ipsa the word it self feret will give genus aptum his right gender. Attamen notwithstanding, ex cunctis among all the nouns quæ which diximus we spake of antè before notandum we must note, omne that every noun quod which exit endeth in um, seu whether Græcum Greek sive or Latinum Latin, esse is genus neutrum the neuter gender, sic so nomen a noun invariabile undeclined. Sed but nunc now dicam I will treat ordine in order de reliquis of the other nouns quæ which vocantur are called appellativa common, aut or quæ which sunt are tanquam as appellativa common: nam for genus the gender semper dignoscitur is always known his in these ex genitivo by the genitive case, ut as triplex regula specialis the three special rules monstrabit will shew infrà afterwards.

NOmen a noun non crescens not increasing genitivo in the genitive case, est is genus muliebre the feminine gender: cen as, caro carnis flesh, capra capræ a she-goat, nubes nubis a cloud.

MUlta nomina many names virorum of men in a dicuntur are called mascula masculines: ut as, scriba a secretary, assecla a page, scurra a scoffer & and rabula a brawler, lixa a scullion, lanista a master of defence: quot as many as declinatio prima the first declension Græcorum of the Greeks fundit doth make to end in as & and in es, & and quot as many Latin nouns as sunt are derived ab illis of them per a ending in a mascula are masculines, ut as, satrapas satrapa a Peer of the Realm, athletes athleta a great wrestler. Item also leguntur these are read mascula masculines, verres a boar pig, natalis ones birth day, aqualis an ewer. Nata nouns derived ab asse of as a pound weight: ut as, centussis an hundred pound weight. Conjunge joyn thou lienis the milt & and orbis any round thing, callis a path, caulis a stalk, follis a pair of bellows, collis a little hill, mensis a month, & and ensis a sword, fustis a club, funis a rope, panis bread, penis a man's yard, crinis hair & and ignis fire, cassis a hunter's net, fascis a faggot, torris

ris *a fire-brand*, sentis *a thorn*, piscis *a fish* & *and* unguis *a mans nail*, & *and* vermis *a worm*, vectis *a bar*, postis *a post*, & *and* axis *an axle-tree* societur *may be joyned*. In er *nouns ending in* er, mascula *are masculines*; ceu *as*, venter *a belly*; in os vel *or* us: ut *as* logos *a word*, annus *a year*.

SUnt *these nouns be* fœminei generis *of the feminine gender*, mater *a mother*, humus *the ground*, domus *a house*, alvus *a paunch*, & *and* colus *a distaff*, & *and* ficus quartæ *of the fourth declension* pro fructu *for a fig*, que *and* acus *a needle*, porticus *a porch*, atque *and* tribus *a stock*, socrus *a wife or husband's mother*, nurus *the son's wife*, & *and* manus *a hand*, idus *the ides of a month*, anus *an old woman* addenda est *is to be added* huc *hither*, mystica vannus *the mystical vane* Iacchi *of Bacchus* huc *hither*: jungas *add* his *to these* Græca *Greek nouns* vertentia *changing* os *in* us, os *into* us, papyrus *paper*, antidotus *a medicine to expel poyson*, costus *the Herb called* Herba Maria, diphthongus *a diphthong*, byssus *fine flax*, abyssus *a bottomless pit*, crystallus *crystal*, synodus *an assembly*, sapphirus *a sapphire stone*, eremus *the wilderness* & *and* arctus *a company of stars in the North called the Bear*. Cum multis aliis *with many others*, quæ *which* nunc *at this time* longum est *is long* perscribere *to write down*.

SI *if* nomen *a noun* in e gignit *make* is *in the genitive case* neutrum *it is neuter*: ut *as*, mare *the sea*, rete *a net*: & *and* quot *as many as* fiunt *do end in* on, vel *or in* um: ut *as*, barbiton *a kind of musical instrument*, ovum *an egg*: hippomanes *a venomous humour coming from a mare* est *is* genus neutrum *the neuter gender*, & *and* cacoethes *an ill custom* neutrum *is neuter*, & *and* virus *poyson*, pelagus *the sea*: vulgus *the common people* modò *sometimes* neutrum *is neuter*, modò *sometimes* mas *masculine*.

SUnt *these nouns are* incerti generis *of the doubtful gender*, talpa *a mole*, & *and* dama *a buck or doe*, canalis *a chanel or conduit pipe*, halcyonis *a King's fisher*, finis *an end*, clunis *a buttock*, restis *an halter*, penus *all victuals meat and drink*, amnis *a river*, pampinus *a vine leaf* & *and* corbis *a basket*, linter *a cock-boat*, torquis *a collar*, specus *a den*, anguis *a snake*, ficus dans fici *of the second declension* pro morbo *for a disease*,

atque *and* phaselus *a ship called a gallion*, lecythus *an oyl-glass* ac *and* atomus *a mote in the Sun*, grossus *a green fig*, pharus *an high watch tower* & *and* paradisus *paradise*.

COmpositum à verbo *a noun made of a verb* dans *ending in* a est *is* commune *the common* duorum *of two*, Grajugena *a Grecian born* à *of* gigno *to get* monstrat *sheweth* id *that*, agricola *an husbandman* à *of* colo *to till*, advena *a stranger* à *of* venio *to come*: adde *add* senex *an old man or woman*, auriga *a carter*, & *and* verna *a bondman or woman*, sodalis *a companion*, vates *a prophet*, extorris *a banished man or woman*, patruelis *my father's brother's child*, que *and* perduellis *a stubborn enemy*, affinis *a kinsman or kinswoman by marriage*, juvenis *a young man or woman*, testis *a witness*, civis *a citizen*, canis *a dog or bitch*, hostis *an enemy*.

NOmen *a noun* est *is* muliebre genus *the feminine gender*, si *if* penultima syllaba *the last syllable save one* genitivi *of the genitive case* crescentis *increasing* sonat *sound* acuta *long*: velut *as*, hæc pietas pietatis *godliness*, virtus virtutis *vertue* monstrant *do shew*.

QUædam nomina *some nouns* monosyllaba *of one syllable* dicuntur *are called* mascula *masculines*, sal *salt*, sol *the Sun*, ren *the kidneys*, *or the reins of the back*, & *and* splen *the spleen*, Car *a man of Caria*, Ser *a man of Asia*, vir *a man*, vas vadis *a surety*, as *a pound weight*, mas *the male kind*, bes *the weight of eight ounces*, Cres *one of Crete*, præs *a surety*, & *and* pes *a foot*, glis *a dormouse* habens *having* gliris genitivo *in the genitive case*, mos *a manner*, flos *a flower*, ros *the dew*, & *and* Tros *a man of Troy*, mus *a mouse*, dens *a tooth*, mons *a mountain*, pons *a bridge*, simul & *and also* fons *a spring*, seps pro serpente *a serpent*, gryps *a griffin*, Thrax *a Thracian*, rex *a king*, grex gregis *a flock of cattel* & *and* Phryx *a man of Phrygia*. Etiam *also* polysyllaba *nouns of many syllables in* n sunt *are* mascula *masculines*: ut *as*, Acarnan *a hill by Athens*, lichen *the herb liverwort*, & *and* delphin *a dolphin*, & in o *and which end in* o signantia *signifying* corpus *a body*: ut *as*, leo *a lyon*, curculio *a weesel*, sic *so* senio *the five point*, ternio *the trey point*, sermo *a word or speech*. In er, or & os *Nouns ending in* er, or *and* os, mas-

maſcula *are maſculines*: ceu *as*, crater *a ſtanding piece or cup*, conditor *a builder*, heros *a nobleman*, ſic ſo torrens *a brook*, nefrens *a young pig*, oriens *the eaſt* cum pluribus *with many* in dens *ending in* dens: quale *as*, bidens, quando *when* reperitur pro inſtrumento *it ſignifieth a dungfork*. Adde *add* gigas *a gyant*, elephas *an elephant*, adamas *a diamond*, & *and* garamas *an inhabitant of Africk*, que *and* tapes *tapeſtry*: atq; *and* lebes *a caldron*, Cures *a Town's name*, magnes *a loadſtone*, que *and* unum nomen *one noun* quintæ *of the fifth declenſion*, meridies *noon or mid-day*. Et *alſo* quæ *nouns which* componuntur *are compounded* ab *of* aſſe *a pound weight*: ut *as*, dodrans *nine ounces*, ſemis *half a pound*. Jungantur maſcula *let theſe maſculines be added*, Samnis *a Samnite*, hydrops *the dropſie*, nycticorax *a night raven*, thorax *the breaſt*, & *and* maſcula *theſe maſculines*, vervex *a bell-weather*, phœnix *a phœnix* & *and* bombyx pro vermiculo *a ſilk-worm*. Attamen *yet* ex his *of theſe*, ſyren *a maremaid*, mulier *a woman*, ſoror *a ſiſter*, uxor *a wife*, ſunt *are* muliebre genus *the feminine gender*.

ET *alſo* hæc nomina *theſe nouns* monoſyllaba *of one ſyllable* ſunt *are* neutralia *neuters*, mel *honey*, fel *gall*, lac *milk*, far *bread-corn*, ver *the ſpring time*, cor *a heart*, æs *braſs*, vas vaſis *a veſſel*, os oſſis *a bone* & *and* os oris *a mouth*, rus *the country*, thus *frankincenſe*, jus *right*, crus *the leg from the knee to the ankle*, pus *matter*: & *and* polyſyllaba *nouns of many ſyllables in* al, que *and in* ar: ut *as*, capital *a ribband or quoif*, laquear *a vaulted roof of a chamber*: halec *an herring*, neutrum *is neuter* & *and* muliebre *feminine*.

HÆc *theſe nouns* ſunt *are* dubia *the doubtful gender*, python *a propheſying ſpirit*, ſcrobs *a ditch*, ſerpens *a ſerpent*, bubo *an owl*, rudens *a cable-rope*, grus *a crane*, perdix *a partridge*, lynx *a ſpotted beaſt*, limax *a ſnail*, ſtirps pro trunco *a ſtump of a tree* & *and* calx pedis *the heel*. Adde *add thoſe* dies *a day*, tantùm *only* eſto *let it be* mas *maſculine* ſecundo numero *in the plural number*.

SUnt *theſe are* commune *the common of two*, parens *a father or mother*, que *and* author *a beginner*, infans *an infant*, adoleſcens *a youth*, dux *a captain*, illex *a lawleſs body*,

hæres *an heir*, exlex *a lawless body*, creata *the compounds* à *of* fronte *a forehead*, ut *as*, bifrons *one that hath a double forehead*, custos *a keeper*, bos *an ox, bull or cow*, fur *a thief*, sus *a sow*, atque *and* sacerdos *a priest or Nun.*

SI *if* penultima *the last syllable save one* genitivi *of the genitive case* crescentis *increasing* sit *be* gravis *short*, ut *as*, sanguis *blood* genitivo *in the genitive case* sanguinis, nomen *that noun* est *is* mas *masculine.*

SIt Hyperdissyllabon *let a noun of more than two syllables be* fœminei generis *of the feminine gender in* do, quod *which maketh* dinis, atq; *and in* go, quod *which* dat *giveth* ginis in genitivo *in the genitive case*: dulcedo *sweetness* faciens *making* dulcedinis monstrat *doth shew* id *that* tibi *to thee*, que *and* compago *a joynt* compaginis, id *that*; adjice *add to these* virgo *a maid*, grando *hail*, fides *faith*, compes *a pair of fetters*, teges *a mat*, & *and* seges *standing corn*, arbor *a tree*, que *and* hyems *winter*, sic *so* bacchar *the herb Lady Gloves*, syndon *fine linen cloath*, Gorgon *a certain terrible woman*, Icon *an Image* & *and* Amazon *a woman of Scythia*, Græcula *Greek nouns* finita *ending in* as vel *or in* is, ut *as*, lampas *a lamp*, Iaspis *a Jasper stone*, cassis *an helmet*, cuspis *a point of a spear*: vox una *one word in* us, pecus *cattle* dans *making* pecudis *in the genitive case.* Adde *add thou* his *to these* forfex *a pair of shears*, pellex *an harlot to a wedded man*, carex *sedge*, simul atq; *and also* supellex *household stuff*, appendix *a penthouse*, histrix *a porcupine*, coxendix *an hip*, que *and* filix *fern.*

NOmen *a noun in* a signans *signifying* rem *a thing* non animatam *without life* est *is* neutrale genus *the neuter gender*: ut *as*, problema *a hard question*; en, ut *as*, omen *foretokening*; ar, ut *as* jubar *the sun beam*; dans *ending in* ur, ut *as*, jecur *the liver*; us, ut *as*, onus *a burthen*; put, ut *as*, occiput *the hinder part of the head.* Attamen *yet* ex his *of these* pecten *a comb*, furfur *bran*, sunt masculà *are masculine.* Sunt *these are* neutra *neuters*, cadaver *a dead carcase*, verber *a stripe*, iter *a journey*, suber *cork*, tuber pro fungo *a toadstool* & *and* uber *a dug*, gingiber *ginger*, & *and* laser *the herb Benjamin*, cicer *an Italian pea*, & *and* piper *pepper*, atque *and* papaver *poppy*, &

and

and ſiſer *a parſnip*, atque *and* ſiler *an Oſier*: Æquor *the ſea*, marmor *marble*, que *and* ador *wheat* neutra *are neuters*. Atq; *and* pecus *cattle* quando *when* facit *it maketh* pecoris in genitivo *in the genitive caſe*.

SUnt *theſe are* dubii generis *of the doubtful gender*, cardo *the hinge of a door*, margo *the brim of any thing*, cinis *aſhes*, obex *the bolt of a door*, pulvis *duſt*, adeps *fatneſs*, forceps *a pair of tongs*, pumex *a pumice ſtone*, ramex *burſtneſs*, anas *a duck or drake*, imbrex *a gutter tile*; adde *add* culex *a gnat*, natrix *a water ſerpent*; & *and* onyx *the nail of a man's hand* cum prole *with his compounds*, que *and* ſilex *a flint*; quamvis *although* uſus *uſe* vult *will* melius *rather* hæc *that theſe nouns* dicier *be called* maſcula *maſculines*.

ISta *theſe nouns* ſunt *are* communis generis *of the common of two genders*, vigil *a watchman or watchwoman*, pugil *a champion*, exul *a baniſhed man or woman*, præſul *a preſident*, homo *a man or woman*, nemo *no body*, martyr *a martyr*, Ligur *one of Liguria*, augur *a ſouthſayer* & *and* Arcas *one of Arcadia*, antiſtes *one chief among others*, miles *a ſouldier*, pedes *a footman*, interpres *an interpreter*, comes *a companion*, hoſpes *an hoſt or an hoſteſs*: ſic *ſo* ales *any great bird*, præſes *the chief ruler*, princeps *a prince*, auceps *a fowler*, eques *a horſeman*, obſes *a pledge in war*, atq; *and* multa alia nomina *many other nouns*, quæ *which* creantur *are derived* à verbis *of verbs*: ut *as*, conjux *a husband or wife*, judex *a judge*, vindex *a revenger*, opifex *a workman*, & *and* aruſpex *a ſouthſayer*.

ADjectiva *adjectives* habentia *having* unam vocem *one termination* duntaxat *only*, ut *as*, fœlix *happy*, audax *bold*, retinent *keep* omne genus *every gender* ſub unâ *in one ending*. Si *if* cadant *they fall* ſub gemina voce *under a double termination*, velut *as* omnis & *and* omne *all*, vox prior *the former word* eſt *is* commune *the common* duûm *of two*, vox altera *the ſecond* neutrum *the neuter*. At *but* ſi *if* variant *they vary* tres voces *three endings*, ut *as* ſacer, ſacra, ſacrum *holy*, vox prima *the firſt word* eſt *is* mas *maſculine*, altera *the ſecond* fœmina *feminine*, tertia *the third* neutrum *neuter*. At *but* ſunt *there are nouns* quæ *which* vocares *you may call* propè *in a manner* ſubſtantiva

ſtantiva *ſubſtantives* flexu *by declining*, tamen *notwithſtanding* reperta *they are found* adjectiva *adjectives* naturâ *by nature* que *and* uſu *by uſe*. Talia *ſuch* ſunt *are* pauper *poor*, puber *ripe of age*, cum *with* degener *waxing out of kind*, uber *plentiful*, & *and* dives *rich*, locuples *wealthy*, ſoſpes *ſafe*, comes *a companion*, atque *and* ſuperſtes *one that over-liveth*, cum paucis aliis *with a few others* quæ *which* lectio juſta *diligent reading* docebit *will teach*. Hæc *theſe nouns* gaudent adſciſcere ſibi *will have* proprium quendam flexum *a certain proper declining*, campeſter *of the plain field*, volucer *ſwift*, celeber *famous*, celer *ſwift*, atque *and* ſaluber *wholeſome*. Junge *add* pedeſter *belonging to a footman*, equeſter *belonging to a horſeman* & *and* acer *ſharp*; Junge *add* paluſter *belonging to a marſh*, ac *and* alacer *chearful*, ſylveſter *belonging to the wood*: at *but* ſic *thus* tu *thou* variabis *ſhalt decline* hæc *theſe nouns*, hic celer *in the maſculine gender*, hæc celeris *in the feminine*, neutro *in the neuter* hoc celere; aut *or* aliter *otherwiſe* ſic *thus*, hic atq; hæc celeris *in the maſculine and feminine*, rurſum *again* hoc celere eſt tibi neutrum *is the neuter gender*.

De Nominibus Heteroclitis Tho. Robinſon.

SUnto *let theſe nouns be* Heteroclita *Heteroclites* quæ *which* variant *do vary* genus *gender* aut *or* flexum *declenſion*, quæcunque *and whatſoever* deficiunt *do want* ſuperantve *or have overmuch*, novato ritu *after a new order*. Cernis *thou ſeeſt* hæc *theſe* variantia *changing* genus *gender* ac *and* partim *partly* flexum *declenſion*: Pergamus infelix urbs *the unhappy city* Troûm *of the Trojans* gignit *maketh* Pergama. Quod *which thing* ipſa *the word it ſelf* ſupellex *houſhold-ſtuff* facit *doth*, niſi *except* careat *it want* plurali *the plural number*. Singula *theſe being ſingulars* gaudent fœmineis *are feminines*, pluralia *being plurals* neutris *neuters*. Prior numerus *the ſingular number* dat *giveth* his *to theſe nouns* genus neutrum *the neuter gender*, alter *the plural* utrumque *both maſculine and neuter*: Raſtrum *a rake* cum *with* fræno *a bridle*, filum *a thread*, ſimul atque *and alſo* capiſtrum *an* head-

headſtal: item *alſo* Argos *a town in Greece* & *and* cœlum *heaven* ſingula *being ſingulars* ſunt *are* neutra *neuters:* ſed *but* audi *mark,* vocitabis *thou ſhalt call* cœlos & Argos *in the plural number* duntaxat *only* maſcula *maſculines:* ſed *but* fræna *neuter* & *and* frænos *maſculine,* quo pacto *after which ſort* & *alſo* formant *they form* cætera *the reſt.* Nundinum *a fair* & hinc *and alſo* epulum *a banquet,* quibus *unto which* additò *add thou* Balneum *a Bath:* & *and* hæc *theſe* ſunt *are* neutra *neuters* quidem *indeed* primo *in the ſingular number,* ritè *by cuſtom* muliebria *feminines* ſecundo *in the plural.* Conſtat *it is certain* Juvenalem habere *that Juvenal hath* balnea *baths* plurali *in the plural.*

HÆc *theſe nouns* ſingularia *being ſingulars* dantur maribus *are maſculines,* plurima *being plurals* neutris *neuters,* Mænalus *a hill in Arcadia,* atq; *and* ſacer mons *the ſacred mountain* Dindymus *the hill Ida by Troy,* Iſmarus *a mountain in Thracia* atque *and* Tartara *hell,* Taygetus *an hill in Lacedæmonia,* ſic *ſo* Tænara *a promontory in Laconia,* Maſſica *a mountain in Campania,* & *and* altus Gargarus *the top of the high hill Ida.* At *but* alter numerus *the plural number* dabit *will give* his *to theſe nouns* utrumque genus *both genders,* ſibilus *an hiſſing* atq; *and* jocus *ſport,* locus *a place,* & *and* Campanus Avernus *a Lake of Campania in Italy.*

Propago *the remnant* quæ *which* ſequitur *followeth* eſt *is* manca *maimed* numero *in number* caſuve *or in caſe.*

VOcabis *thou ſhalt call theſe nouns* Aptota quæ *which* variant *alter* nullum caſum *no caſe:* ut *as,* fas *right,* nil *nothing,* nihil *nothing,* inſtar *like* & *and* multa *many* in ū ſimul i *in* u *and* i, ut *as,* hæc *theſe* ſunt *be* quę *both* cornu *a horn* que *and* genu *a knee;* ſic *ſo* gummi *gum,* frugi *thrifty,* ſic *ſo* tempe *a very fair field in Theſſalia,* tot *ſo many,* quot *how many,* & *and* omnes numeros *all nouns of number* à tribus *from three* ad centum *to an hundred.*

QUe *and* nomen *a noun* eſt *is* Monoptóton, cui *to which* vox una *one word* cadit *happeneth:* ceu *as,* noctu *by night,* natu *by birth,* juſſu *by bidding* injuſſu *without bidding,* ſimul *alſo* aſtu *by craft,* promptu *with ſpeed,* permiſſu *by ſufferance:* legimus *we read* aſtus plurali *in the plural number,*

legi-

legimus *we read* inficias *a denial*, ſed *but* vox ea *that word* eſt *is* ſola *only* reperta *found*.

SUnt *theſe be* diptôta, quibus *to which* duplex flexura *a double declining* remanſit *remaineth*: ut *as*, fors *hap* dabit *will give* forte ſexto *in the ablative caſe*, quoque *alſo* ſpontis *of his own accord* ſponte. Sic *ſo* plus *more* habet *hath* pluris, repetundarum *of bribery* repetundis, & *and* jugeris *of an acre* dat *giveth* jugere ſexto *in the ablative caſe*, autem *but* verberis *of a ſtripe* verbere, quoq; *alſo* ſuppetiæ *aid* dant *maketh* ſuppetias quarto *in the accuſative caſe*. Tantundem *as much*, dat *giveth* tantidem, ſimul *alſo* impetis *of violence* dat *giveth* hoc impete: junge *add* vicem *by turn* ſexto *in the ablative caſe* vice: nec *neither* lego *do I read* plura *more*: hæc quatuor *theſe four* verberis *of a ſtripe*, atq; *and* vicem *by turn*, ſic *ſo* plus *more* cum *with* jugere *an acre* tenuêre *have kept* cunctos caſus *all their caſes* numero ſecundo *in the plural number*.

VOcantur *they are called* triptôta, quibus *wherein* inflectis *thou doſt decline* tres caſus *three caſes*: ut *as*, precis *prayer* atq; *and* precem, & *and* blandus *a kind man* petit amicam *wooes his love* prece *by intreaty*; ſic *in like manner* legis *thou readeſt* opis eſt noſtræ *it is in our power*, fer opem *help thou*, atque *and* dignus ope *worthy of help*. At *but* frugis *of fruit* tantum *only* caret *wants* recto *the nominative caſe*, & *alſo* ditionis *of title*: vis *force* eſt *is* vox integra *a perfect word*, niſi *except* fortè *perhaps* dativus *the dative caſe* deſit *be wanting*: prior numerus *the ſingular number* mutilus *is unperfect*, omnibus his *in all theſe*, alter *the plural* integer *is whole*. Quæ referunt *relatives*, ut *as*, qui *which*; quæ percontantur *interrogatives*, ut *as*, ecquis *who?* & *and* quæ diſtribuunt *diſtributives*; ut *as*, nullus *none*, neuter *neither of the two*, & *and* omnis *all*: Infinita *nouns indefinites* ſolent *are wont* jungi *to be joyned* his *to theſe*, ut *as*, quilibet *every one*, alter *another*: Hæc *theſe* ſæpe *often* carent *do want* quinto caſu *the vocative caſe*: & *and* pronomina *the pronouns* præter *except* hæc quatuor *theſe four* infra *following*; noſter *ours*, noſtras *of our country*, meus *mine*, & *and* tu *thou*. Notes *you may obſerve* propria cuncta *all proper names* quibus eſt *which have* natura coer-

coercens *a reſtraining nature*, nè fuerint *that they ſhall not be* plurima *plurals:* ut *as*, Mars *the heathenish God of Battle*, Cato *the name of a wiſe man in Rome*, Gallia *France*, Roma *Rome*, Ida *an hill by Troy*, Tagus *a River in Portugal*, Lælaps *a dog's name*, Parnaſſus *an hill in Phocis*, quæ *and* Bucephalus *the horſe of Alexander the great*. Dabis *thou ſhalt give* his *to theſe* frumenta *bread corn*, penſa *tow or wool on a diſtaff*, herbas *herbs*, uda *moiſt things*, metalla *metals*, in quibus *in which* ipſe requiras *thou mayeſt ſearch* quæ *what* ſunt *are* placita *the pleaſures* authorum *of Authors*. Eſt *there is a time* ubi *when* hæc *theſe* retinent *keep* pluralem *the plural number*. Eſt *there is a time alſo* ubi *when* ſpernunt *they have it not*.

HOrdea *barley*, farra *bread-corn*, forum *a market*, mel *honey*, muſſum *wine mingled with honey*, defruta *wine ſodden till the third part is boiled away*, que *and* thus *frankincenſe*, pluralia *being plurals* ſervant *keep* tantùm *only* tres ſimiles voces *three like caſes:* Heſperus *the evening ſtar*, & *and* veſper *the evening*, pontus *the ſea* que *and* limus *mud* que *and* ſimus *dung:* ſic *ſo* penus *all victuals meat and drink*, & *and* ſanguis *blood*, ſic *ſo* æther *the Skie*, nemo *no body*: Sed *but* iſta maſcula *theſe maſculines* vix ſunt excedentia *ſcarcely exceed* numerum primum *the ſingular number*.

SIngula *theſe ſingulars* fœminei generis *of the feminine gender* rarò *ſeldom* pluralia *are plurals*: pubes *ripeneſs of age*, atq; *and* ſalus *health*: ſic *ſo* talio *like for like*, cum *with* indole *towardneſs*, tuſſis *a cough*, pix *pitch*, humus *the ground*, atq; *and* lues *the murrain*, ſitis *thirſt* & *and* fuga *a flying away*, junge *add* quietem *reſt*: ſic *ſo* cholera *choler*, atq; *and* fames *hunger*, que *and* bilis *melancholy*, ſenecta *old age*, juventus *youth*. Sed *but* tamen *yet* hæc *theſe nouns* ſoboles *an off-ſpring*, labes *a ſpot*, ut *as*, & *alſo* omnia *all* quintæ *of the fifth declenſion* ſæpe *often* tenebunt *will keep* plurali *in the plural number* tres ſimiles caſus *three like caſes:* excipe *except* res *a thing*, ſpecies *a kind*, facies *a face* que *and* acies *an edge*, que *and* dies *a day*, quas voces *which words* licet *may* eſſe *be* totas *whole* ſecundo numero *in the plural number*. Solent *they are wont* nectere *to add* iſtis *to theſe* multa muliebria *many feminines:* ut *as*, hæc *theſe* ſunt

are

are ſtultitia *fooliſhneſs*, invidia *envy* & *and* ſapientia *wiſdom*, deſidia *ſloth*, atque *and* innumeræ voces *innumerable words* id genus *of that ſort*, quas *which* lectio *reading* præbet *yieldeth*, quam præfixam tibi *which ſet before thee* collige *gather together*, ceu *as*, certum filum *a ſure guiding thread*. Adde *put* rarius *very ſeldom* ſecundum numerum *the plural number* his *to theſe nouns*, ſed *but yet* quandoque *ſometimes*.

NEc *neither* licet *may we* deferre *give* ſecundum numerum *the plural number* his neutris *to theſe neuters*, delicium *the thing wherein we delight*, ſenium *old age*, lethum *death* que *and* cœnum *dirt* que *and* ſalum *the ſea*: Sic *ſo* barathrum *a place taken for hell*, virus *poyſon*, vitrum *glaſs*, que *and* viſcum *birdlime*, que *and* penum *proviſion of victuals*, juſticium *vacation or out of term*, nihilum *nothing*, ver *the ſpring*, lac *milk*, gluten *glue*, ſimul *alſo* halec *an herring*, adde *add* gelu *froſt*, ſolium *a ſeat of ſtate, or throne*, jubar *the ſunbeam*; hic *here* quoque *alſo* ponas *thou mayeſt put* multa talia *many ſuch*, que *which* ſi *if* obſerves *thou obſerveſt* occurrent *will come* tibi legenti *to thee as thou readeſt*.

MAſcula *theſe maſculines* ſunt *are* contenta *contented* tantùm *only* numero ſecundo *with the plural number*; manes *ſpirits*, majores *anceſtors*, cancelli *lattices*, liberi *children*, & *and* antes *the uttermoſt rank of vines*, menſes profluvium *womens monthly flowers*, lemures *hobgoblins*, faſti *a regiſter of things of the year*, atque *and* minores *poſterity*, cùm *when* natales aſſignant *ſignifie* genus *a ſtock*, adde *add* Penates *the heatheniſh houſhold gods*; & *and* loca *places* plurali *in the plural number*, quales *ſuch as be* que *both* Gabii *a City in Italy* que *and* Locri *people of Locris*, & *and* quæcunque *whatſoever* legas *thou readeſt* paſſim *in any place* ſimilis rationis *of the like ſort*.

HÆc *theſe nouns* ſunt *are* fœminei generis *the feminine gender*, que *and* numeri ſecundi *the plural number*: exuviæ *things which are put off*, phaleræ *horſe-trappings*, que *and* grates *thanks*, manubiæ *ſpoils taken in war*, & *and* Idus *the Ides of a month*, antiæ *forelocks*, & *and* induciæ *a truce*, ſimul *alſo* que *both* inſidiæ *a lying in wait*, que *and* minæ

minæ *threatnings*, excubiæ *watch and ward*, nonæ *the nones of a month*, nugæ *trifles*, que *and* tricæ *trifling gewgaws*, calendæ *the Kalends*, quisquiliæ *the sweeping and refuse of things*, thermæ *baths*, cunæ *the cradles of Infants*, diræ *curſings*, que *and* exequiæ *ſolemnities at burials*, inferiæ *heatheniſh ſacrifices done to ſpirits*: & *and* feriæ *holy days*, ſic ſo que *both* primitiæ *the firſt fruits*, que *and* plagæ ſignantes *ſignifying* retia *nets*, & *and* valvæ *folding doors*, que *and* divitiæ *riches*: nuptiæ *marriages*, item & *and alſo* lactes *the ſmall guts*: addantur *les ſhere be added* Thebæ *the City of Thebes* & *and* Athenæ *Athens*: quod genus *of which ſort* invenias *thou mayeſt find* & *alſo* plura nomina *more names* locorum *of places*.

HÆc neutra *theſe neuters* leguntur *are read* plurali *in the plural number*, rariùs *very ſeldom* primo *in the ſingular*: mœnia *the walls of a City*, cum *with* teſquis *rough places*, præcordia *the midriff*, luſtra *the dens* ferarum *of wild beaſts*, arma *weapons*, mapalia *cottages*, ſic ſo bellaria *junkets*, munia *a duty*, caſtra *a camp or tent*, funus *a funeral* petit *requireth* juſta *ceremonies* & *and* virgo *a maid* petit *requireth* ſponſalia *betrothings*, diſertus *an eloquent man* amat *loveth* roſtra *a pulpit*, que *and* pueri *children* geſtant *carry* crepundia *rattles to play withal*, que *and* infantes *infants* colunt *love* cunabula *cradles*, augur *the ſouthſayer* conſulit *asketh counſel of* exta *the intrals*, & *and* abſolvens *finiſhing* recantat *muttereth* effata *prayers* ſuperis *to the imagined gods*: feſta *the feaſts* deum *of the heatheniſh gods*, ceu *as*, Bacchanalia *feaſts dedicated to Bacchus*, poterunt *may* jungi *be joyned*: quòd ſi *if then* legas *thou readeſt* plura *more*, licet reponas *thou mayeſt put them* quoque *alſo* hac claſſe *in this rule*.

HÆc *theſe nouns* imitantia *imitating* varias formas *divers forms*, quaſi luxuriant *do as it were exceed*, nam *for* tonitrus tonitrúq; *thunder* variant *do vary* & *both* genus *their gender* & *and* vocem *termination*: ſic ſo clypeus clypeum *a buckler*, baculus baculum atque bacillum *a ſtaff*, ſenſus *a ſenſe* & *and* hoc ſenſum *the conceit of the mind*, tignus tignúmque *a rafter*, tapetum atque tapete, tapes *tapeſtry*, punctus punctúmque *a point*, ſinapi *muſtard ſeed* quod

quod *which* immutans *changing* genus *its gender* fertur *is called* ſcelerata ſinapis *biting muſtard*; ſinus & hoc ſinum vas lactis *a milking bowl or milk pail*, mendaq; mendum *a fault*, viſcus & hoc viſcum *birdlime*, ſic *ſo* cornu *a horn* & *and* flexile cornum *the bending horn*: at *but* Lucanus *Lucan* ait *ſaith*, tibi cura *have a care* cornûs ſiniſtri *of the left wing of the army*: eventus ſimul *alſo* eventum *an event*: ſed *but* quid moror *why ſtay I* iſtis *in theſe?* Lectio *the reading* doctorum *of Learned Authors* miniſtrat *affordeth* tibi *unto thee* talia mille *a thouſand ſuch.*

SEd *but* præterea *further* quædam Græca *ſome Greek nouns* ſunt tibi notanda *are to be noted of thee*, quæ *which* peperêre *have brought forth* fœtum Latinum *a new Latin word* quarto caſu *in the accuſative caſe*, nam *for* panther *a panther* creat *maketh* panthera *in the accuſative caſe*: que *and* crater *a ſtanding piece* cratera; caſſis *an helmet* habet *hath* caſſida, ſed *but* & *alſo* æther *the Skie* fundit *maketh* ætherahinc *hence* venit *cometh* cratera *a ſtanding piece*, æthera *the Skie* venit *cometh*: ſic *even ſo* caſſida magna *a great helmet* tegit *covereth* caput ipſum *the head*, nec *neither* vult *will* panthera *the panther* domari *be tamed.*

REctus *the nominative caſe* vertitur *is varied* his *in theſe*, ſenſus *the ſignification* manet *remaineth*, & *and* unum genus *one gender*: gibbus & hic gibber *a bunch in ones back*, cucumis cucumer *a cucumber*, ſtipes & ſtips *wages*, ſic *ſo* cinis atq; *and* ciner *aſhes*, vomis vomer *a ploughſhare*, ſcobis & *and* ſcobs *ſaw duſt or pin duſt*; item *alſo* pulvis pulver *duſt*, pubes puber *ripeneſs of age*: quibus *to which* addes *thou ſhalt add* quæ *nouns which* pariunt *bring forth* or os, honor *honour* & *and* labor *labour*, arbor *a tree*, que *and* odor *ſcent or ſavour*. Et *alſo* his *thou ſhalt add to theſe.* apes & apis *a Bee*, plebs plebis *the common people*: quoque *alſo* ſunt *there are* multa *many* accepta *received* à Græcis *from the Greeks* referentia *expreſſing* geminam formam *a double form*: ut *as*, delphin delphinus *a dolphin*, & *and* hic elephas elephantus *an elephant*: ſic *ſo* congrus conger *a conger*: ſic *ſo* Meleagrus Meleager *a man's name*: item *alſo* Teucrus Teucer *a King of Troy.* Et *alſo* dabis *thou ſhalt add* huc *hither* cætera cuncta

all

all other quæ which par ratio the like reason & and lectio casta diligent reading dederint shall give tibi unto thee.

HÆc these simul together sunt are & both quarti flexûs of the fourth declension atq; and secundi the second, enim for laurus a laurel tree facit maketh genitivo in the genitive case lauri & laurûs, sic so quercus an Oak, pinus a pine, ficus pro fructu for a fig, ac and arbore a fig tree, sic so colus a distaff atq; and penus provision of victuals, cornus quando when arbor habetur it is taken for a cornel tree, sic so lacus a lake, atq; and domus an house, licet although hæc these nec recurrant be not to be found ubique in every case. Quoque also leges thou shalt read plura more his than these quæ which jure by right relinquas thou mayest leave priscis to old authors.

ET and sunt there are malæ adjectiva many adjectives quæ which luxuriant abound notanda to be noted, sed but imprimis first of all quot as many as & also hæc nomina these nouns tibi fundunt do bring forth: arma weapons, jugum a yoak, nervus a sinew, somnus sleep, que and clivus the steep side of an hill, que and animus a mind, & and quot as many as, limus mud habet hath, quot as many as frænum a bridle & and cera wax, baculum a staff: à quibus of which formes thou mayest form us simul is both us and is, ut as, inermus inermis unweaponed. At but hilarus merry rarior is very rare, hilaris est is vox a word bene nota well known.

As in præsenti construed.

AS the termination as in præsenti in the present tense, format formeth perfectum the preterperfect tense in avi: ut as, no nas to swim navi, vocito vocitas to call often vocitavi: dene except lavo to wash lavi, juvo to help juvi, que and nexo to knit nexui, & and seco to cut quod which maketh secui, neco to kill quod which maketh necui, verbum the verb mico to shine quod which maketh micui, plico to fold quod which maketh plicui, frico to rub quod which dat giveth fricui. Sic so domo to make tame quod which makes domui, tono to thunder quod which makes tonui, verbi the verb sono to sound quod which makes sonui, crepo to give a crack quod which maketh

keth crepui, veto *to forbid* quod *which* dat *giveth* vetui, atque *and* cubo *to lye down* cubui, hæc *theſe verbs* rarò formantur *are ſeldom formed in* avi. Do das *to give* rite *by right* dedi: ſto ſtas *to ſtand* vult *will* formare *form* ſteti.

ES *the termination* es, in præſenti *in the preſent tenſe* format *formeth* perfectum *the preterperfect tenſe* dans *giveth* ui, ut *as*, nigro nigres *to wax black* nigrui, excipe *except* jubeo *to command* juſſi, ſorbeo *to ſup any liquid thing* habet *hath* ſorbui, quoq; *alſo* ſorpſi, mulceo *to aſſwage* mulſi, luceo *to ſhine* vult *will have* luxi, ſedeo *to ſit* ſedi, que *and* video *to ſee* vult *will have* vidi: ſed *but* prandeo *to dine* prandi, ſtrideo *to make a noiſe* ſtridi, ſuadeo *to counſel* ſuaſi, rideo *to laugh* riſi, & *and* ardeo *to burn* habet *hath* arſi. Syllaba prima *the firſt ſyllable* geminatur *is doubled* his quatuor *in theſe four* infrà *following*; namq; *for* pendeo *to hang* pependi, que *and* mordeo *to bite* vult *will* habere *have* momordi, ſpondeo *to promiſe freely or betroth* ſpoſpondi, que *and* tondeo *to clip or ſhear* vult *will have* totondi. Si *if* l vel r *or r* ſtet *ſtand* ante *before* geo, geo vertitur *is turned* in ſi *into* ſi: ut *as*, urgeo *to urge* urſi, mulgeo *to milk* mulſi, dat *is giveth* quoq; *alſo* mulxi, frigeo *to be cold* frixi, lugeo *to lament* luxi, & *and* augeo *to increaſe* habet *hath* auxi. Fleo fles *to weep* dat *giveth* flevi, leo les *to anoint* levi, que *and* natum *the compound* indè *thereof* deleo *to blot out* delevi: pleo ples *to fill* plevi, neo *to ſpin* nevi. Manſi formatur *is formed* à *of* maneo *to tarry*, torqueo *to wreſt* torſi, hæreo *to ſtick faſt* vult *will have* hæſi. Veo fit *is made* vi, ut *as*, ferveo *to be hot* fervi, niveo *to wink or beckon* & *and* ſatum *the compound* indè *thereof* conniveo *to wink with the eyes* poſcit *requireth* nivi & nixi, cieo *to trouble* civi, que *and* vieo *to bind* vievi.

TErtia *the third conjugation* formabit *will form* præteritum *the preterperfect tenſe*, ut *as*, manifeſtum *is manifeſt* hic *here*: Bo fit *is made* bi, ut *as*, lambo *to lick* lambi: excipe *except* ſcribo *to write* ſcripſi, & *and* nubo *to be married* nupſi: antiquum *the old verb* cumbo *to lye down* dat *giveth* cubui. Co fit *is made* ci, ut *as*, vinco *to overcome* vici, parco *to ſpare* vult *will have* peperci & *and* parſi, dico *to ſay* dixi, quoq; *alſo* duco *to lead* duxi. Do fit

is

is made di, ut *as*, mando *to eat* mandi: ſed *but* ſcindo *to cut* dat *giveth* ſcidi, findo *to cleave* fidi, fundo *to pour out* fudi, que *and* tundo *to knock* tutudi, pendo *to weigh* pependi, tendo *to bend* tetendi, pedo *to break wind backward* pepedi: junge *joyn thou*, cado *to fall* cecidi, cædo pro verbero *to beat* cecidi. Cedo pro diſcedere *to depart* ſive *or* locum dare *to give place* ceſſi, vado *to go*, rado *to ſhave*, lædo *to hurt*, ludo *to play*, divido *to divide*, trudo *to thruſt*, claudo *to ſhut*, plaudo *to clap hands for joy*, rodo *to gnaw*, ex *of* do *the termination* lemper *always* faciunt *make* xi. Go fit *is made* xi, ut *as*, jungo *to joyn* junxi, ſed *but* r *the letter* r ante *before* go vult *will have* ſi; ut *as*, ſpargo *to ſprinkle* ſparſi, lego *to read* legi, & *and* ago *to do* facit *maketh* egi, tango *to touch* dat *giveth* tetigi, pungo *to prick* punxi que *and* pupugi, frango *to break* dat *giveth* fregi; cùm *when* pango ſignat *ſignifieth* paciſci *to make a covenant* vult *it will have* pepigi, pro jungo *to joyn* pegi, pro cano *to ſing* panxi. Ho fit *is made* xi, ceu *as* traho *to draw* traxi, docet *teacheth*, & *and* veho *to carry* vexi. Lo fit *is made* ui, ceu *as*, colo *to worſhip* colui, excipe *except* pſallo *to ſing* cum p *with* p, & *and* ſallo *to ſeaſon with ſalt* ſine p *without* p, nam *for* utrumque *both* format *form* falli: vello *to pluck up* dat *giveth* velli, quoque *alſo* vulſi, fallo *to deceive* ſefelli, cello pro frango *to break* ceculi, que *and* pello *to drive out* pepuli. Mo fit *is made* ui, ceu *as*, vomo *to vomit* vomui, ſed *but* emo *to buy* facit *maketh* emi: como *to kemb* petit *requireth* compſi, promo *to draw out* prompſi, adjice *add thou* demo *to take away* quod *which* format *formeth* dempſi, ſumo *to take* ſumpſi, premo *to preſs* preſſi. No fit *is made* vi, ceu *as*, ſino *to ſuffer* ſivi, excipe *except* temno *to contemn* tempſi, ſterno *to ſtraw* dat *giveth* ſtravi, ſperno *to deſpiſe* ſprevi, lino *to ſmear over* levi, interdum *ſometime* lini & livi: quoque *alſo* cerno *to diſcern* crevi. Gigno *to get*, pono *to put*, cano *to ſing* dant *give* genui, poſui, cecini. Po fit *is made* pſi, ut *as*, ſcalpo *to ſcratch* ſcalpſi, excipe *except* rumpo *to break* rupi, & *and* ſtrepo *to make a noiſe with hands and feet* quod *which* format *formeth* ſtrepui, crepo *to give a crack* quod *which* dat *giveth* crepui. Quo fit *is made*

quiquit *as*, linquo *to leave* liqui, demitto *except* coquo *to seethe* coxi. Ro fit *is made* vi ceu *as* sero pro planto *to plant* & *and* semino *to sow* sevi, quod *which* mutans *changing* significatum *the signification* dat *giveth* melius *better* serui; verro *to brush* vult *will have* verri & versi, uro *to burn* ussi, gero *to bear* gessi, quæro *to seek* quæsivi, tero *to wear* trivi, curro *to run* cucurri. So formable *will form* sivi, velut *as* accesso *to go to call*, arcesso *the same*, lacesso *to revile*, atque *and* incesso *to provoke one in speech*. Sed *but* tolle *except* capesso *to take* capessi, quodque *which also* facit *maketh* capessivi, atq; *and* facesso *to go about to do* facessi: sic *so* viso *to go to see* visi, sed *but* pinso *to bake* habebit *will have* pinsui. Sco fit *is made* vi, ut *as*, pasco *to feed* pavi, posco *to require* vult *will have* poposci, disco *to learn* vult *will* formare *form* didici, quiniscо *to nod with the head* quexi. To fit *is made* ti, ut *as*, verto *to turn* verti, sed *but* notetur activum sisto *let this verb active* sisto *be marked* pro facio stare *to make to stand*, nam *for* dat *it giveth* jure *by right* stiti: mitto *to send* dat *giveth* misi, peto *to ask* petii sive *or* petivi: sterto *to snort* habet *hath* stertui, meto *to mow* messui. Ab *of* ecto fit *is made* exi, ut *as*, flecto *to bend* flexi, pecto *to comb* pexui, habetque *and it hath* pexi, etiam *also* necto *to knit* dat *giveth* nexui, habet *it hath* quoque *also* nexi. Vo fit *is made* vi, ut *as*, volvo *to roll* volvi, excipe *except* vivo *to live* vixi, ut *as*, nexo *to knit* habet *hath* nexui, sic *so* texo *to weave*, habebit *will have* texui. Cio fit *is made* ci, ut *as* facio *to do* feci, quoque *also* jacio *to cast* jeci: antiquum *the old verb* lacio *to allure or entice* lexi, quoque *also* specio *to see* spexi. Dio fit *is made* di, ut *as*, fodio *to dig* fodi. Gio gi, ceu *as*, fugio *to fly*. Pio fit *is made* pi, ut *as*, capio *to take* cepi, excipe *except* cupio *to covet* pivi, & *and* rapio *to snatch* rapui, sapio *to be wise* sapui, atque *and* sapivi. Rio fit *is made* ri, ut *as*, pario *to bring forth young* peperi. Tio fit geminans *doubling* s, ut *as*, quatio *to shake* quassi, quod *the which* vix *scarcely* reperitur *is found* in usu *in use*. Denique *lastly*, uo fit *is made* ui, ut *as*, statuo *to appoint* statui, pluo *to rain* formatque *formeth* pluvi, sive *or* plui; sed *but* struo *to build* struxi, fluo *to flow* fluxi.

Quar-

QUarta *the fourth conjugation* dat *giveth* is *in the ſecond perſon* ivi *in the preterperfect tenſe*, ut *as*, ſcio ſcis *to know* monſtrat tibi *ſheweth* ſcivi: excipias *except* venio *to come* dans *giving* veni, cambio *to exchange* campſi, raucio *to be hoarſe* rauci, farcio *to ſtuff* farſi, ſarcio *to patch* ſarſi, ſepio *to hedge* ſepſi, ſentio *to perceive* ſenſi, fulcio *to underprop* fulſi, item *alſo* haurio *to draw* hauſi, ſancio *to eſtabliſh* ſanxi, vincio *to bind* vinxi, ſalio pro ſalto *to leap* ſalui, & *and* amicio *to cloath* dat *giveth* amicui: utemur *we ſhall uſe* parciùs *ſeldom* cambivi *I have exchanged*, haurivi *I have drawn*, amicivi *I have cloathed*, ſepivi *I have hedged*, ſancivi *I have eſtabliſht*, ſarcivi *I have patched*, atque *and* ſalivi *I have leaped*.

SImplex *the ſimple verb* & *and* compoſitum *the compound* dat *giveth* idem præteritum *the ſame preterperfect tenſe*, ut *as*, docui *I have taught*, edocui *I have taught perfectly*, monſtrat *ſheweth*: Sed *but* ſyllaba *the ſyllable* quam *which* ſimplex *the ſimple verb* ſemper geminat *doth always double* non geminatur *is not doubled* compoſto *in the compound*, præterquam *except* his tribus *in theſe three*, præcurro *to run before*, excurro *to run out*, repungo *to prick again*, atque *and* ritè creatis *in verbs rightly compounded* à *of* do *to give*, diſco *to learn*, ſto *to ſtand*, poſco *to require*. Compoſitum *the compound* à *of* plico *to fold*, cum ſub *with this preposition* ſub vel *or* nomine *a noun*; ut *as*, iſta *theſe*, ſupplico *to beſeech*, multiplico *to multiply*, gaudent *rejoyce* formare *to form* plicavi, applico *to apply*, complico *to fold up*, replico *to unfold* & *and* explico *to declare* ui vel in avi *do make* ui *or* avi. Quamvis *although* ſimplex *the ſimple verb* oleo *to favour or ſmell* vult *will have* olui, tamen *nevertheleſs* quodvis compoſitum *every compound* indè *thereof* formabit *will form* meliùs *rather* olevi; at *but* redolet *to caſt a ſtrong ſmell* ſequitur *doth follow* formam *the form* ſimplicis *of the ſimple verb*, que *and* ſubolet *to ſmell a little*. Omnia compoſita *all the compounds* à *of* pungo *to prick* formabunt *will form* punxi, unum *one* repungo *to prick again*, vult *will have* pupugi interdúmq; *and ſometimes* repunxi. Natum *the compound* à *of* do *to give*, quando *when*

eſt *it is* inflectio tertia *the third conjugation*, ut *as*, addo *to add*, credo *to believe*, edo *to ſet forth*, dedo *to yield*, reddo *to reſtore*, perdo *to loſe*, abdo *to hide* vel *or* obdo *to thruſt againſt*, condo *to build*, indo *to put in*, trado *to deliver*, prodo *to betray*, vendo *to ſell* didi: at *but* unum *one* abſcondo *to hide* abſcondi. Natum *the compound* à *of* ſto ſtas *to ſtand* habebit *will have* ſtiti.

SI *if* verba hæc ſimplicia *theſe ſimple verbs* componantur *be compounded* mutant *they change* vocalem primam *the firſt vowel* præſentis *of the preſent tenſe* præteritiq; *and of the preterperfect tenſe* in e *into* e, damno *to condemn*, lacto *to give ſuck*, ſacro *to dedicate*, fallo *to deceive*, arceo *to drive away*, tracto *to handle*, fatiſcor *to be weary*, partio *to divide*, carpo *to crop*, patro *to commit*, ſcando *to climb*, ſpargo *to ſprinkle*, que *and* pario *to bring forth young*, cujus *whoſe* duo nata *two compounds* comperit *to know for certain* & *and* reperit *to find by adventure*, dant *give* peri, ſed *but* cætera *the reſt* perui, velut *as* hæc *theſe* aperire *to open*, operire *to cover*. A *of* paſco *to feed* pavi, notentur hæc duo compoſita *let theſe two compounds be marked* habere *to have* peſcui, tantùm *only* compeſco *to paſture together*, diſpeſco *to drive beaſts from paſture*: cætera *the reſt*, ut *as*, epaſco *to eat up*, ſervabunt *will keep* uſum *the uſe* ſimplicis *of the ſimple verb*.

HÆc *theſe* habeo *to have*, lateo *to lye hid*, ſalio *to leap*, ſtatuo *to appoint*, cado *to fall*, lædo *to hurt*, pango *to joyn* dans *making* pegi, cano *to ſing* quæro *to ſeek*, cædo cecidi *to beat*, tango *to touch*, egeo *to want or ſtand in need*, teneo *to hold*, taceo *to hold ones peace*, ſapio *to be wiſe*, que *and* rapio *to ſnatch*, ſi *if* componantur *they be compounded* mutant *they change* vocalem primam *the firſt vowel* in i *into* i, ut *as*, rapio *to natch* rapui, eripio *to take away by force* eripui. Natum *a compound* à *of* cano *to ſing*, dat *giveth* præteritum *the preterperfect tenſe* per ui *by* ui, ceu *as*, concino *to ſing together in one tune* dat *giveth* concinui. Sic *even ſo* diſpliceo *to diſpleaſe* à *of* placeo *to pleaſe*: ſed *but* hæc duo *theſe two* complaceo *to pleaſe well* cum *with* perplaceo *to pleaſe very much*, bene ſervant *do keep well* uſum *the uſe* ſimplicis *of the ſimple verb*. Iſta quatuor compoſita

theſe

theſe *four compounds* à *of* pango *to joyn*, retinent a *keep* a, depango *to plant*, oppango *to joyn*, circumpango *to faſten about*, atque *and* repango *to ſet*. Iſta quatuor *theſe four compounds* à *of* maneo manſi *to tarry* dant *give* minui, præmineo *to excel others*, emineo *to appear before others*, cum *with* promineo *to hang out in ſight*, que *and* immineo *to hang over*: at *but* cætera *the reſt* ſervabunt *will keep* formam *the form* ſimplicis verbi *of the ſimple verb*. Compoſita *the compounds* à *of* ſcalpo *to ſcratch*, calco *to tread upon*, ſalto *to leap or dance* mutant *do change* a per u *a into u*, exculpo *to carve or ingrave*, inculco *often to repeat*, reſulto *to rebound*, demonſtrant *ſhew* id *that* tibi *to thee*. Compoſita *the compounds* à *of* claudo *to ſhut*, quatio *to ſhake*, lavo *to waſh*, rejiciunt a *caſt away* a, à *of* claudo *to ſhut* docet *ſheweth* id *that*, occludo *to ſhut faſt*, excludo *to ſhut out*: que *and* à *of* quatio *to ſhake*, percutio *to ſmite*, excutio *to ſmite out*: nata *the compounds* à *of* lavo *to waſh*, proluo *all to waſh*, diluo *to purge with waſhing*.

SI *if* componas *thou doſt compound* hæc *theſe verbs*, ago *to do*, emo *to buy*, ſedeo *to ſit*, rego *to rule*, frango *to break*, & *and* capio *to take*, jacio *to caſt*, lacio *to allure or entice*, ſpecio *to behold*, premo *to preſs*, ſemper *always* ſibi mutant *they change* vocalem primam *the firſt vowel* præſentis *of the preſent tenſe* in i *into* i, nunquam *never* præteriti *of the preterperfect tenſe*; ceu *as*, frango *to break* refringo *to break open* refregi: incipio *to begin* incepi, à *of* capio *to take*. Sed *but* pauca notentur *let a few be marked*, namque *for* perago *to finiſh* ſequitur *doth follow* ſuum ſimplex *his ſimple* que *and alſo* fatago *to be buſie or to do with ſpeed*, atque *and* ab *of* ago *to do*, dego *to live* dat *giveth* degi, cogo *to compel* coegi. Sic *even ſo* à *of* rego *to rule*, pergo *to go forward* perrexi, quoque *alſo* ſurgo *to ariſe* vult *will have* ſurrexi, mediâ ſyllabâ *the middle ſyllable* præſentis *of the preſent tenſe* ademptâ *being taken away*. Facio *to do* variat *changeth* nil *nothing* niſi *unleſs* præpoſito præeunte *when a prepoſition goeth before*, olfacio *to ſmell out* docet *teacheth* id *that*, cum *with* calfacio *to make hot*, que *and* inficio *to infect*. Nata *the compounds* à *of* lego *to read*, reſe, per, præ, ſub, trans, præ-

eunte *going before* servant *do keep* vocalem *the vowel* præsentis *of the present tense*, cætera *the rest* mutant *do change it* in i *into* i; de quibus *of which* hæc *these* intelligo *to understand*, diligo *to love*, negligo *to neglect*, tantùm *only* faciunt *make* præteritum *their preterperfect tense* lexi, omnia reliqua *all the rest* legi.

NUnc *now* discas *thou mayest learn* formare *to form* supinum *the supine* ex præterito *of the preterperfect tense*. Bi format sibi *formeth* tum *in the supine*, namque *for* sic *so* bibi *to drink* fit *is made* bibitum. Ci fit *is made* tum, ut *as*, vici *to overcome* victum, & *and* ici *to smite* testatur *shews that* dans *giving* ictum, feci *to do* factum; quoq; *also* jeci *to cast* jactum. Di fit *is made* sum, ut *as*, vidi *to see* visum: quædam *some* geminant *double* s: ut *as*, pand *to open* passum: sedi *to sit* sessum: adde *add thou* scidi *to cut* quod *which* dat *giveth* scissum, atque *and* fidi *to cleave* fissum, quoq; *also* fodi *to dig* fossum. Hic *here* etiam *also* advertas *thou mayest mark* quod *that* syllaba prima *the first syllable*, quam *which* præteritum *the preterperfect tense* vult geminari *will have doubled*, non geminatur *is not doubled* supinis *in the supines*, que *and* totondi *to clip or shear* docet *teacheth* id *that* dans *giving* tonsum, atque *and* cecidi *to beat* quod *which maketh* cæsum, & *and* cecidi *to fall* quod *which* dat *giveth* casum, atque *and* tetendi *to bend* quod *which maketh* tensum & tentum, tutudi *to knock* tunsum, atque *and* pepedi *to break wind backward* quod *which* format *formeth* peditum: adde *add thou* dedi *to give* quod *which* jure *by right* vult *will have* datum. Gi fit *is made* ctum, ut *as*, legi *to read* lectum, pegi *to joyn* que *and* pepegi *to make a bargain* dat *giveth* pactum; fregi *to break* fractum, quoque *also* tetigi *to touch* tactum, egi *to do* actum, pupugi *to prick* punctum, fugi *to flee* dat *giveth* fugitum. Li fit *is made* sum, ut *as*, salli stans pro condio sale *signifying to season with salt* salsum, pepuli *to drive out* dat *giveth* pulsum, culi *to break* culsum, atque *and* fefelli *to deceive* falsum, velli *to pluck up* dat *giveth* vulsum, quoque *also* tuli *to bear* habet *hath* latum. Mi, ni, pi, qui, *these terminations of the preterperfect tense* fiunt *are made* tum, velut *as*, manifestum *is manifest* hic *here*, emi *to buy* emptum,

emptum, veni *to come* ventum, cecini à cano *to ſing* cantum, cepi à capio *to take* dans *giving* captum, à cœpio *to begin* cœptum, rupi à rumpo *to break* ruptum, quoque *alſo* liqui *to leave* lictum. Ri fit *is made* ſum, ut *as*, verri *to bruſh* verſum, excipe *except* peperi *to bring forth young* partum. Si fit *is made* ſum, ut *as*, viſi *to go to ſee* viſum, tamen *notwithſtanding* ſ geminato *ſ being doubled*, miſi *to ſend* formabit *will form* miſſum; excipe *except* fulſi *to underprop* fultum, hauſi *to draw* hauſtum, ſarſi *to patch* ſartum, quoque *alſo* farſi *to ſtuff* fartum, uſſi *to burn* uſtum, geſſi *to bear* geſtum, torſi *to wreath* duo *two ſupines* tortum & torſum, indulſi *to make too much of one* requirit *requireth* indultum que *and* indultum. Pſi fit *is made* ptum, ut *as*, ſcripſi *to write* ſcriptum; excipe *except* campſi *to exchange* campſum. Ti fit *is made* tum, namque *for* ſtatum fit *is made* commune *common* præterito *to the preterperfect tenſe* ſteti à *of* ſto *to ſtand* que *and* ſtiti à *of* ſiſto *to make to ſtand*: excipe *except* verti *to turn* verſum. Vi fit *is made* tum, ut *as*, flavi *to blow* flatum; excipe *except* pavi *to feed* paſtum, lavi *to waſh* dat *giveth* lotum, interdum *ſometimes* lautum atque *and* lavatum, potavi *to drink* facit *maketh* potum, & *and* interdum *ſometimes* potatum: Sed *but* favi *to favour* fautum, cavi *to beware* cautum: formes *thou mayeſt form* ritè *very well* ſatum à *of* ſero ſevi *to ſow*, livi *to dawb or to ſmeer over* que *and alſo* lini dat *giveth* litum, ſolvi à ſolvo *to looſe* ſolutum, volvi à volvo *to rowl* volutum, ſingultivi *to ſob* vult *will have* ſingultum, veneo venis venivi *to be ſold* venum, ſepelivi *to bury* ritè *by right* ſepultum Quod *a verb which* dat *giveth* ui, dat *giveth* itum: ut *as*, domui *to make tame* domitum: excipe *except* quodvis verbum *every verb in* uo, quia *becauſe* ſemper *always* formabit *it will form* üi in utum, ut *as*, exui *to put off* exutum, deme *except* rui à ruo *to ruſh* dans *giving* ruitum, ſecui *to cut* vult *will have* ſectum, necui *to kill* nectum, que *and* fricui *to rub* frictum, item *alſo* miſcui *to mingle* miſtum, ac *and* amicui *to cloath* dat *giveth* amictum, torrui *to roaſt* habet *hath* toſtum, docui *to teach* doctum, que *and* tenui *to hold* tentum, conſului *to give or ask counſel* conſultum,

conſultum, alui *to feed* altum que *and* alitum. Sic *ſo* ſalui *to leap* ſaltum, colui *to worſhip* quoq; *alſo* occului *to hide* cultum, pinſui *to bake* habet *hath* piſtum, rapui *to ſnatch* raptum, que *and* ſerui à *of* ſero *to plant* vult *will have* ſertum, ſic quoque *ſo alſo* texui *to weave* habet *hath* textum. Sed *but* hæc *theſe* mutant *do change* ui in ſum *into* ſum, nam *for* cenſeo *to think* cenſum, cellui *to break* habet *hath* celſum, meto meſſui *to reap* habet *hath* quoque *alſo* meſſum, item *and* nexui *to knit* nexum, ſic quoque *ſo alſo* pexui *to kemb* habet *hath* pexum, patui *to lye open* dat *giveth* paſſum, carui *to want* caſſum, que *and* caritum. Xi fit *is made* tum, ut *as*, vinxi *to bind* vinctum, que *and* quinque *five* abjiciunt n *caſt away* n in ſupino *in the ſupine*, nam *for* finxi *to feign* fictum, minxi *to make water* mictum, pinxi *to paint* dat *giveth* pictum, ſtrinxi *to ſtrain* quoq; *alſo* rinxi *to grin* rictum, flexi *to bend*, plexi *to puniſh*, fixi *to faſten* dant *give* xum, & *and* fluo *to flow* fluxum.

QUodque compoſitum ſupinum *every compound ſupine* formatur *is formed* ut *as*, ſimplex *the ſimple*, quamvis *although* non ſtet *there be not* ſemper *always* eadem ſyllaba *the ſame ſyllable* utrique *in them both*: compoſita *the compounds* à *of* tunſum *to knock* dempta n *n being taken away* tuſum: à *of* ruitum *to ruſh* i media demptâ *the middle letter* i *being taken away* fit *is made* rutum, & *and* quoque *alſo* à *of* ſaltum *to dance* ſultum, compoſita *the compounds* à *of* ſero *to ſow* dant *give* ſitum, quando *when* format *it formeth* ſatum. Hæc *theſe ſupines* captum *to take*, factum *to do*, jactum *to caſt*, raptum *to ſnatch*, mutant *do change* a per e *a into e*, & *and* cantum *to ſing*, partum *to bring forth*, ſparſum *to ſprinkle*, carptum *to crop or pluck up* quoque *alſo* fartum *to ſtuff*. Verbum *the verb* edo *to eat* compoſitum *being compounded* non facit *maketh not* eſtum ſed *but* eſum: unum *one compound* comedo *to eat up* duntaxat *only* formabit *will form* utrumque *both*. Duo *two compounds* à *of* noſco *to know*, cognitum *to know*, & *and* agnitum *to know by ſome token*, tantùm *only* habentur *are had in uſe*, cætera *the reſt* dant *give* notum: noſcitum eſt *is* jam *now* in nullo uſu *in no uſe*.

VErba in or *verbs ending in* or admittunt *take* præteritum

præteritum *a preterperfect tense* ex posteriore supino *from their latter supine*, u verso u *being turned* per us *into* us, & *and* sum vel fui consociato *being joyned thereunto*, ut *as*, à *of* lectu lectus sum vel fui. At *but* horum *of these verbs* nunc *sometimes* est *is* deponens *a deponent*, nunc *sometimes* est *is* commune *a common* notandum *to be noted*. Nam *for* labor *to slide* lapsus, patior *to endure* dat *giveth* passus, & *and* nata ejus *his compounds*, ut *as*, compatior *to suffer alike* compassus, que *and* perpetior *to suffer throughly* formans *forming* perpessus, fateor *to grant* quod *which maketh* fassus, & *and* nata *the compounds* indè *thereof*: ut *as*, confiteor *to confess* confessus, que *and* diffiteor *to deny* formans *forming* diffessus: gradior *to go by steps* dat *giveth* gressus, & *and* nata *the compounds* indè *thereof*, ut *as*, digredior *to turn aside* digressus. Junge *add thou* fatiscor *to be weary* tessus sum, metior *to measure* mensus sum, & *and* utor *to use* usus, ordior pro texo *to weave* dat *giveth* orditus, pro incepto *to begin* orsus, nitor *to endeavour* nisus vel *or* nixus sum, & *and* ulciscor *to revenge* ultus: simul *also* irascor *to be angry* iratus, atq; *and* reor *to suppose* ratus sum, obliviscor *to forget* vult *will have* oblitus sum, fruor *to enjoy* optat *maketh* fructus vel fruitus, junge *add thou* misereri *to have pity* misertus. Tuor *to see* & *and* tueor *to defend* non vult *will not have* tutus, sed *but* tuitus sum, quamvis *although* & *both* tutum & *and* tuitum sit *be* supinum *supine* utriq; *to them both*: adde *add thou* loquutus à *of* loquor *to speak* & *and* adde *add thou* secutus à *of* sequor *to follow*: experior *to try* facit *maketh* expertus, paciscor *to make a bargain* gaudet *rejoyceth* formare *to form* pactus sum, nanciscor *to get* nactus sum, apiscor *to obtain* quod *which* est *is* verbum vetus *an old verb* eptus sum, unde *from whence* adipiscor *to get* adeptus. Junge *add thou* queror *to complain* questus, junge *add thou* proficiscor *to go forwards* profectus, expergiscor *to awake* experrectus, & *and* quoque *also* hæc *these* comminiscor *to devise* commentus, nascor *to be born* natus, que *and* morior *to die* mortuus, atque *and* orior *to rise* quod *which* facit *maketh* præteritum *the preterperfect tense* ortus.

HÆc *these verbs* habent *have* præteritum *the preterperfect tense* activæ vocis *of the*

the active voice & *and* paſſivæ *the paſſive*, cœno *to ſup* format tibi *formeth* cœnavi & cœnatus ſum, juro *to ſwear* juravi & juratus ſum, que *and* poto *to drink* potavi & potus, titubo *to ſtumble* titubavi vel titubatus. Sic *ſo* careo *to want* carui & caſſus ſum, prandeo *to dine* prandi & pranſus, pateo *to lye open* patui & paſſus, que *and* placeo *to pleaſe* dat *giveth* placui & placitus, ſueſco *to accuſtom* ſuevi atque *and* ſuetus: veneo pro vendor *to be ſold* venivi & venditus ſum, nubo *to be married* nupſi nuptáq; ſum, mereor *to deſerve* meritus ſum, vel *or* merui. Adde *add thou* libet *it contenteth or liketh* libuit libitum, & *and* adde *add thou* licet *it may* quod *which maketh* licuit licitum, tædet *it irketh* quod *which* dat *giveth* tæduit & *and* pertæſum, adde *add thou* pudet *it ſhameth* faciens *making* puduit, que *and* puditum, atque *and* piget *it irketh* quod *which* format tibi *formeth* piguit, que *and* pigitum.

NEutro-paſſivum *a verb neuter-paſſive* ſic *thus* format tibi *formeth* præteritum *his preterperfect tenſe*, gaudeo *to be glad* gavisus ſum, fido *to truſt* fiſus, & *and* audeo *to be bold* auſus ſum, fio *to be made* factus, ſoleo *to be wont* ſolitus ſum. Mœreo *to be ſad* mœſtus ſum: ſed *but* habetur *it is accounted* nomen *a noun* hocæ *by the Grammarian Phocas.*

QUædam verba *certain verbs* accipiunt *take* præteritum *the preterperfect tenſe* aliundè *of another.* Inceptivum *a verb inceptive* in ſco, ſtans *ſtanding* pro primario *for the primitive verb* adoptat *taketh* præteritum *the preterperfect tenſe* ejuſdem verbi *of the ſame verb:* ergo *therefore* tepeſco *to begin to be lukewarm* vult *will have* tepui à *of* tepeo *to be lukewarm*, ferveſco *to begin to be hot* fervi à *of* ferveo *to be hot*, cerno *to behold* vult *wilt have* vidi à *of* video *to ſee*, quatio *to ſhake* vult *will have* præteritum *its preterperfect tenſe* concuſſi à *of* concutio *to ſhake*, que *and* ferio *to ſmite* percuſſi à *of* percutio *to ſmite*, meio *to make water* vult *will have* minxi à *of* mingo *to make water*, ſido *to pitch or alight* vult *will have* ſedi à *of* ſedeo *to ſit*, tollo *to lift up* ſuſtuli à ſuffero *to bear*, & *and* ſum *to be* fui à *of* fuo *to be*, & *and* fero *to bear* ritè *rightly* tuli à *of* tulo *to bear*: ſiſto tantùm *only* pro *for* ſtare

to

to ſtand ſteti à *of* ſto *to ſtand*, que *and* furo *to be mad* inſanivi à *of* verbo *a verb* ejuſdem ſignificati *of the ſame ſignification*. Sic *ſo* veſcor *to eat*, medeor *to heal*, liquor *to be melted*, reminiſcor *to remember*, poſcunt *require* præteritum *the preterperfect tenſe* à *of* paſcor *to be fed*, medicor *to heal*, liquefio *to be melted*, recordor *to remember*.

FUgiunt *theſe want* præteritum *their preterperfect tenſe*, vergo *to bend* ambigo *to doubt*, gliſco *to deſire greatly*, fatiſco *to chink*, polleo *to be able*, nideo *to ſhine*: ad hæc *to theſe are added* inceptiva *verbs inceptives*, ut *as*, pueraſco *to begin to be a child*, & *and* paſſiva *paſſives* quibus *whoſe* activa *actives* caruêre *have wanted* ſupinis *their ſupines*, ut *as*, metuor *to be feared*, timeor *to be feared*: omnia meditativa *all meditatives* præter *beſides* parturio *to bring forth*, eſurio *to be hungry*, quæ duo *which two* ſervant *do keep* præteritum *the preterperfect tenſe*.

HÆc verba *theſe verbs* raro *ſeldom* aut *or* nunquam *never* retinebunt *will keep* ſupinum *their ſupine*: lambo *to lick*, mico micui *to ſhine*, rudo *to bray like an aſs*, ſcabo *to claw*, parco peperci *to ſpare*, diſpeſco *to drive beaſts from paſture*, poſco *to require*, diſco *to learn*, compeſco *to refrain*, quiniſco *to nod with the head*, dego *to live*, ango *to trouble*, fugo *to ſuck*, lingo *to lick with the tongue*, ningo *to ſnow*, que *and* ſatago *to do with ſpeed or to be very buſie*, pſallo *to ſing*, volo *to be willing*, nolo *to be unwilling*, malo *to be more willing*, tremo *to tremble*, ſtrideo *to make a noiſe*, ſtrido *to make a noiſe*, flaveo *to be yellow*, liveo *to be black and blue*, aveo *to covet*, paveo *to fear*, conniveo *to wink with the eye*, ferveo *to be hot*. Compoſitum *a compound* à *of* nuo *to nod with the head*, ut *as*, renuo *to refuſe*, à *of* cado *to fall*, ut *as*, incido *to fall in* præter *beſides* occido *to fall down*, quod *which* facit *maketh* occaſum, que *and* recido *to fall back*, recaſum. Reſpuo *to refuſe*, linquo *to leave*, luo *to puniſh*, metuo *to fear*, cluo *to gliſter*, frigeo *to be cold*, calvo *to be bald*, & *and* ſterto *to ſnort*, timeo *to fear*. Sic *ſo* luceo *to ſhine*, & *and* arceo *to drive away*, cujus *whoſe* compoſita *compounds* habent *have* ercitum: Sic *ſo* natum *the compound* à *of* gruo *to cry like a crane*, ut

ut *as*, ingruo *to invade*. Et *and* quæcunque *whatsoever* neutra *neuters* ſecundæ *of the ſecond conjugation* formantur *are formed* in ui; exceptis *theſe being excepted*, oleo *to ſmell*, doleo *to be grieved*, placeo *to pleaſe* que & taceo *to hold ones peace*, item *alſo* pareo *to obey*, & *and* careo *to want*, noceo *to hurt*, pateo *to lye open*, que *and* lateo *to lye hid*, & *and* valeo *to be in health*, caleo *to be hot*; namq; *for* hæc *theſe* gaudẽt ſupino *have their ſupine*.

General Rules for the Genders of proper names.

1. THe *proper names*, 1. *Of Heatheniſh Gods.* 2. *Of men.* 3. *Of Rivers.* 4. *Of months.* 5. *Of winds, are of the maſculine gender.* 2. *The proper names*, 1. *Of heatheniſh Goddeſſes.* 2. *Of Women.* 3. *Of Countries.* 4. *Of Cities.* 5. *Of Iſlands, are of the feminine gender.*

Except theſe Cities Sulmo *and* Agragas, *which are maſculines: and* Argos, Tibur, prænesſte, *and Cities ending in* (um) *which are neuters: and* Anxur *which is both maſculine and neuter.*

The general Rules for common names are four.

1. THe *Names of Trees are feminine: Except* 1 *ſuch as end in* (aſter) *as* oleaſter, *and* ſpinus *which are maſculines: and* 2. Siler, ſuber, thus, robur, *and* acer *which are neuters.*

3. *The names of Birds, Beaſts and Fiſhes, are of the Epicene gender.*

4. *All common nouns ſubſtantives in* (um) *and every ſubſtantive undeclined are of the neuter gender.*

The ſpecial Rules for the five declenſions.

ALL *nouns of the firſt declenſion are of the feminine gender: as* Capra capræ.

Except 1. *ſome attributed to men: as* ſcriba, aſſecla, &c. *And* 2. *ſome nouns in* (a) *which come of Greek nouns in* as, *and* es, *as* ſatrapa *of* ſatrapas, *and* athleta *of* athletes. 3. *Except* dama *and* talpa, *of the doubtful gender.* 4. *Nouns in* (a) *derived from verbs, as* advena *from* venio, agricola *from* colo, *to which add* verna, *which are thought to be of the common gender.*

All Nouns of the ſecond declenſion in (*us*) and (*r*) are maſculines.

EXcept 1. Humus, domus, alvus, colus, vannus, *which are feminines. So alſo ſome nouns in* (us) *coming of Greek nouns in*

in (os) *as*, papyrus, antidotus, coſtus, diphthongus, byſſus, abyſſus, cryſtallus, ſynodus, ſapphirus, eremus, *and* arctus, *with ſome others.*

2. *Except theſe neuters*, virus, pelagus; *and* vulgus *both maſculine and neuter.*

3. *Except theſe of the doubtful gender*, pampinus, ficus *a diſeaſe*, phaſelus, lecythus, atomus, groſſus, pharus, paradiſus.

The gender of common nouns of the Third Declenſion is known by theſe Rules.

ALL *common nouns not increaſing a ſyllable in the genitive caſe are of the feminine gender.*

Except 1. *Theſe maſculines:* natalis, aqualis, lienis, orbis, callis, caulis, follis, collis, menſis *and* enſis, fuſtis, funis, panis, penis, crinis *and* ignis, caſſis, faſcis, torris, ſentis, piſcis *and* unguis, vermis, vectis, poſtis *and* axis: *and the compounds of* as *a pound weight, which be like* centuſſis.

2 *Nouns in* er *as* pater, *are maſculines; but* linter *is of the doubtful gender.*

3. *Nouns in* (e) *as* mare, rete: *And Greek nouns in* (es) *as* cacoëthes, *are neuters.*

4. *Theſe are of the doubtful gender*, Finis, clunis, reſtis, amnis, corbis, torquis, anguis.

5. *Theſe are of the common gender*, Sodalis, vates, extorris, patruelis, perduellis, affinis, juvenis, teſtis, civis, canis, hoſtis.

ALL *common nouns of the third declenſion, encreaſing one ſyllable in the genitive caſe are of the feminine gender: as*, Virtus, virtutis: Pietas, pietatis.

1. EXcept *theſe words of one ſyllable which are maſculines*, ſal, ſol, ren, ſplen, vas vadis *a ſurety*, as, mas, bes, præs, glis *a dormouſe*, mos, flos, ros, mus, dens, mons, pons, fons, ſeps *a ſerpent*, gryps, rex, grex, phryx.

And nouns in (n) *of more ſyllables: as*, Lichen, delphin, *but* ſyren *is of the feminine. Beſides nouns in* (o) *ſignifying a bodily ſubſtance are maſculine, as* leo, *to which add* ſenio, ternio *and* ſermo.

Likewiſe nouns ending in er, or, *and* os, *are maſculines; except*

except soror *and* uxor *which are feminines: and* author *of the common gender.*

Likewiſe theſe are maſculines, Torrens, nefrens, oriens, bidens *a dung fork: and others derived of* dens: *and* gigas, elephas, adamas, tapes, lebes, magnes: *and the part of a pound: as,* dodrans *an ounce: ſo alſo* hydrops, nycticorax, thorax, phœnix, bombyx, *are maſculines.*

2. EXcept *theſe neuters,* mel, fel, lac, far, ver, cor, æs, vas vaſis *a veſſel,* os oris *a mouth,* os oſſis *a bone, alſo* rus, thus, jus, crus, pus *and* halec.

Alſo all nouns in al *and* ar *are neuters: as,* laquear, capital.

3. EXcept *theſe nouns of the doubtful gender,* python, ſcrobs, ſerpens, bubo, rudens, grus, perdix, lynx, limax, ſtirps *a ſtump of a tree,* calx *the heel,* dies *a day; but* dies *in the plural number is maſculine only.*

4. EXcept *theſe nouns of the common gender,* Parens, infans, adoleſcens, dux, illex, hæres, exlex, *the compounds of* frons; *alſo* cuſtos, bos, fur, ſus *and* ſacerdos.

5. ALL *common nouns of the third Declenſion, increaſing ſhort in the genitive caſe, are of the maſculine gender: as,* ſanguis, ſanguinis.

1. EXcept *feminines in* do *and* go *of many ſyllables. Alſo* virgo, grando, fides, compes, teges, ſeges, arbor, hyems, bacchar, mulier, ſindon, gorgon, icon, amazon, pecus pecudis, forfex, pellex, carex, ſupellex, appendix, hiſtrix, coxendix, filix.

Alſo words in as *and* is *being greek names: as* lampas, iaſpis.

2. NOuns *ſignifying things without life, and ending in* a, *as* problema, *in* n *as* omen, *in* ar *as* jubar, *in* us *as* onus, *in* put *as* Occiput, *are neuters.*

Except pecten, furfur, *which are maſculines. Alſo theſe nouns are neuters,* cadaver, verber, iter, ſuber, tuber *a muſhroom,* uber, gingiber, laſer, cicer, piper, papaver, ſiſer, ſiler, *alſo* marmor, æquor *and* ador: *and* pecus pecoris *cattle.*

3. EXcept cardo, margo, cinis, obex, pulvis, adeps, forceps, pumex, ramex, anas, imbrex, *alſo* culex, matrix, onyx, *and his compounds, and* ſilex, *which more uſually are maſculines.*

Except

1. EXcept theſe nouns of the common gender, vigil, pugil, exul, præſul, homo, nemo, martyr, Ligur, Augur and Arcas, antiſtes, miles, pedes, interpres, comes, hoſpes and ales, præſes, princeps, auceps, eques, obſes: *And nouns derived of verbs: as*, conjux, judex, vindex, opifex, aruſpex, *and ſuch like.*

All nouns of the fourth declenſion are of the maſculine gender, Except domus, colus, ficus *a fig*, acus, porticus, tribus, ſocrus, nurus, manus, idus, anus.

All nouns of the fifth declenſion are of the feminine gender, except meridies *of the maſculine, and* dies *of the doubtful gender, which in the plural number is maſculine only.*

The general rules of the genders of Adjectives.

1. ONe ending *in the caſe of an Adjective, is of all the genders: as*, fœlix.

2. *Where there be two endings, the firſt is maſculine and feminine, the ſecond neuter: as*, hic & hæc omnis & hoc omne.

3. *Where there be three endings: as*, ſacer, ſacra, ſacrum: *the firſt is maſculine, the ſecond feminine, the third neuter.*

Note that pauper, puber, degener, uber, dives, locuples, ſoſpes, comes, ſuperſtes, *are adjectives: but ſeldom uſed in the neuter gender in the nominatives and in the accuſatives.*

Note that ſome nouns in er *are thus declined*, hic acer, hic & hæc acris & hoc acre. *So alſo* ceier, campeſter, pedeſter, *&c.*

Of the preterperfect tenſe and Supines of Verbs.

Verbs of the firſt Conjugation have

o, as, avi, *as* no, nas, navi.

Except { Lavo lavi, juvo juvi, nexo nexui, ſeco ſecui, neco necui, mico micui, plico plicui, frico fricui, domo domui, tono tonui, ſono ſonui, crepo crepui, veto vetui, cubo cubui, do dedi, ſto ſteti.

Verbs of the ſecond conjugation have eo, es, ui, *as*, doceo, doces, docui.

Except
1. Jubeo juſſi, ſorbeo ſorpſi *and* ſorbui, mulceo mulſi, luceo luxi, ſedeo ſedi, video vidi, prandeo prandi, ſtrideo ſtridi, rideo riſi, ardeo arſi, maneo manſi, torqueo torſi, hæreo hæſi, cieo cievi, vieo vievi.
2. Pendeo pependi, mordeo momordi, ſpondeo ſpoſpondi, tondeo totondi.
3. *L or r before* geo *make* ſi, *but* mulgeo *hath* mulſi *and* mulxi, frigeo frixi, lugeo luxi, augeo auxi.
4. Fleo *hath* flevi, leo levi, pleo plevi. *And verbs in* veo *have* vi, *except* niveo nivi *and* nixi.

Verbs of the third conjugation change bo *into* bi.

Except Scribo ſcripſi, nubo nupſi, cumbo cubui.

Co *and* cio *into* ci.

Except
1. Parco peperci *and* parſi, dico dixi, duco duxi.
2. Lacio lexi, ſpecio ſpexi.

Do *into* di.

Except
1. Scindo ſcidi, findo fidi, fundo fudi, tundo tutudi, pendo pependi, tendo tetendi, pedo pepedi, cado cecidi *to fall*, cædo cecidi *to beat or cut*, cedo ceſſi *to give place*.
2. Vado, rado, lædo, ludo, divido, trudo, claudo, plaudo, rodo, *which make* ſi.

Go, ho, ſto *into* xi.

Except
1. *Verbs having* r *before* go *make* ſi.
2. Lego legi, ago egi, tango tetigi, pungo punxi *and* pupugi, frango fregi, pango *to bargain* pepigi, *to joyn* pegi, *to ſing* panxi.
3. Pecto pexui, necto nexui *and* nexi.

Lo, mo, üo *into* üi.

Except
1. Pſallo *to ſing*, *and* ſallo *to ſalt*, li, vello velli *and* vulſi, fallo fefelli, ceſſo *to break* ceculi, pello pepuli.
2. Emo *makes* emi, como compſi, promo prompſi, demo dempſi, ſumo ſumpſi, premo preſſi.
3. Pluo pluvi *and* plui, ſtruo ſtruxi, fluo fluxi.

No,

No, ro, ſco, vo, *into* vi.

Except
1. Temno tempſi, ſterno ſtravi, ſperno ſprevi, lino livi *and* lini *and* levi, cerno crevi, gigno genui, pono poſui, cano cecini.
2. Sero *which hath* ſevi, *and* ſerui, verro verri *and*, verſi, uro uſſi, gero geſſi, quæro quæſivi, tero trivi, curro cucurri.
3. Poſco popoſci, diſco didici, quiniſco quexi.
4. Vivo vixi.

Po *into* pſi, *as* ſcalpo ſcalpſi.

Except
Rumpo rupi, ſtrepo ſtrepui, crepo crepui.
Quo *into* qui, *except* coquo coxi.

So *into* ſivi.

Except
Faceſſo faceſſi, capeſſo capeſſivi *and* capeſſi, viſo viſi, pinſo pinſui.

To *into* ti.

Except
Siſto *to make to ſtand* ſtiti, mitto miſi, peto petivi *and* petii, ſterto ſtertui, meto meſſui.

Gio *into* gi, pio *into* pſi.

Except
Capio cepi, cupio cupivi, rapio rapui, ſapio ſapui *and* ſapivi.

Rio *into* ri. Tio *into* ſſi,

Verbs of the fourth Conjugation io *into* ivi.

Except
Venio veni, cambio campſi, raucio rauſi, farcio farſi, ſarcio ſarſi, ſepio ſepſi, ſentio ſenſi, fulcio fulſi, haurio hauſi, ſancio ſanxi, vincio vinxi, ſalio ſalui, amicio amicui.

Of the preterperfect tenſe of compound Verbs.

THe *compound verb hath the ſame preterperfect tenſe that the ſimple verb hath: as*, doceo docui, edoceo edocui.

1. *Except. The compounds double not a ſyllable in the preterperfect tenſe*, refelli, recurri. *Except* præcucurri, excucurri, repupugi.

And compounds of diſco, ſto, poſco, *and* do *of the firſt Conjugation.*

2. Plico *compounded with* ſub *or a noun makes* plicavi. *And* applico, complico, replico *have* ui *or* avi.

3. *The compounds of* oleo *have* olevi, *as* aboleo, abolevi. *But* redoleo *and* ſuboleo *have* redolui, ſubolui.

4. *The compounds of* pungo *have* punxi, *only* repungo *hath* repunxi *and* repupugi.

5. *The compounds of* do *which are of the third conjugation have* didi, *as* addo addidi, credo credidi: *ſo* edo, dedo, reddo, &c. *except* abſcondo abſcondi.

6. *The compounds of* ſto *make* ſtiti, *as* obſtiti, conſtiti.

Note alſo that damno, lacto, ſacro, fallo, arceo, tracto, fatiſcor, partio, carpo, patro, ſcando, ſpargo, pario, *change* (a) *into* (e) *in all their tenſes.*

So do compeſco *and* diſpeſco *of* paſco *and have* peſcui; comperio *and* reperio *have* comperi *and* reperi; *all other compounds of* pario *have* perui, *and all thoſe of the fourth conjugation.*

Note that habeo, lateo, ſalio, ſtatuo, cado, lædo, pango pegi, cano, quæro, cædo *to beat or cut*, tango, egeo, teneo, taceo, ſapio, rapio, *and* placeo *compounded*, *change the firſt vowel into* (i) *in all tenſes.*

Except poſthabeo, complaceo, perplaceo, depango, oppango, circumpango, repango.

Præmineo, emineo, promineo, immineo, *compounds of* maneo, *have* minui.

The compounds of ſcalpo, calco, ſalto, *change* (a) *into* (u) *as*, exculpo, inculco, reſulto.

The compounds of claudo, quatio, lavo, *caſt away* (a); *as*, excludo, excutio, diluo.

Note that ago, emo, ſedeo, rego, frango, capio, jacio, lacio, ſpecio, premo, *change the firſt vowel of the preſent tenſe, and tenſes derived thence into* (i) *as*, frango, refringo.

Except coëmo, ſuperſedeo, perago, ſatago, circumago.

Alſo dego degi, *and* cogo coegi. *Alſo* pergo perrexi *and* ſurgo ſurrexi, *which loſe the middle ſyllable.*

Facio *compounded with a prepoſition, changes the firſt vowel into* (i) *as*, inficio.

Lego *compounded with* re, ſe, per, præ, ſub, trans, *changes nothing: His other compounds change the firſt vowel into* (i) *as*, intelligo, diligo, negligo, *which alſo make* lexi *in the preterperfect tenſe.*

The

The forming of the Supine of the ſimple Verb.

The Supine of the ſimple Verb is formed of the preterperfect tenſe thus,

As
- Bi, mi, ni, pi, qui, ti, vi, *are changed into* tum.
- Bibi bibitum.
- Emi emptum.
- Veni ventum, cecini cantum.
- Cœpi cœptum *of* cœpio, cepi captum *of* capio, rupi ruptum.
- Liqui lictum *in the compounds.*
- Steti *and* ſtiti ſtatum, *except* verti verſum.
- Flavi flatum, *except* pavi paſtum, lavi lotum, lautum, lavatum, potavi potum *and* potatum, favi fautum, cavi cautum, ſero ſevi ſatum, livi *and* lini *make* litum, ſolvi ſolutum, volvi volutum, ſingultivi ſingultum, veneo venivi venum, ſepelivi ſepultum.

Ci, gi, xi *are changed into* ctum.

Vici victum, feci factum, *and* jeci jactum.

Legi lectum, pegi *and* pepigi pactum, fregi fractum, tetigi tactum, pupugi punctum, fugi fugitum.

Vinxi vinctum. *Theſe five* finxi, minxi, pinxi, ſtrinxi, rinxi, *loſe* n; *and* plexi, fixi, fluxi *have* xum.

Di, li, ri, ſi, *are changed into* ſum.

1. Vidi viſum, *except* pandi paſſum, ſedi ſeſſum, ſcidi ſciſſum, fidi fiſſum, fodi foſſum.

2. Salli ſalſum, pepuli pulſum, ceculi culſum, fefelli falſum, velli vulſum, *but* tuli latum.

3. Verri verſum, *except* peperi partum.

4. Viſi viſum, miſi miſſum, *except* fulſi fultum, hauſi hauſtum, ſarſi ſartum, farſi fartum, uſſi uſtum, geſſi geſtum, torſi tortum *and* torſum, indulſi indulſum *and* indultum.

Here note that the ſyllable doubled in the preterperfect tenſe is not doubled in the Supines: as, totondi tonſum. *Alſo that* cecidi *hath* cæſum, cecidi caſum, tetendi tenſum *and* tentum, tutudi tunſum, pepedi peditum, dedi datum.

Pſi *is changed into* (ptum) *as* ſcripſi ſcriptum, *except* campſi campſum,

Ui *is changed into* itum, *as*,

Domui domitum, *except Verbs in* uo iii *which have* utum, *as*, exui exutum, *but* ruo rui ruitum.

1. *Except* secui sectum, necui nectum, fricui fictum, miscui mistum, amicui amictum, torrui tostum, docui doctum, tenui tentum, consului consultum, alui altum *and* alitum, salui saltum, colui cultum, occului occultum, pinsui pistum, rapui raptum, serui sertum, texui textum.

2. *Except* sensui sensum, cellui celsum, messui messum, patui passum, caruí cassum *and* caritum, nexui nexum, pexui pexum.

Of the Supines of compound Verbs.

THe *compound Verb hath the same Supine, which the simple Verb hath: as* docui doctum, edocui edoctum.

Except 1. *That* tunsum *is made* tusum *in the compound, and* ruitum *made* rutum, saltum *made* sultum, *and* satum *of* sero *made* situm.

2. *Except* captum, factum, jactum, raptum, cantum, partum, sparsum, carptum, sartum, *which change* (a) *into* (e).

3. *Except the compounds of* edo *which have* esum *only, but* comedo *hath* comestum *and* comesum.

4. *Except* cognosco *which makes* cognitum, *and* agnosco agnitum.

Of Verbs in or.

VErbs *in* or *form their preterperfect tense of the latter Supine: as of* lectu *is made* lectus sum vel fui.

Note these Verbs following, labor lapsus, patior passus, compatior compassus, perpetior perpessus, fateor fassus, confiteor confessus, diffiteor diffessus, gradior gressus, digredior digressus, fatiscor fessus, metior mensus, utor usus, ordior *to weave* ordi-tus, *to begin* orsus, nitor nisus *or* nixus. 2. Ulciscor ultus, iratiscor iratus, reor ratus, obliviscor oblitus, fruor fructus *or* fruitus, misereor misertus, tuor *and* tueor tuitus, loquor loquutus, sequor secutus, experior expertus, paciscor pactus, nanciscor nactus, adipiscor adeptus, *or* apiscor eptus, queror questus, proficiscor profectus, expergiscor experrectus, comminiscor commentus, nascor natus, morior moreris moriuus, orior oriris ortus.

Of Verbs irregular.

NOte *that these Verbs have a preterperfect tense of the active voice, and another of the passive voice*, 1. Coeno coenavi

navi *and* cœnatus ſum, juro juravi *and* juratus ſum, poto potavi *and* potus, titubo titubavi *and* titubatus ſum, careo caruī *and* caſſus ſum, prandeo prandi *and* pranſus ſum, pateo patui *and* paſſus ſum, placeo placui *and* placitus ſum, ſueſco ſuevi *and* ſuetus ſum, veneo venivi *and* venditus ſum. 2. *Some Impersonals*, libet libuit *and* libitum eſt, licet liquit *and* licitum eſt, tædet tæduit *and* pertæſum eſt, pudet puduit *and* puditum eſt, piget piguit *and* pigitum eſt.

NOte *theſe neuters paſſives*, gaudeo gavisus ſum, fido fiſus ſum, audeo auſus ſum, ſoleo ſolitus, mœreo mœſtus.

NOte *that Verbs in* (ſco) *put for their primitives borrow their preterperfect tenſe of their primitives: as*, tepeſco *hath* tepui *of* tepeo, ferveſco *hath* fervi *of* ferveo.

Alſo cerno *borrows* vidi *of* video, quatio concuſſi *of* concutio; ferio percuſſi *of* percutio, meio minxi *of* mingo, ſido ſedi *of* ſedeo, tollo ſuſtuli *of* ſuffero, ſum fui *of* fuo, fero tuli *of* tulo, ſiſto *to ſtand* ſteti *of* ſto, furo inſanivi *of* inſanio, veſcor paſtus ſum *of* paſcor, medeor medicatus ſum *of* medicor, liquor liqueſactus ſum *of* liqueſio, reminiſcor recordatus ſum *of* recordor.

NOte *that theſe Verbs want their preterperfect tenſe.*

1. Vergo, ambigo, gliſco, fatiſco, polleo, nideo.

2. *Verbs inceptives in* ſco, *as*, pueraſco.

3. *Verbs paſſives whoſe actives want their ſupines.*

4. *Verbs in* urio, *except* parturio, eſurio, micturio, is, ivi, *and* ii, ſcripturio, is, ivi.

NOte *that theſe Verbs want their ſupines:*

Lambo, mico micui, rudo, ſcabo, parco peperci, diſpeſco, poſco, diſco, compeſco, quiniſco, dego, ango, ſugo, lingo, ningo, latago, pſallo, volo, nolo, malo, tremo, ſtrideo, ſtrido, flaveo, liveo, aveo, paveo, conniveo, ferveo, reſpuo, linquo, *the ſimple verb* luo, metuo, cluo, frigeo, calvo, ſterto, timeo, luceo *and* arceo: *but the compounds of* arceo *have* ercitum.

2. *The compounds of* nuo, gruo *and* cado, *except* occido occaſum, recido recaſum.

3. *Verbs neuters of the ſecond conjugation whoſe preterperfect tenſe ends in* ui: *as*, nigreo nigrui, *except* oleo, doleo, placeo, taceo, pareo, noceo, pateo, lateo, valeo, caleo, *which have their ſupines.*

VErbum personale *a verb personal* cohæret *agreeth* cum nominativo *with his nominative case* numero *in number* & *and* persona *person*: ut *as*, via *the way* ab bonos mores *to good manners* est *is* nunquam *never* sera *late*. Fortuna *fortune* est *is* nunquam *never* perpetuò *always* bona *good*. Nominativus *the nominative case* primæ vel secundæ personæ *of the first and second person* rariſſimè exprimitur *is very seldom expreſſed* niſi *except* diſcretionis causâ *for difference ſake*: ut *as*, Vos *ye* damnâſtis *have condemned*, quaſi *as though* dicat *he ſhould ſay* nemo *none* præterea *beſides*: aut *or* emphaſis gratiâ *for the better expreſſing the thing to be ſpoken*: ut *as*, Tu *even thou* es *art* patronus *our Patron*, tu *even thou* es *art* pater *our father*, tu ſi deſeris *if thou forſake us* perimus *we are utterly undone*: quaſi *as though* dicat *he ſhould ſay* præcipuè *eſpecially* & *and* præ aliis *before others*, tu *even thou* es *art* patronus *our patron*. Tu *even thou* eris *ſhalt be* mihi *to me* dominus *a Lord*, tu *even thou* vir *a husband*, tu *even thou* frater *a brother*. In verbis *in verbs* quorum ſignificatio *whoſe ſignification* tantum *only* pertinet *belongeth* ad homines *to men*, nominativus *the nominative caſe* tertiæ perſonæ *of the third perſon* ſæpè *oftentimes* ſubauditur *is underſtood*: ut *as*, Eſt *he is*, fertur *it is reported*, dicunt *they report*, ferunt *they report*, aiunt *they ſay*, prædicant *they tell it abroad*, clamitant *they cry it abroad*, & *and* in ſimilibus *in ſuch like*; ut *as*, Fertur *he is reported* deſignâſſe *to have committed* atrocia flagitia *hainous offences*. Que *and* ferunt *they report* pœnituiſſe *that it hath repented* te *thee* iræ tuæ *of thine anger*. Vox caſualis *a caſual word* non eſt *is not* ſemper *always* nominativus *the nominative caſe* verbo *to the verb*, ſed *but* aliquando *ſometimes* verbum infinitum *a verb of the infinitive mood*: ut *as*, Mentiri *to lye* non eſt *is not* meum *my property*. Aliquando *ſometimes* oratio *a ſentence*: ut *as*, adde *add thou* quòd *that* didiciſſe *to have learned* ingenuas artes *the liberal ſciences* fideliter *faithfully* emollit *mollifieth* mores *mens manners*, nec ſinit *and ſuffers them not* eſſe *to be* feros *brutiſh*. Aliquando *ſometimes* adverbium *an adverb* cum genitivo *with a genitive caſe*:

caſe: ut as, Partim virorum part of the men ceciderunt were ſlain in bello in war, partim ſignorum part of the enſigns ſunt combuſta were burned. Verba verbs infiniti modi of the infinitive mood ſtatuunt ſet ante ſe before themſelves accuſativum an accuſative caſe pro nominativo for a nominative: ut as, Gaudeo I am glad te rediiſſe that thou art returned incolumem ſafe. Volo I will te agere that thou play fabulam a comedy. Hic modus this mood poteſt may reſolvi be reſolved per quòd & ut by quòd and ut, ad hunc modum after this manner: ut as, Gaudeo I am glad quòd that tu rediiſti thou art returned incolumis ſafe. Volo I will ut that tu agas thou play fabulam a comedy. Verbum a verb poſitum put inter duos nominativos between two nominative caſes diverſorum numerorum of divers numbers poteſt may convenire agree cum alterutro with either of them: ut as, Iræ the falling out amantium of lovers redintegratio eſt is the renewing amoris of love. Quid enim for what niſi but vota prayers ſuperſunt remain? Percuſſit ſhe ſtroke pectora her breaſt, quoque alſo pectus her breaſt robora ſiunt was made Oak. Hic here nihil nothing niſi but carmina verſes deſunt are wanting. Imperſonalia imperſonals non habent have not nominativum a nominative caſe præcedentem going before them: ut as, Tædet me I am weary vitæ of life. Pertæſum eſt I am weary conjugii of wedlock: de quibus whereof ſuo loco I will treat in their place. Nomen a noun multitudinis of multitude ſingulare ſingular quandoque ſometimes jungitur is joyned verbo plurali to a verb plural: ut as, Pars part abiere are gone. Uterque both deluduntur are mocked dolis with deceit.

ADjectivum the adjective conſentit agreeth cum ſubſtantivo with the ſubſtantive genere in gender numero number & and caſu caſe: ut as, Rara avis a rare bird in terris in the earth que and ſimillima much like nigro cygno a black ſwan. Ad eundem modum after the ſame manner participia participles & and pronomina pronouns adnectuntur are joyned ſubſtantivis to ſubſtantives: ut as, Donec ſo long as eris thou ſhalt be felix in proſperity numerabis thou ſhalt number multos amicos many friends: nullus amicus no friend ibit will go ad amiſ-

amiſſas opes *to loſt riches.* Pectora mea *my breaſts* non ſenſerunt *have not felt* hoc vulnus *this wound* primùm *now the firſt time:* tuli *I have ſuffered* graviora *more grievous things.* Aliquando *ſometimes* oratio *a ſentence* ſupplet *doth ſupply* locum *the place* ſubſtantivi *of the ſubſtantive:* ut *as,* Audito *when it was heard* regem proficiſci *that the King went* Doroberniam *to Canterbury.*

RElativum *the Relative* concordat *agreeth* cum Antecedente *with the Antecedent* genere *in gender,* numero *number* & *and* perſona *perſon:* ut *as,* Quis *who* eſt *is* vir bonus *a good man?* Qui *he that* ſervat *keepeth* conſulta *the ſtatutes* patrum *of his forefathers,* qui *he that keepeth* leges *their laws* juráque *and ordinances.* Nec ſolum *and not only* unica vox *one word alone,* ſed etiam *but alſo* interdum *ſometimes* oratio *a ſentence* ponitur *is put* pro antecedente *for the antecedent:* ut *as,* Veni *I came* in tempore *in ſeaſon* ad eam *to her,* quod *which* eſt *is* primum *the chiefeſt* omnium rerum *of all things.* Relativum *a Relative* collocatum *placed* inter duo antecedentia *between two antecedents* diverſorum generum *of divers genders,* nunc *ſometimes* convenit *agreeth* cum priore *with the former:* ut *as,* Senatus *the Senate* peragebat *kept* aſſiduam ſtationem *their daily meeting* eo loci *in that place* qui *which* hodie *at this day* appellatur *is called* Senaculum *the Senate-houſe.* Non procul *not far off* ab eo flumine *from that river* quod *which* vocant *they call* Saliam *Salia.* Stella *the Star* Jovis *of Jupiter* quæ *which* dicitur *is called* Phaeton, fertur *is carried* propius à terra *not far from the earth.* Nunc *ſometimes* cum poſteriore *with the latter:* ut *as,* Homines *men* tuentur *do defend* illum globum *that round thing* quæ *which* dicitur *is called* terra *the earth.* Eſt *there is* locus *a place* in carcere *in the priſon* quod *which* appellatur *is called* Tullianum *a dungeon.* In coitu lunæ *in the conjunction of the Sun and Moon* quod *which* vocant *they call* interlunium *the ſpace between the old Moon and the New.* Aliquando *ſometimes* relativum *a relative,* aliquando *ſometimes* & *alſo* Nomen Adjectivum *a noun adjective* reſpondet *hath relation* primitivo *to the primitive* quod *which* ſubintelligitur *is underſtood* in poſſeſſivo *in the poſſeſſive:* ut *as,*

as, Omnes *all men* dicere *did ſay* omnia bona *all good things* & *and* laudare *did praiſe* fortunas meas *my good hap,* qui *who* haberem *had* filium *a ſon* præditum *endued* tali ingenio *with ſo good a nature.* Vidiſti *thou haſt ſeen* noſtros ocellos *our eyes* flentis *of me weeping.* Quoties *as often as* nullus nominativus *no nominative caſe* interſeritur *is put* inter relativum *between the relative* & verbum *and the verb* relativum *the relative* erit *ſhall be* nominativus *the nominative caſe* verbo *to the verb:* ut *as,* Fœlix *happy is he* qui *which* potuit *could* viſere *go to ſee* fontem lucidum *the clear fountain* boni *of goodneſs.* At *but* ſi *if* nominativus *the nominative caſe* interponatur *be put between* relativo *the relative* & verbo *and the verb,* relativum *the relative* regitur *is governed* à verbo *of the verb* aut *or* ab alia dictione *of another word* quæ *which* locatur *is placed* cum verbo *with the verb* in oratione *in the ſentence:* ut *as,* Gratia *thanks* abeſt *is wanting* ab officio *from that good turn* quod *which* mora *lingring* tardat *delayeth.* Cujus numen *whoſe deity* adoro *I worſhip.* Quorum *whereof* ego *I* haud *not* timum *the beſt.* Cui *to whom* non vidi *I have not ſeen* ſimilem *the like.* Quo *whereof* judicavi *I have thought* te *thee* dignum *worthy.* Quo *than whom* nemo *none* ſcribit *writeth* melius *better.* Quem videndo *in ſeeing of whom* obſtupuit *he was amazed.* Lego *I read* Virgilium *Virgil* præ quo *in compariſon of whom* cæteri Poetæ *the other Poets* ſordent *are of very ſmall account.*

QUum *when* duo ſubſtantiva *two ſubſtantives* diverſæ ſignificationis *of divers ſignifications* ſic concurrunt *do ſo come together* ut *that* poſterius *the latter* quodammodo *after a ſort* videatur *may ſeem* poſſideri *to be poſſeſſed* à priori *of the former,* tum *then* poſterius *the latter* ponitur *is put* in genitivo *in the genitive caſe:* ut *as,* Amor *the love* nummi *of money* creſcit *increaſeth* quantum *as much as* ipſa pecunia *the money it ſelf* creſcit *increaſeth.* Rex *the King* pater *is father* patriæ *of the countrey.* Arma *the weapons* Achillis *of Achilles.* Cultor *a tiller* agri *of the groüd.* Proindè *further* hic genitivus *this genitive caſe* ſæpiſſimè *very often* mutatur *is changed* in adjectivum poſſeſſivum *into an adjective poſſeſſive:* ut *as,* domus

the

the houſe patris *of my father*, paterna domus *my father's houſe*. Filius *the ſon* heri *of my maſter*, herilis filius *my maſter's ſon*. Eſt *there is a time* etiam *alſo* ubi *when* vertitur *it is turned* in Dativum *into a dative caſe*: ut *as*, eſt *he is* pater *a father* urbi *to the City* que *and* maritus *a husband* urbi *to the City*. Herus *a maſter* tibi *to thee*, pater *a father* mihi *to me*. Excipiuntur *nouns are excepted* quæ *which* connectuntur *are put together* in eodem caſu *in the ſame caſe* per appoſitionem *by appoſition*: ut *as*, Opes *riches* irritamenta *the allurements* malorum *of evils*, effodiuntur *are digged out of the earth*. Arcent *they drive away* à præſepibus *from their hives* fucos *the drones* ignavum pecus *being a ſluggiſh cattle*. Adjectivum *an adjective* poſitum *put* in neutro genere *in the neuter gender* abſolutè *abſolutely*, hoc eſt *that is* abſque ſubſtantivo *without a ſubſtantive*, aliquando *ſometimes* poſtulat *requireth* genitivum *a genitive caſe*: ut *as*, Paululum pecuniæ *a little money*. Hoc noctis *this night*. Non videmus *we ſee not* id manticæ *that wallet* quod *which* eſt *is* in tergo *on the back*. Quantum nummorum *ſo much mony as* quiſq; *every one* ſervat *keepeth* in arca ſua *in his cheſt*, habet *he hath* & tantum fidei *even ſo much credit*. Interdum *ſometimes* genitivus *the genitive caſe* ponitur *is put* tantùm *alone*, nempe *that is* priore ſubſtantivo *the former ſubſtantive* ſubaudito *being underſtood* per Eclipſin *by Eclipſis*: ut *as*, in locutionibus *in ſpeeches* hujuſmodi *of this kind*: Ubi *ſo ſoon as* veneris *thou ſhalt come* ad Dianæ *to Diana's Temple* ito *go thou* ad dextram *on the right hand*: Ventum erat *he came* ad Veſtæ *to Veſta's Temple*: utrobiq; *in both places* ſubauditur *there is underſtood* templum *a temple*. Andromache Hectoris *the wife of Hector*, uxor *a wife* ſubauditur *is underſtood*. Deiphobe Glauci *the daughter of Glaucus*, filia *a daughter* ſubauditur *is underſtood*. Video *I ſee* Byrrhiam *Byrrhia* hujus *this man's ſervant*, ſubaudi *underſtand thou* ſervum *a ſervant*. Laus *the praiſe* & *and* vituperium *the diſpraiſe* rei *of a thing* effertur *is uſed* variis modis *divers ways* at *but* frequentiùs *more commonly* in ablativo *in the ablative caſe* vel *or* genitivo *the genitive caſe*: ut *as*, Vir *a man* nullâ fide *of no faith*. Puer *a boy* ingenui

genui vultûs *of a comely countenance*, que *and* ingenui pudoris *honeſt baſhfulneſs*. Opus *need* & *and* uſus *need* exigunt *require* ablativû *an ablative caſe*: ut *as*, Opus eſt nobis *we have need of* authoritate tuâ *thy authority*. Non accepit *he receiv'd not* pecuniam *money* quâ *whereof* ſibi nihil eſſet uſus *he had no need* ab iis *of them* quibus *whom* ſciret *he knew* uſui eſſe *had uſe for it*. Quandoq; autem *but ſometimes* opus videtur *ſeemeth* poni *to be put* adjectivè *adjectively* pro *for* neceſſarius *neceſſary* que *and* conſtruitur *is conſtrued* variè *diverſly*: ut *as*, Dux *a Captain* & *and* author *a guide* opus eſt *is neceſſary* nobis *for us*. Dicis *thou ſayeſt* nummos *money* opus eſſe *to be neceſſary* mihi *for me* ad apparatum *for the preparation* triumphi *of the triumph*. Para *provide* alia *other things* quæ *which* ſunt *are* opus *neceſſary*. Intelligo *I underſtand* ex tuis literis *by your Letters* operâ *that the labour* Sulpitii *of Sulpitius* non fuiſſe *hath not been* multum opus *very neceſſary* tibi *for thee*.

ADjectiva *adjectives* quæ *which* ſignificant *ſignifie* deſideriû *deſire*, notitiam *knowledge*, memoriam *remembrance*, atq; *and* contraria *things contrary* iis *to them* genitivum adſciſcunt *govern a genitive caſe*: ut *as*, Natura *the nature* hominum *of men* eſt *is* avida *deſirous* novitatis *of news*. Mens *a mind* præſcia *foreknowing* futuri *that which is to come*. Eſto *be thou* memor *mindful* brevis ævi *of thy ſhort age*. Illicis *thou inticeſt* in fraudem *into deceit* eductos *young men brought up* liberè *honeſtly*, imperitos rerum *void of experience*. Non ſum *I am not* dubius *doubtful* animi *of mind*, ſed *but* devius *ſwerving from* æqui *right*. Rudis *ignorant* Græcarum literarum *of the Greek tongue*. Adjectiva *adjectives* in ax verbalia *derived of verbs* etiam *likewiſe* feruntur in genitivum *govern a genitive caſe*: ut *as*, Audax *adventurous* ingenii *of nature*. Tempus *time* edax *a conſumer* rerum *of things*. Virtus *virtue* eſt *is* fugax *an abandoner* vitiorum *of vices*. Sagax *quick in ſpying* utilium *profitable things*. Tenax *ſtiff in* propoſiti *his purpoſe*. Tam *as well* Tenax *a keeper* ficti *of a lye* que *and* pravi *that which is naught*, quam *as* nuncia *a teller* veri *of the truth*. Petax *an asker* pecuniarum *of money*. Præterea *beſides* ingens turba *a very great multitude* adjectivorum

of

of adjectives obſtricta *bound* nullis certis regulis *to no certain rules* poſtulat *requireth* caſum patrium *a genitive caſe*: Quorum farraginem ſatis quidem amplam *a ſufficient company whereof* Linacrus *Linacre* & *and* Deſpauterius *Deſpauter* congeſſerunt *have gathered together*, tu verò *but thou* lectione crebra *by often reading* reddes *ſhalt make* ea *them* admodum familiaria *very familiar* tibi *to thee*. Nomina partitiva *nouns partitives* aut *or* poſita *put* partitivè *partitively*, interrogativa quædam *certain interrogatives*, & *and* certa numeralia *ſome nouns of number* gaudent genitivo *govern a genitive caſe*, à quo *of whom* & *alſo* mutuantur *they borrow* genus *their gender*: ut *as*, Quanquam *although*, Marce fili *ſon Mark*, oportet *it behoveth* te *thee* jam audientem *having already heard* Cratippum *Cratippus* annum *a year* idque *and that* Athenis *at Athens*, abundare *to abound* præceptis *with precepts* que *and* inſtitutis *inſtructions* Philoſophiæ *of Philoſophy*, propter ſummam authoritatem *for the very great authority* & *both* doctoris *of the Maſter* & *and* urbis *the City*, quorum *whereof* alter *the one* poteſt *can* augere *ſtore* te *thee* ſcientia *with knowledge*, altera *the other* exemplis *with examples*. Accipe *take* utrum horum *whether of theſe two* mavis *thou hadſt rather*. Quisquis *whoſoever* Deorum *of the Gods* ille fuit *he was*. An *what* eſt quiſquam hominum *is any man* æque miſer *ſuch a wretch* ut *as*, Ego *I*? Nemo *none* Divûm *of the Gods* auderet *durſt* promittere *promiſe*. Tres *three* fratrum *of the brothers*. Quatuor *four* judicum *of the Judges*. Nondum conſtat *it is not yet agreed upon* quis *who* fuerit *was* octavus *the eighth* ſapientum *of the wiſe men*. Romulus fuit *was* primus *the firſt* regum Romanorum *of the Roman Kings*. Tamen *yet* in alio ſenſu *in another ſenſe* exigunt *they require* ablativum *an ablative caſe* cum præpoſitione *with a prepoſition*: ut *as*, Primus *the firſt* ab Hercule *from Hercules*. Tertius *the third* ab Æneâ *from Æneas*. In alio verò ſenſu *but in another ſenſe* dativum *a dative*: ut *as*, Secundus *ſecond* nulli *to none* pietate *in godlineſs*. Uſurpantur autem *but they are uſed* & *alſo* cum his præpoſitionibus *with theſe prepoſitions* è, de, ex, inter, ante: ut *as*, Alter *the one* è vobis *of you*

you eſt *is* Deus *a God.* Solus *he alone* de ſuperis *of the Gods above.* Primus *the chiefeſt* inter omnes *amongſt all.* Laocoon ardens *chafing* decurrit *ran down* ſumma ab arce *from the top of the Tower,* primus *being the firſt* ibi *there* ante omnes *before all,* magnâ comitante catervâ *a great troop accompanying him.* Interrogativum *the queſtion* & *and* redditivum *the redditive* ejus *thereof* erunt *ſhall be* ejuſdem caſus *the ſame caſe* & *and* temporis *tenſe:* ut *as,* Quarum rerum *of what things* eſt *is there* nulla ſatietas *no fulneſs?* Divitiarum *of riches.* Quid rerum *what buſineſs* nunc geritur *is now a doing* in Anglia *in England?* Conſulitur *they do conſult* de Religione *of Religion.* Hæc regula *this rule* fallit *faileth* quoties *as often as* interrogatio *the queſtion* fit *is made* per cujus, a, um: ut *as,* Cujum pecus *whoſe cattle?* Laniorum *the Butchers.* Aut *or elſe* per dictionem *by a word* variæ ſyntaxeos *of divers conſtruction:* ut *as,* Accuſaſne *what do you accuſe* furti *of theft,* an *or* homicidii *murther?* Utroque *of both.* Deniq; *laſtly* fallit *it faileth* cùm *when* reſpondendum eſt *we muſt anſwer* per poſſeſſiva *by theſe poſſeſſives,* Meus, tuus, ſuus, &c. ut *as,* Cujus *whoſe* eſt *is* hic codex *this book?* Meus *mine.* Comparativa *nouns comparatives* accepta *being taken* partitivè *partitively* exigunt *require* genitivum *a genitive caſe,* unde *from whence* & *alſo* ſortiuntur *they have* genus *their gender.* Comparativum autem *but the comparative* refertur *is referred* ad duo *to two,* ſuperlativum *the ſuperlative* ad plura *to more:* ut *as,* Dextra *the right hand* eſt *is* fortior *the ſtronger* manuum *of the hands.* Medius *the middle* eſt *is* longiſſimus *the longeſt* digitorum *of the fingers.* Accipiuntur autem *but they are taken* partitivè *partitively,* cùm *when* exponuntur *they are expounded* per *by* è, ex *of or from,* aut *or* inter *among:* ut *as,* Virgilius *Virgil* doctiſſimus *the moſt learned* Poetarum *of the Poets;* id eſt *that is,* ex Poetis *of the Poets,* vel *or* inter Poetas *among the Poets.* Comparativa *comparatives* cùm *when* exponuntur *they are expounded* per *by* quam *than* ablativum adſciſcunt *govern an ablative caſe:* ut *as,* Argentum *ſilver* eſt *is* vilius *more baſe* auro *than Gold,* aurum *gold* virtutibus *than Virtues:*

id

id eſt *that is* quam *than* aurum *gold*, quam *than* virtutes *virtues*. Adſciſcunt & alterum ablativum *they alſo govern another ablative caſe* qui *which* ſignificat *ſignifieth* menſuram *the meaſure* exceſsûs *of exceeding*: ut *as*, quantò *by how much* es *thou art* doctior *better learned*, tantò *by ſo much* geras te *behave thy ſelf* ſubmiſſiùs *more lowly*. Tantò *by ſo much*, quantò *by how much*, multò *by much*, longè *by far*, ætate *by age*, natu *by birth*, apponuntur *are put* utriq; gradui *to both degrees*: ut *as*, Tantò *by ſo much* tu *thou art* peſſimus Poeta *the worſt Poet* omnium *of all* quantò *by how much* tu *thou art* optimus patronus *the beſt Patron* omniũ *of all*. Nocturnæ lucubrationes *night ſtudies* habentur *are accounted* longè periculoſiſſimæ *exceeding dangerous*. Es *thou art* longè peritior *far more skilful* cæteris *than the reſt*, ſed tamen *but yet* non multò melior *not much better*. Omne vitium *every vice* animi *of the mind* habet *hath* in ſe *in it ſelf* crimen *a fault* tantò *by ſo much* conſpectius *the more apparent*, quantò *by how much* habetur *he is accounted* major *greater* qui *which* peccat *offendeth*. Major *the greater* & *and* maximus *the greateſt* ætate *by age*: Major *the greater* & *and* maximus *the greateſt* natu *by birth*.

ADjectiva *adjectives* quibus *wherein* ſignificatur *is ſignified* commodum *profit*, incommodum *diſprofit*, ſimilitudo *likeneſs*, diſſimilitudo *unlikeneſs*, voluptas *pleaſure*, ſubmiſſio *ſubmitting* aut *or* relatio *belonging* ad aliquid *to ſomething*, in dativum tranſeunt *govern a dative caſe*: ut *as*, O ſis *O be thou* bonus *good* que *and* fœlix *favourable* tuis *to thy friends*. Turba *the troubleſome rout* gravis *being grievous* paci *to peace*, que *and* inimica *an enemy* placidæ quieti *to pleaſing reſt*. Poeta *a Poet* eſt *is* finitimus *of very great affinity with* Oratori *an Orator*. Color *the colour* qui *which* erat *was* albus *white* nunc *now* eſt *is* contrarius *contrary* albo *to white*. Jucundus *pleaſant* amicis *to his friends*. Supplex *lowly* omnibus *to all*, Si *if* facis *thou cauſeſt* ut *that* ſit *it may be* idoneus *fit* patriæ *for the countrey*, utilis *profitable* agro *for the ground*. Huc *hither* referuntur *are referred* ſubſtantiva *ſubſtantives* compoſita *compounded* ex præpoſitione *of the preposition* con: ut *as*, contubernalis *a chamber-fellow*, commili-

milito *a fellow ſoldier*, conſervus *a fellow ſervant*, cognatus *a kinſman*, &c. Quædam *ſome* ex his *of theſe* quæ *which* ſignificant *ſignifie* ſimilitudinem *likeneſs* etiam *alſo* genitivo gaudent *govern a genitive caſe*: ut *as*, Quem metuis *he whom thou feareſt* erat *was* par *like* hujus *this man*. Patres *Fathers* cenſent *think it* eſſe *to be* æquum *a meet thing* nos *that we* jamjam *even lately* à pueris *from children* naſci *ſhould become* illico *by and by* ſenes *old men*, neque eſſe *and not be* affines *partakers* illarum rerum *of thoſe things*, quas *which* adoleſcentia *youth* fert *bringeth*. Es *thou art* ſimilis *like* Domini *thy maſter*: Mens *a mind* conſcia *knowing* recti *the right*. Præterea *further* Regina ipſa *the Queen her ſelf* fidiſſima tui *moſt true to thee* occidit *is dead* dextrâ ſuâ *by her own right hand*. Communis *common*, alienus *ſtrange*, immunis *free* ſerviunt *do ſerve* variis caſibus *divers caſes*: ut *as*, Appetitus *the deſire* conjunctionis *of copulation* procreandi causâ *for procreations ſake* eſt *is* commune *a common thing* animantium omnium *to all living creatures*. Mors *death* communis *is common* omnibus *to all men*. Hoc *this thing* eſt *is* commune *common* mihi tecum *to me and thee*. Non alienus *not unmeet for* conſiliis *the purpoſe*. Alienus *far from* ambitioni *ambition*. Non alienus *not eſtranged* à ſtudiis *from the ſtudies* Scævolæ *of Scævola*: Dabitur *it ſhall be granted* vobis *to you* eſſe *to be* immunibus *free from* hujus mali *this evil*. Caprificus *the wild fig-tree* eſt *is* immunis *free from* omnibus *all*. Sumus *we are* immunes *clear* ab illis malis *from thoſe evils*. Natus *born*, commodus *profitable*, incommodus *unprofitable*, utilis *profitable*, inutilis *unprofitable*, vehemens *earneſt*, aptus *fit*, interdum *ſometimes* etiam *alſo* adjunguntur *are joyned* accuſativo *to an accuſative caſe* cum præpoſitione *with a preposition*: ut *as*, Natus *born* ad gloriam *to glory*. Verbalia *verbals* in bilis acrepti *taken* paſſivè *paſſively* ut *as*, & *alſo* participia *participles*, ſeu potiùs *or rather* participialia *participials in* dus, dativo adjecto gaudent *will have a dative caſe after them*: ut *as*, ô Juli *O Julius* memorande mihi *worthy to be remembred*

bred of me poſt nullos ſodales after none of my fellows. Lucus the wood erat was penetrabilis to be pierced through nulli aſtro with no ſtar.

MEnſura the meaſure magnitudinis of greatneſs ſubjicitur is put after adjectivis adjectives in accuſativo in the accuſative caſe: ut as, Gnomon the pin of the dial ſeptem pedes longus ſeven foot long reddit maketh umbram the ſhadow quatuor pedes longam four foot long non amplius no more. Et and interdum ſometimes in ablativo in the ablative caſe: ut as, Fons a well latus broad pedibus tribus three foot, altus deep triginta thirty. Et and interdum ſometimes etiam alſo genitivo in the genitive: ut as, Facito make thou areas the floors latas broad pedum denûm ten foot a piece, longas long pedum quinquagenûmfifty foot a piece, in morem after the manner horti of a garden.

ADjectiva adjectives quæ which pertinent belong ad copiam to plenty, egeſtatémve or want, gaudent rejoyce interdum ſometimes ablativo with an ablative caſe, & and interdum ſometimes genitivo with a genitive: ut as, Amor love eſt is fœcundiſſimus very full of & both melle honey & and felle gall. Dives rich agris in lands, dives rich poſitus in fœnore nummis in money put to uſury. At but minores the leſſer Bees feſſæ wearied referunt ſe do return home multâ nocte late in the night, crura their ſhanks plena full thymo with thyme. Quæ regio what countrey in terris in the earth non plena is not full noſtri laboris of our labour? Dives rich opum in ſubſtance. Dives rich pictâ veſtis in embroidered garments & and auri gold. O animæ O ſouls curvæ wholly bent in terris towards the earth & and inanes without cœleſtium heavenly things! Expers void of fraudis deceit. Beatus rich gratiâ in good will. Nomina nouns diverſitatis of diverſity ſubjiciunt ſibi do take after them ablativum an ablative caſe cum præpoſitione with a prepoſition: ut as, Alter divers ab illo from him. Aliud divers ab hoc from this thing. Diverſus different ab iſto from this man. Nonnunquam ſometimes etiam alſo dativum a dative caſe: ut as, Diverſum divers huic to this. Adjectiva Adjectives regunt govern ablativum

tivum *an ablative caſe* ſignificantem *ſignifying* cauſam *the cauſe*: ut *as*, Pallidus *pale* ira *with anger*. Incurvus *crooked* ſenectute *with old age*. Brachia *arms* livida *black and blue* armis *with armour*. Trepidus *trembling* morte futurâ *for death to come*. Forma *the form* vel *or* modus *the manner* rei *of a thing* adjicitur *is added* nominibus *to nouns* in ablativo *in the ablative caſe*: ut *as*, Facies *a face* pallida *pale* miris modis *after a wonderful manner*. Grammaticus *a Grammarian* nomine *in name*, barbarus *barbarous* re *indeed*. Sum *I am* tibi *to thee* parens *a father* natura *by nature*, præceptor *a maſter* conſiliis *by counſels*. Cæſar, Trojanus *a Trojan* origine *by deſcent*. Dives *rich* ſpe *in hope*, pauper *poor* re *in deed*. Syrus *a Syrian* natione *by his country*. Dignus *worthy* indignus *unworthy*, præditus *endued*, captus *taken*, contentus *content*, extorris *a baniſhed man*, auferendi caſum adjectum volunt *will have an ablative caſe*: ut *as*, Es *thou art* dignus *worthy of* odio *hatred*. Qui *who* haberem *had* filium *a ſon* præditum *endued* tali ingenio *with ſo good a nature*. Atq; *and* talpæ *the moles* capti oculis *being blind* fodêre *have digged* cubilia *their neſts*. Abi *go thy ways* contentus *content* ſorte tua *with thy ſtate*. Nonnulla *ſome* horum *of theſe* interdum *ſometimes* vendicant *claim* genitivum *a genitive caſe*: ut *as*, Eſt *there is* militia altera *another warfare* digna *beſeeming* operis tui *thy labour*. Deſcendam *I will come down* haud-quaquam indignus *in no wiſe unworthy of* magnorum avorum *my noble progenitors*.

MEi *of me*, tui *of thee*, ſui *of him*, noſtri *of us*, veſtri *of you*, genitivi *the genitive caſes* primitivorum *of primitives* ponuntur *are put* cùm *when* paſſio *ſuffering* ſignificatur *is ſignified*: ut *as*, Languet *he languiſheth* deſiderio *for deſire* tui *of thee*: Parſq; *and part* tui *of thee* latitat *lieth hid* clauſa *being ſhut up* corpore meo *in my body*. Imago *the image* noſtri *of us*. Meus *mine*, tuus *thine*, ſuus *his*, noſter *ours*, veſter *yours*, adjiciuntur *are put* cùm *when* actio *an action* vel *or* poſſeſſio *the poſſeſſion* rei *of a thing* denotatur *is noted*: ut *as*, Favet *he favoureth* deſiderio tuo *thy deſire*. Imago noſtra *our Image*, i.e. *that is*, quam *which* nos *we* poſſidemus *do poſſeſs*. Genitivi *theſe genitives* noſtrûm

of us & *and* veſtrum *of you* ſequuntur *do follow* diſtributiva *diſtributives*, partitiva *partitives*, comparativa *comparatives* & *and* ſuperlativa *ſuperlatives*: ut *as*, Unuſquiſq; *every one* veſtrûm *of you*. Nemo *none* noſtrûm *of us*. Ne ſit *let it not be* mirum *a wonder* cui veſtrûm *to any of you*. Major *the greater* veſtrûm *of you*. Maximus natu *the eldeſt* noſtrûm *of us*. Hæc poſſeſſiva *theſe poſſeſſives* meus, tuus, ſuus, noſter & veſter reciſumunt *take* poſt ſe *after them* hos genitivos *theſe genitive caſes*, ipſius *of him*, ſolius *of one alone*, unius *of one*, duorum *of two*, trium *of three*, &c. omnium *of all*, plurium *of many*, paucorum *of few*, cujuſque *of every one*, & *and* genitivos *the genitive caſes* participiorum *of participles*, quæ *which* referuntur *are referred* ad genitivum *to the genitive caſe* primitivi *of the primitive*, incluſum *comprehended* in poſſeſſivo *in the poſſeſſive*: ut *as*, Conjecturam feceris *thou haſt conjectured* ex tuo ipſius animo *by thy own mind only*. Dico *I affirm* rempublicam *the commonwealth* eſſe *to be* liberatam *ſet at liberty* meâ unius operâ *by my only travel*. Meum ſolius peccatum *my ſin alone* non poteſt *cannot* corrigi *be amended*. Noſter duorum eventus *let the event of us two* oſtendat *ſhew* utra gens *whether of theſe two Countries* ſit *is* melior *better*. Præſtantior *better* in ſua cujuſque laude *in every ones own praiſe*. Noſtra omnium memoria *the memory of us all* reſpondet *is anſwerable* veſtris paucorum laudibus *to your few praiſes*. Cùm *ſeeing that* nemo *none* legat *readeth* ſcripta mea timentis *the writings of me fearing* recitare *to recite them* vulgo *to the common people*. Sui *of him* & *and* ſuus *his* ſunt *are* reciproca *reciprocals*, hoc eſt *that is*, ſemper *always* reflectuntur *have relation* ad id *to that* quod *which* præceſſit *went before* in eadem oratione *in the ſame ſentence*: ut *as*, Petrus *Peter* nimiùm admiratur ſe *ſets too much by himſelf*. Parcit *he ſpareth* erroribus ſuis *his own errors*. Aut *or* annexa *coupled* per copulam *by ſome copulative*: ut *as*, Petrus *Peter* rogat *intreateth* magnopere *earneſtly* nè ſe deſeras *that you would not forſake him*. Ipſe ex pronominibus *of the pronouns* ſolùm *only* repræſentat *repreſenteth* ſignificationem *the ſignification* trium per-

personarum *of three persons*: ut *as*, Ipse vidi *I have seen*, Ipse videris *look thou to it*. Ipse dixit *he hath spoken*. Et *and* adjungitur *is joyned* nominibus *to nouns* pariter ac *and in like manner* pronominibus *to pronouns*: ut *as*, Ipse ego *I my self*, Ipse ille *even he*, Ipse Hercules *Hercules himself*. Idem etiam *also* potest *may* jungi *be joyned* omnibus personis *to all the persons*: ut *as*, Ego idem *I the same man* adsum *am present*. Idem perge *go thou forward* facere has nuptias *to make up this marriage*. Idem jungat *let him couple* vulpes *Foxes* & *and* mulgeat *milk* hircos *the male goats*. Hæc demonstrativa *these demonstratives*, hic, ille, iste, distinguuntur *are distinguished* sic *thus*: Hic, demonstrat *sheweth* proximum *the nearest* mihi *unto me*: Iste, eum *him* qui *which* est *is* apud te *by thee*; Ille, indicat *sheweth* eum *him* qui est remotus *that is removed* ab utroq; *from us both*. Ille, tum *then* usurpatur *is used*, cùm *when* demonstramus *we shew* rem quampiam *any thing* ob eminentiam *for the excellency thereof*: ut *as*, Alexander ille magnus *the same Alexander the great*. Verò *but* iste ponitur *is put* quando *when* facimus *we make* mentionem *mention* rei alicujus *of something* cum contemptu *with contempt*: ut *as*, Pellito *drive away* istum æmulum *this copesmate* ab ea *from her* quoad poteris *as far as thou canst*. Cùm *when* hic & ille, referuntur *are referred* ad duo anteposita *to two nouns going before*; Hic, debet *ought* referri *to be referred* propriè *properly* ac *and* usitatissimè *most usually* ad posterius *to the latter* & *and* propius *nearer*; Ille, ad prius *to the former* & *and* remotius *farthest off*: ut *as*, Propositum *the purpose* agricolæ *of the husbandman* est *is* contrarium *contrary to* pastoris *the shepherd's*: Ille *the husbandman* quam maximè *most of all* gaudet *rejoyceth* subacto & puro solo *in a well tilled and pure soil*; Hic *the shepherd* novali *in a pasture new broken* graminoso; *and full of grass*: Ille *the husbandman* speràt *looketh for* fructum *fruit* è terra *out of the earth*; hic *the shepherd* è pecore *from the sheep*. Tamen *yet* est *there is a time* ubi *when* è diverso *on the contrary* invenias *you may find* pronomen *the pronoun* hic referri *to be referred* ad suppositum *to the substantive* remo-

tius *further off*, & *and* ille, ad proximius *to the nearer*.

VErba ſubſtantiva *verbs ſubſtantives*: ut *as*, Sum *I am*, forem *I might be*, fio *I am made*, exiſto *I am*: Verba paſſiva *verbs paſſives* vocandi *of calling*, ut *as*, Nominor *I am named*, appellor *I am called*, dicor *I am ſaid*, vocor *I am called*, nuncupor *I am named*, & *and* ſimilia *like* iis *to them*: ut *as*, Scribor *I am written*, ſalutor *I am ſaluted*, habeor *I am counted*, exiſtimor *I am eſteem'd*. Item *alſo* verba *verbs* geſtûs *of geſture*: ut *as*, Sedeo *I ſit*, dormio *I ſleep*, cubo *I lye down*, incedo *I go*, curro *I run*, expetunt *require* nominativum *a nominative caſe* utrinque *on either ſide*: ut *as*, Deus *God* eſt *is* ſummum bonum *the chiefeſt good*. Perpuſilli *very little men* vocantur *are called* nani *dwarfs*. Fides *faith* habetur *is accounted* fundamentum *the foundation* religionis noſtræ *of our religion*. Malus paſtor *an evil ſhepherd* dormit *ſleepeth* ſupinus *void of care*. Homo *a man* incedit *goeth* erectus *bolt upright* in cœlum *towards Heaven*. Denique *finally* fere *in a manner* omnia verba *all verbs* habent *have* poſt ſe *after them* nominativum *a nominative caſe* adjectivi nominis *of a noun adjective* quod *which* concordat *agreeth* cum ſuppoſito *with the nominative caſe* verbi *of the verb* caſu *in caſe*, genere *gender*, & *and* numero *number*: ut *as*, Rex *the King* mandavit *commanded* primus *firſt* hæreſin *hereſie* extirpari *to be rooted out*. Pii *godly men* orant *pray* taciti *holding their peace*. Boni *good boys* diſcunt *learn* ſeduli *diligently*. Quoq; *alſo* infinitum *a verb of the infinitive mood* habet *hath* eoſdem caſus *the ſame caſes* utrinque *on either ſide*, præcipuè *eſpecially* cùm *when* verba *verbs* optandi *of wiſhing* que *and* ſimilia *like* eis *to them* accedunt *come near them*: ut *as*, Hypocrita *an Hypocrite* cupit *deſireth* videri *to ſeem* juſtus *juſt*. Hypocrita *an Hypocrite* cupit *deſireth* ſe videri *that he might ſeem* juſtum *juſt*. Malo *I had rather* eſſe *be* dives *rich* quam *than* haberi *ſo accounted*. Malo *I had rather* me eſſe *that I were* divitem *rich* quam *than* haberi *ſo accounted*. Vivitur *men live* melius *better* exiguo *with a little*: natura *nature* dedit *hath given* omnibus *to all* eſſe *to be* beatis *happy*, ſiquis *if any* cognoverit *knew*

uti

uti *to use it.* Non licet nobis *we may not* esse *be* tam disertis vel disertos *so eloquent.* Expedit *it is expedient* vobis *for you* esse *to be* bonos *good.* Quo commisso *which fact if it had been committed* non licet mihi *I could not* esse *be* piam *a loyal wife.* Quamvis *although* in his postremis exemplis *in these last examples* accusativi *the accusative cases* subaudiuntur *are understood* ante *before* verba infinita *verbs of the infinitive mood.* Nos esse *that we should be* disertos *eloquent.* Vos esse *that ye should be* bonos *good.* Me esse *that I should be* piam *loyal.*

SUm postulat *requireth* genitivum *a genitive case* quoties *as often as* significat *it signifieth* possessionem *possession* aut *or* pertinere *to belong* ad aliquid *to somewhat:* ut *as,* Pecus *the cattle* est *is* Melibœi *Meliboeus's.* Est *it is the duty* adolescentis *of a young man* revereri *to reverence* majores natu *his elders.* Est *it is the duty* Regum *of Kings* parcere *to spare* subjectis *the meek subjects* & *and* debellare *to keep down* superbos *the proud.* Hi nominativi *these nominative cases* excipiuntur *are excepted,* Meum *mine,* tuum *thine,* suum *his,* nostrum *ours,* vestrum *yours,* humanum *belonging to a man,* belluinum *belonging to a beast,* & *and* similia *such like:* ut *as,* non est *it is not* meum *my duty* dicere *to speak* contra authoritatem *against the authority* Senatûs *of the Senate.* Ea *what* soft haud vestrum est *it is not your part* esse *to be* iracundos *angry.* Humanum est *it is the property of a man* irasci *to be angry.* At *but* hic *here* officium *duty* videtur *seemeth* subintelligi *to be understood,* quod *which* aliquando *sometimes* etiam *also* exprimitur *is expressed:* ut *as,* Est *it is* tuum officium *thy duty* ut *that* bene *in good sort* assimules *thou wouldest make a show of* has nuptias *this marriage.* Verba *verbs* æstimandi *of esteeming* gaudent *rejoyce* genitivo *with a genitive case:* ut *as,* Pecuniæ *money* fit *is esteemed* plurimi *very much* passim *abroad.* Pudor *shamefastedness* parvi penditur *is little set by.* Literæ *learning* habentur *is esteemed* nihili, vel pro nihilo *as nothing.* Opes *riches* sunt pluris *are of more value* nunc *now* quàm *than* annis *in the years* prisci temporis *of ancient times.* Æstimo *I esteem* adsciscit *taketh unto it*

vel *either*, genitivum *a genitive case* vel *or* ablativum *an ablative*: ut *as*, Non æstimo *I esteem not* te *thee* hujus *thus much*. Virtus *virtue* est *is* æstimanda *to be esteemed* magno *of great price* ubique *every where*. Flocci *of a lock of wool*, nauci *of a nutshel or pill*, nihili *nothing*, pili *of an hair*, assis *of a farthing*, hujus *thus much*; teruncii *of three ounces* peculiariter *properly* adjiciuntur *are put* his verbis *to these verbs*, æstimo *I esteem*, pendo *I weigh*, facio *I make reckoning of*: ut *as*, Ego pendo *I esteem* illum *him* flocci *at naught*: Nec moror facio *I regard him* hujus *thus much* qui *who* me æstimat *esteems* me *me* pili *an hair*. Vista *these* sunt *be* singularia *special phrases*: Æqui boni consulo *I take it in good part*. Æqui boni facio *I take it in good part*, id est *that is*, in bonam accipio partem *I take it in good part*. Verba *verbs* absolvendi *of acquitting*, damnandi *of condemning*, monendi *of warning*, absolvendi *of absolving*, & *and* consimilia *such like* postulant *require* genitivum *a genitive case* qui *which* significat *signifies* crimen *a fault*: ut *as*, Oportet *it behoveth* ipsum *him* intueri se *to look unto himself* qui *which* incusat *accuseth* alterum *another man* probri *of dishonesty*. Etiam *likewise* condemnat *he condemneth* generum suum *his son-in-law* sceleris *of wickedness*. Cupido *O Cupid*, parce *forbear* damnare *to condemn* vatem tuum *thy Poet* sceleris *of wickedness*. Admonebo *admonish* illum *him* pristinæ fortunæ *of his former estate*. Absolutus est *he is acquitted* furti *of felony*. Hic genitivus *this genitive case* vertitur *is turned* aliquando *sometimes* in ablativum *into an ablative*, vel *either* cum præpositione *with a preposition*, vel *or* sine præpositione *without a preposition*: ut *as*, Si es *if thou art* iniquus judex *a partial judge* in me *against me*, ego te condemnabo *I will condemn thee* eodem crimine *of the same crime*. Graviter accusavit *he hath grievously accused* uxorem *his wife* de impudicitia *of unchastity*. Putavi *I thought* te esse admonendum *that you were to be put in mind* ea de re *of that matter*. Uterq; *both*, nullus *none*, alter *another*, neuter *neither of the two*, alius *another*, ambo *both* & *and* superlativus gradus *the superlative degree* non subduntur

tur *are not put* niſi *but* in ablativo *in the ablative caſe* verbis *to verbs* id genus *of that ſort:* ut *as,* Accuſas *doſt thou accuſe* furti *of theft?* An *or* ſtupri *of diſhoneſty?* An *or* utroque *of both?* ſive *or* de utroque *of both?* Ambobus *of both?* vel *or* de ambobus *of both?* Neutro *of neither?* vel *or* de neutro *of neither?* Accuſaris *thou art accuſed* de plurimis *of very many things* ſimul *at once.* Satago *I am buſie, or do with ſpeed,* miſereor *I have pity on,* miſereſco *I have compaſſion on,* genitivum admittunt *govern a genitive caſe:* ut *as,* Is *he* ſatagit *hath enough to do about* rerum ſuarum *his own buſineſs.* Oro *I pray thee* miſerere *take pity on* laborum tantorum *ſo great labours.* Miſerere *have compaſſion upon* animi *a mind* ferentis *ſuffering* non digna *unworthy things.* Et *and* miſereſce *have compaſſion upon* generis tui *thine own ſtock.* At *but* miſereor & miſereſco *I have pity on* rariùs *very ſeldom* leguntur *are read* cum dativo *with a dative caſe:* ut *as,* Succurro *I help* huic *this man:* miſereor *I take pity on* huic *him.* Jure *of right* dilige *love thou* bonos *good men* & *and* miſereſce *have pity on* malis *bad.* Reminiſcor *I remember,* obliviſcor *I forget,* memini *I call to mind,* deſiderant *require* genitivum *a genitive caſe,* aut *or* accuſativum *an accuſative:* ut *as,* Reminiſcitur *he remembreth* datæ fidei *his promiſe.* Eſt *it is* proprium *the property* ſtultitiæ *of folly* cernere *to ſee* aliorum vitia *other mens faults,* obliviſci *to forget* ſuorum *their own.* Faciam *I will bring it to paſs* ut *that* ſemper *always* memineris *thou ſhalt remember* meique *both me* ac *and* hujus diei *this day* ac *and* loci *place.* Senes *old men* meminerunt *remember* omnia *all things* quæ curant *which they regard.* Memini *I made mention* de hac re *of this matter,* de armis *of weapons,* de te *of thee,* id eſt *that is,* feci mentionem *I made mention.* Potior *I obtain* jungitur *is joyned* aut *either* genitivo *with a genitive caſe,* aut *or* ablativo *an ablative:* ut *as,* Romani *the Romans* potiti ſunt *obtained* ſignorum *the enſigns* & *and* armorum *the weapons.* Troes *the Trojans* egreſſi *gone out of their ſhips* potiuntur *enjoy* optatâ arenâ *the wiſhed ſhore.*

OMnia verba *all verbs* poſita *put* acquiſitivè *acquiſitively* adſciſcunt dativum *govern*

vera a dative case ejus rei of that thing cui whereunto aliquid something acquiritur is procured quocunque modo after what sort soever: ut as, Nec seritur neither is there sowing, nec metitur neither is there mowing mihi for me istic there. Nescio I know not quis oculus what eye fascinat bewitcheth mihi unto me teneros agnos the young lambs. Verba verbs varii generis of divers sorts appendent belong huic regulæ to this rule. Imprimis first of all verba significantia verbs signifying commodum profit aut or incommodum disprofit regunt govern dativum a dative case: ut as, Illa seges that eared corn demum at the last respondet contents votis the wish'd desires avari agricolæ of the covetous husbandman. Non potes thou canst not commodare pleasure nec nor incommodare displeasure mihi me. Incumbite stand stoutly to validis remis your strong oars. Fert he acknowledgeth suam eruditionem his learning acceptam to be received tibi of you. Quædam some ex his of these efferuntur are used etiam likewise cum accusativo with an accusative case: ut as, Omnes ye all studetis study unum one thing: sentitis ye think unum one thing. Si if memorem I should call to mind ea those things quæ which conducunt are profitable ad victum to the feeding ventris of the belly, mora est it were tedious. Incumbite labour earnestly in hæc studia about these studies. Naturane whether nature, an or doctrina instruction conferat availeth plus more ad eloquentiam to eloquence. Quies rest juvat delighteth plurimum very much fessum the wearied man. Verba verbs comparandi of comparing regunt govern dativum a dative case: ut as, Sic so solebam I was wont componere to compare magna great things parvis with small. Adæquavit se he hath made himself equal fratri to his brother & both opibus in riches & and dignatione in dignity. Interdum sometimes ablativus an ablative case cum præpositione with a preposition additur is added: ut as, Comparo I compare Virgilium Virgil cum Homero with Homer. Aliquando sometimes accusativus an accusative case cum præpositione with a preposition ad: ut as, Si if comparatur be be compared ad eum to him, nihil

nihil eſt *he is no body.* Verba *verbs* dandi *of giving* & *and* reddendi *of reſtoring* regunt *govern* dativum *a dative caſe:* ut *as,* Fortuna *fortune* dedit *hath given* nimium *overmuch* multis *to many,* ſatis *enough* nulli *to none.* Eſt *he is* ingratus *ungrateful* qui *which* non reponit *layeth not up* gratiam *thanks* merenti *for him that deſerveth* bene *well.* Hæc *theſe verbs* habent *have* variam conſtructionem *a divers conſtruction*: Dono *I beſtow* hoc munus *this gift* tibi *on thee*: Dono *I beſtow* hoc munere *this gift* te *on thee.* Impertias *beſtow* aliquid temporis *ſome time* huic rei *on this thing.* Gnatho impertit Parmenonem *greets Parmeno* ſummum ſuum *his ſingular good friend* plurimâ ſalute *with very many ſalutations.* Aſperſit *he ſprinkled* labem *a ſpot* mihi *on me*: Aſperſit *he ſprinkled* me *me* labe *with a ſpot.* Inſtravit *he ſpread* penulam *his cloak* equo *upon his horſe*: Inſtravit *he ſpread* equum *his horſe* penulâ *with his cloak.* Ut *how* piget *it grieveth me* conſuluiſſe, id eſt, dediſſe conſilium *to have counſelled* vel etiam *or alſo* proſpexiſſe *to have ſhifted for* infido viro *thee a faithleſs man.* Que *and* conſulit, id eſt, petit conſilium *he asketh counſel of* rectorem ratis *the maſter of the ſhip* de cunctis aſtris *of all the ſtars.* Conſule, id eſt, proſpice *provide for* ſaluti tuæ *thy ſafety.* Conſulis, id eſt, ſtatuis *thou doſt determine* iſtue *this* peſſime *as bad as may be* in te *againſt thy ſelf,* atque *and* in illum *againſt him.* Metuo tibi vel de te *I fear for thee,* id eſt, ſum ſolicitus pro te *I am careful for thee.* Timeo formido tibi vel de te *the ſame.* Metuo tibi vel à te *I ſtand in fear of thee,* ſcilicet *to wit* ne mihi noceas *leſt thou ſhouldeſt hurt me.* Timeo, formido te vel à te *the ſame.* Verba *verbs* promittendi *of promiſing* ac *and* ſolvendi *of paying* regunt *govern* dativum *a dative caſe*: ut *as,* promitto *I promiſe* tibi *thee* ac *and* recipio *I take upon me* eſſe obſervaturum *to obſerve* hæc *theſe things* ſanctiſſimè *moſt devoutly.* Numeravit *he hath paid* æs alienum *the debt* mihi *to me.* Verba *verbs* imperandi *of commanding* & *and* nunciandi *of ſhewing* requirunt *require* dativum *a dative caſe*: ut *as,* Pecunia *money* collecta *boarded up* imperat *commandeth,* aut *or* ſervit *ſerveth* cuique *every man.*

Sæpe

Sæpè *often* caveto *beware* quid *what* dicas *thou ſpeakeſt* de quoquo viro *of any man* & *and* cui *to whom*. Dicimus *we ſay*, Tempero *I rule* & *and* moderor *I moderate* tibi & te *thee*. Refero *I ſhew or make relation* tibi & ad te *to thee*. Item *likewiſe* refero ad Senatum *I rehearſe a matter to the Senate*, id eſt, propono *I propound*. Scribo *I write*, mitto *I ſend* tibi & ad te *to thee*. Do *I give or ſend* literas *a letter* tibi *to thee*, ut *that* feras *thou ſhouldſt bear it* ad aliquem *to ſome other*. Do *I give or ſend* literas *a letter* ad te *to thee*, id eſt, mitto *I ſend it* ut *that* legas *thou ſhouldeſt read it*. Verba *verbs* fidendi *of truſting* regunt *govern* dativum *a dative caſe*: ut *as*, Decet *it is meet* committere *to commit* nil *nothing* niſi *but* lene *that which is pleaſant to taſte* vacuis venis *to the empty veins*. Nè credas *believe not* mulieri *a woman* nè mortuæ quidem *no though ſhe be dead*. Verba *verbs* obſequendi *of obeying* & *and* repugnandi *of reſiſting* regunt *govern* dativũ *a dative caſe*: ut *as*, Pius filius *a godly ſon* ſemper *always* obtemperat *obeyeth* patri *his father*. Omnia *all things* parent *obey* virtuti *vertue* quæ *which* homines *men* arant *do plow*, navigant *do ſail*, ædificant *do build*. Orabo *I will intreat* ipſum hunc *this very man*, ſupplicabo *I will make ſupplication* huic *unto him*. Occurrite *prevent ye* morbo *a diſeaſe* venienti *that is a coming*. Fortuna *fortune* repugnat *reſiſteth* ignavis precibus *ſlothful prayers*. At *but* quædam *ſome* ex his *of theſe* copulantur *are coupled* cum aliis caſibus *with other caſes*: ut *as*, Nihil *nothing* potuit *could* accedere *be added* ad amorem *to love*. Hoc *this* acceſſit *was added* meis malis *to my evils*. Illud *that* conſtat *is manifeſt* omnibus ſeu inter omnes *amongſt all*. Hæc *theſe things* non conveniunt *fadge not well* fratri mecum *to my brother and me*. Convenit ſævis urſis *the ſavage bears agree* inter ſe *among themſelves*. Auſculto tibi, id eſt, obedio *I am ruled by thee*. Auſculto te, id eſt, audio *I liſten to thee*. Adamas *the Diamond* diſſidet *diſagreeeth* magneti, ſeu cum magnete *with the loadſtone*. Certat *he ſtriveth* cum illo *with him*, & *and* Græcanicè *after the Greeks* illi *to him*. Noli *do not thou* pugnare *fight* duobus, id eſt, contra duos *againſt two*. Dic tu *tell thou me* quo pigno-

re

re *for what wages* certes *thou wouldſt contend* mecum *with me.* Verba *verbs* minandi *of threatning* & *and* iraſcendi *of being angry* regunt *govern* dativum *a dative caſe:* ut *as,* Minatus eſt *he threatned* mortem *death* utrique *to both.* Nihil eſt *there is no cauſe* quòd *that* ſuccenſeat *be ſhould be angry with* adoleſcenti *the young man.* Sum cum compoſitis *with his compounds,* præter *except* poſſum *I am able,* exigit *requireth* dativum *a dative caſe:* ut *as,* Rex pius *a godly King* eſt *is* ornamento *an ornament* reipublicæ *to the commonwealth.* Nec *neither* obeſt *is it againſt* mihi *me,* nec *neither* prodeſt *doth it profit me.* Multa *many things* deſunt *are wanting* petentibus *to them which deſire* multa *many things.*

VErba *verbs* compoſita *compounded* cum his præpoſitionibus *with theſe prepoſitions,* Præ, ad, con, ſub, ante, poſt, ob, in, inter, poſtulant *require* dativum *a dative caſe.* Præ, Ego præluxi *I have excelled* meis majoribus *my anceſtors* virtute *in vertue.* Sed *but* præeo *I go before,* prævincio *I bind before,* præcedo *I go before,* præcurro *I run before,* prævertor *I prevent,* jungun-

tur *are joyned* accuſativo *to an accuſative caſe.* Ad. Ne admoliaris manum *do not forcibly lay hands on* albo gallo *a white cock.* Con. Hoc *this* conducit *maketh for* laudi tuæ *thy praiſe.* Convixit nobis *he lived with us.* Sub. Subolet uxori *my wife ſmells out* quod ego machinor *what I go about.* Ante. Antefero *I prefer* iniquiſſimam pacem *moſt unjuſt peace* juſtiſſimo bello *before moſt juſt war.* Poſt. Poſthabeo, poſtpono *I eſteem leſs of* pecuniam *money* famæ *than a good name.* Tamen *yet* poſtpoſui mea ſeria *I have ſet my ſerious affairs after* illorum ludo *their paſtime.* Qui *who* poſthabuit *made ſmall reckoning of* ſuum commodum *his own commodity* præ meo commodo *in compariſon of my benefit.* Ob. Quum *when* poteſt *ſhe can* obtrudi *be thruſt* nemini *upon none* itur *they come* ad me *to me.* In. Periculum *danger* impendet *hangeth over* omnibus *all.* Inter. Ille *he* non modò *not only* interfuit *was preſent at* huic negotio *this buſineſs,* ſed etiam *but alſo* præfuit *was the chief in it.* Pauca *ſome* ex his *of theſe* mutant *change* dativum *the dative caſe* aliquoties *ſometimes* in alium

caſum

caſum *into another caſe:* ut *as,* Alius *one* præſtat *excelleth* alium *another* ingenio *in wit.* Anteit *he excelleth* multos virorum *many men* ſapientia *in wiſdom.* Hæc vitia *theſe vices* inſunt in amore *are in love.* Interdico *I forbid* tibi *thee* aqua *water* & *and* igni *fire.* Eſt pro *for* habeo *I have* exigit *requireth* dativum *a dative caſe:* ut *as,* Cuiq; eſt *every one hath* velle ſuum *his own liking,* nec *neither* vivitur *do they live* voto uno *after one deſire.* Namq; *for* eſt mihi pater *I have a father* domi *at home,* eſt injuſta noverca *I have a hard ſtepmother.* Suppetit *it is ſufficient,* eſt *is* confine *like* huic *to this:* ut *as,* Non eſt enim *for he is not* pauper *poor* cui rerum ſuppetit uſus *who hath plenty of things to uſe.* Sum cum multis aliis *with many others* adſciſcit *taketh unto it* geminum dativum *a double dative caſe:* ut *as,* Mare *the ſea* eſt *is* exitio *a deſtruction* avidis nautis *to greedy Mariners.* Speras *thou hopeſt* fore *that that will be* laudi *a praiſe* tibi *to thee* quod *which* vertis *thou imputeſt* vitio *a fault* mihi *to me.* Nemo *no body* debet *ought* accipere *to receive* mimos *ſ'coffers* ſibi *to himſelf* favori *into favour.* Eſt *there is a time* ubi *when* hic dativus *this dative caſe* tibi *to thee,* aut *or* ſibi *to him,* aut etiam *or alſo* mihi *to me,* additur *is added* nullâ neceſſitatis causâ *for no neceſſities ſake,* at *but* potiùs *rather* feſtivitatis *for pleaſure:* ut *as,* Ego *I* effectum dabo *will bring this to paſs* tibi *for thee.* Expedi *diſpatch* hoc negotium *this buſineſs* mihi *for me,* Jugulo *I ſtab* hunc *this man* ſuo ſibi gladio *with his own ſword.*

VErba tranſitiva *verbs tranſitives* cujuſcunq; generis *of what kind ſoever,* ſive *whether* activi *active,* ſive *or* communis *common,* ſive *or* deponentis *deponent* exigunt *require* accuſativum *an accuſative caſe:* ut *as,* Fugito *avoid thou* percontatorem *a buſie body,* nam *for* idem *he* eſt *is* garrulus *a pratler.* Patulæ aures *open ears* nec retinent *keep not* fideliter *ſurely* commiſſa *things committed unto them.* Imprimis *firſt of all* venerare *worſhip thou* Deum *God.* Aper *a Boar* depopulatur *ſpoileth* agros *the fields.* Quinetiam *moreover* verba *verbs* quamlibet *although* alioquin *otherwiſe* intranſitiva *no tranſitives* atque *and* abſoluta *neuters* admittunt *admit*

ac-

accuſativum *an accuſative caſe* cognatæ ſignificationis *of a near ſignification*: ut *as*, Neſtor vivebat tertiam ætatem *lived to the third age, or the third Century* hominum *of men*. Incomitata *ſhe unaccompanied* videtur *ſeemeth* ire longam viam *to go a tedious way*. Servit *he ſerveth* duram ſervitutem *a hard bondage*. Authores *Authors* mutant *change* hunc accuſativum *this accuſative* non rarò *often* in ablativum *into an ablative caſe*: ut *as*, Videor *I ſeem* diu *long* vivere vita *to continue in life*. Ire rectâ viâ *to go a ſtraight way*. Obiit *he died* morte repentina *a ſudden death*. Sunt *there are ſome* quæ *which* habent *have* accuſativum *an accuſative caſe* figuratè *by a figure*: ut *as*, Nec vox ſonat *and thy voice ſheweth thee not to be* hominem *an earthly creature*: O Dea *O Goddeſs then* certe *verily!* Qui *which* ſimulant *counterfeit* Curios *the Curii or continent men* & *and* vivunt *live* Bacchanalia *in riot and banqueting*. Rufillus olet *ſmells of* paſtillos *ſweet balls*, Gorgonius hircũ *a rammiſh goat*. Verba *verbs* rogandi *of asking*, docendi *of teaching*, veſtiendi *of arraying*, regunt *govern* duplicem accuſativum *a double accuſative caſe*: ut *as*, Modò *only* poſce tu *crave thou* veniam *pardon* Deum *of God*. Dedocebo te *I will unteach thee* iſtos mores *thoſe manners*. Eſt *it is* ridiculum *a ridiculous thing* te admonere me *that thou ſhouldeſt admoniſh me of* iſtud *that*. Induit ſe calceos *he put on his ſhoes* quos *which* exuerat *he had put off* prius *before*. Verba *verbs* rogandi *of asking* interdum *ſometimes* mutant *change* alterum accuſativum *the one accuſative* in ablativum *into an ablative*: ut *as*, Obteſtemur *let us humbly beſeech* ipſum *him*, que *and* oremus *ask* veniam *pardon* ab ipſo *of him*. Quære *get* iſtam ſuſpicionem *this ſuſpicion* ex illis *of them*. Verba *verbs* veſtiendi *of arraying* interdum *ſometimes* mutant *change* alterum accuſativum *the one accuſative* in ablativum *into an ablative* vel *or* dativum *a dative*: ut *as*, Induo te tunica vel tibi tunicam *I put on thy coat*.

QUodvis verbum *any verb* admittit *admitteth* ablativum *an ablative caſe* ſignificantem *ſignifying* inſtrumentum *the inſtrument*, aut *or* cauſam *the cauſe*, aut *or* modum *the manner* actionis *of doing*:

ut

ut *as*, Iesus *Jesus* subegit *subdued* Dæmona *the Devil* non armis *not with weapons*, sed *but* morte *by death*. Expellas *thou mayest expel* naturam *nature* furca *with a fork*, tamen *yet* usque recurret *it will still return*. Hi *these* certant *strive* defendere *to defend themselves* jaculis *with darts*: Illi *they* saxis *with stones*. Gaudeo *I am glad* (ita me Dii ament *as God shall help me*) gnati causâ *for my sons sake*. Vehementer excanduit *he was very pale* ira *with anger*. Invidus *the envious man* macrescit *waxeth lean* opimis rebus *at the prosperity* alterius *of another*. Peregit *he performed* rem *the matter* mirâ celeritate *with wonderful speediness*. Viri *O men* invigilate *be watchful*, nam *for* tempora *the seasons* diffugiunt *pass away* tacito gressu *with a still going on*, que *and* annus *the year* convertitur *is gone about* nullo sono *with no sound*. Dum *so long as* vires *strength* que *and* anni *years* sinunt *do suffer*, tolerate *endure* laborem *pains*. Curva senecta *crooked old age* veniet *will come* jam *ere it be long* tacito pede *with a silent foot*. Præpositio *a preposition* aliquando *sometimes* additur *is added* ablativo *to the ablative case* causæ *of the cause* & *and* modi *of the manner* actionis *of doing*: ut *as*, Baccharis *thou rageſt like a mad man*, præ ebrietate *for very drunkenness*. Tractavit *he hath entreated* hominem *the man* summa cum humanitate *with very great courtesie*. Nomen pretii *the word of price* subjicitur *is put after* quibuslibet verbis *any verbs* in ablativo casu *in the ablative case*: ut *as*, non emerim *I bought it not* teruncio *for a dodkin* seu *or* vitiosa nuce *a worm-eaten nut*. Ea victoria *that victory* stetit multo sanguine *cost much blood* ac *and* vulneribus *wounds*. Vili *of no value*, paulò *for a little*, minimo *for as little as may be*, magno *for much*, nimio *for overmuch*, plurimo *for very much*, dimidio *for half*, duplo *for double*, adjiciuntur *are put* sæpe *often* sine substantivis *without substantives*: ut *as*, Redime *ransome* te *thy self* captum *being caught* quam queas minimo *for as little as thou canst*. Triticum *wheat* venit *is sold* vili *at a low rate*. Fames *hunger* constat *costeth* parvo *little*, fastidium *disdain* multo *much*. Hi genitivi *these genitives* positi *put* sine substantivis *without substantives* excipiuntur

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are excepted: tanti *for ſo much*, quanti *for how much*, pluris *for more*, minoris *for leſs*, tantivis *ſo great as you liſt*, tantidem *for ſo much*, quantilibet *as great as may be*, quanticunque *how great ſoever*: ut *as*, Eris *thou ſhalt be* tanti *of ſuch price* aliis *to others*, quanti *as* ueris *thou ſhalt be* tibi *to thy ſelf*. Non vendo *I ſell not* pluris *for more* quam *than* alii *others*, fortaſſe etiam *yea peradventure* minoris *for leſs*. Priamus vix *ſcarcely* tanti fuit *was ſo much worth* totáque Troja *and whole Troy*. Sin *but if* ſubſtantiva *ſubſtantives* addantur *be added*, efferuntur *they are uſed* in ablativo *in the ablative caſe*: ut *as*, Docuit *he taught* tantâ mercede *for ſo great price* quantâ *as* nemo *no body* hactenus *hitherto*. Vendidi *I have ſold* minore pretio *for leſs price* quam *than* emi *I have bought*. Etiam *alſo* valeo *I am worth* interdum *ſometimes* reperitur *is found* junctum *joyned* cum accuſativo *with an accuſative caſe*: ut *as*, Dicti *they are called* denarii *ten penny pieces* quòd *becauſe* valebant *they were in value* denos *ten pieces* æris *of braſs money*, quinarii *five penny pieces* quod *becauſe* quinos *five penny pieces*. Verba *verbs* abundandi *of abounding* implendi *of filling*, onerandi *of loading* & *and* diverſa *divers* his *to theſe* gaudent ablativo *govern an ablative caſe*: ut *as*, Antipho, abundas *thou exceedeſt* amore *in love*. Malo *I had rather have* virum *a man* indigentum *wanting* pecuniâ *money* quàm *than* pecuniam *money* viro *a man*. Sylla explevit *hath filled* omnes ſuos *all his ſouldiers* divitiis *with riches*. Expedi *diſcharge* te *thy ſelf* hoc crimine *of this crime*. Quibus mendaciis *with what lyes* homines nequiſſimi onerant *do moſt wicked men burthen* te *thee*? Ego levabo *I will eaſe* te *thee* hoc faſce *of this fardel*. Participavit *he acquainted* aliquem familiarem *ſome familiar friend* ſuo ſermone *with his ſpeech*. Ex quibus *of which* quardam *ſome* nonnunquam *ſometimes* etiam in genitivum feruntur *govern alſo a genitive caſe*: ut *as*, Quam dives *how rich* nivei pecoris *in cattle as white as ſnow*, quàm abundans *how abounding with* lactis *milk*? Quaſi *as though* ti indegeas *thou ſtoodſt in need* hujus patris *this father*. Quid eſt *what is there* in hac cauſa *in this matter* quod *which* egeat *needeth* defenſionis *defence*? Implentur *they are filled with* veteris Bacchi *old*

vino pinguisque ferinæ *and fat venison.* Postquam *after that* dextra *his right hand* fuit *was* saturata *filled with* cæde *slaughter.* Omnes labores *all labours* fuêre *were* leves *easie* mihi *to me,* præterquam quod *save that* carendum erat tui *I must needs want thee.* Participavit paternum servum *he made his father's man privy to* sui consilii *his counsel.* Fungor *I do a duty,* fruor *I enjoy,* utor *I use* & *and* similia *such like* junguntur *are joyned* ablativo *to an ablative case:* ut *as,* Qui *they which* volunt *will* adipisci *get* veram gloriam *true praise,* fungantur officiis *let them discharge the duties* justitiæ *of justice.* Est *it is* optimum *an excellent thing* frui *to take profit by* aliena insania *another man's folly.* Juvat *it is a good help* si *if* utare *you can use* bono animo *a good courage* in re mala *in a bad matter.* Aspice *behold* ut *how* omnia *all things* lætentur *are glad* venturo sæclo *for the age to come.* Qui *they* tam insolenter gloriarentur *did so proudly glory* sua victoria *in their victory.* Diruit *he pulleth down,* ædificat *he buildeth,* mutat *he changeth* quadrata *squared things* rotundis *for round.* Vescor carnibus *I eat flesh.* Haud equidem me dignor *now truely I think not my self worthy of* tali honore *such honour.* Ut *that* gaudeat *he may rejoyce* malis alienis *at another man's harms.* Supersedendū est *we must leave off* multitudine *the multitude* exemplorum *of examples.* Numeravit *he accounted* eum *him* societate *in the fellowship* regni *of the kingdom.* Semper *always* communicabo te mensa mea *I will give thee meat at my table.* Prosequor te amore, id est, amo *I love thee:* prosequor te laude, id est, laudo *I praise thee:* prosequor te honore, i. e. honoro *I honour thee.* Afficio te gaudio, id est, exhilaro *I make thee merry:* afficio te supplicio, id est, punio *I punish thee:* afficio te dolore, id est, contristo *I make thee sad.* Mereor *I deserve* cum adverbiis *with these adverbs,* benè *well,* malè *ill,* melius *better,* pejus *worse,* optimè *as well as may be,* pessimè *as ill as may be,* adhæret *cleaveth to* ablativo *an ablative case* cum præpositione *with the preposition* de: ut *as* Nunquam benè meritus es *thou never deservedst well* de me *of me.* Erasmus meritus est *hath deserved* optimè *very well* de Lingua Latina *of the Latin tongue.* Catilina

Catiline meruit *deserved* pessime *as ill as could be* de Republica *of the Commonwealth.* Quædam verbia *some verbs* accipiendi *of receiving*, distandi *of being distant* & *and* auferendi *of taking away* optant *do desire* ablativum *an ablative case* cum præpositione *with a preposition*: ut *as*, Jampridem *long since* audiveram *I had heard* istuc *that* ex multis *of many.* Ira *anger* vix *scarcely* abstinet *abstaineth* à trepido magistro *from their trembling Master.* Est *it is* fortuitum *a thing that falleth out by chance* nasci *to be born* à Principibus *of Princes.* Imperator *the Emperor* procul abest *is far distant* ab urbe *from the City.* Hic ablativus *this ablative case* vertitur *is turned* aliquando *sometimes* in dativum *into a dative*: ut *as*, Si *if* nescis *thou knowest not* vivere *to live* recte *orderly*, discede *go thy way* peritis *from them that have skill.* Est *it is* virtus *a vertue* abstinuisse *to have abstained* bonis placitis *from good things that have liked us.* Ait *she said* Nate Dea *O thou that art born of a goddess* heu *alas* fuge *be packing*, eripeque te *and convey thy self quickly* his flammis *from these flames.* Ablativus *an ablative case* significans *signifying* mensuram *the measure* excessûs *of exceeding* adjicitur *is put* verbis *to verbs*, quæ *which* obtinent *have* vim *the force* comparationis *of comparison*: ut *as*, Existimabat *he thought it* deforme *a very unseemly thing* superari *to be excelled* ab iis *of those* virtutibus *in vertues* quos *whom* præstaret *he excelled* dignitate *in honour.* Ablativus *the ablative case* sumptus *taken* absolutè *absolutely* additur *is added* quibuslibet verbis *to any verbs*: ut *as*, Christus *Christ* natus erat *was born* imperante Augusto *when Augustus was Emperour*, crucifixus *crucified* imperante Tiberio *when Tiberius was Emperour.* Credo *I think* pudicitiam *that Chastity* moratam *stayed* in terris *on the earth* Saturno Rege *when Saturn was King.* Nil *nothing* desperandum *is to be despaired of* Christo duce *Christ being our Captain* & *and* auspice Christo *Christ being our Leader.* Audito *when it was heard* Christum jam venisse *that Christ was already come*, Maria *Mary* cucurrit *ran.* Casus auferendi *the ablative case* additur *is put* quibusdam verbis *to some verbs* per Synec-

doctum *by the figure* Synecdoche, & *and* accusativus *the accusative* agit *doth* Poetice *after the manner of Poets*: ut *as*, Aegrotat *he is sick*, animo *in mind* magis *rather* quam *than* corpore *in body*. Candet dentes *his teeth are white*. Rubet capillus *his hairs are red*. Tamen *yet* quædam *some* efferuntur *are used* in gignendi casu *in the genitive case*: ut *as*, Facis *thou dealest* absurdè *absurdly* qui *which* angas te animi *tormentest thy self in mind*. Examinatus *he being amazed* pendet animi *doubteth in his mind*. Despiebam mentis *I doubted in mind*. Discrucior animi *I am troubled in mind*, quia *because* abeundum est mihi *I must go* ab domo *from home*. Diversi casus *divers cases* diversæ rationis *of divers reasons* possunt *may* apponi *be put* eidem verbo *to the same verb*: ut *as*, Dedit *he delivered* vestem *his garment* mihi *to me* pignori *to gage* te præsente *thee being present* propria manu *with his own hand*. Ablativus *the ablative case* agentis *of the doer*, sed *but* antecedente præpositione *when a preposition go* ab *before*, additur *is added* passivis *to passives* & *and* interdum *sometimes* dativus *a dative*: ut *as*, Laudatur *he is commended* ab his *of these*, culpatur *he is blamed* ab illis *of those*. Honesta *honest things* non occulta *not hidden* petuntur *are desired* bonis viris *of good men*. Quorum participia *whose participles* frequentius *very often* dativis gaudent *govern datives*: ut *as*, Nulla *none* tuarum sororum *of thy sisters* audita *was heard* mihi *by me*, nec *nor* visa *seen*. Oblitusq; *both forgotten* meorum *of mine* & *and* obliviscendus *to be forgotten* illis *of them*. Cæteri casus *other cases* manent *stay* in passivis *in the passives*, qui *which* fuerunt *have been* activorum *in the actives*. ut *as*, Accusaris *thou art accused* furti *of theft* à me *by me*. Habeberis *thou shalt be accounted* ludibrio *a laughing-stock*. Dedoceberis *thou shalt be otherwise taught* istos mores *those manners* à me *by me*. Privaberis *thou shalt be deprived* magistratu *of thy office*. Vapulo *I am beaten*, veneo *I am sold*, liceo *I am prized*, exulo *I am banished*, fio *I am made*, neutropassiva *being neuters passives*, habent *have* passivam constructionem *the passive construction*: ut *as*, Vapulabis *thou shalt be beaten* à præceptore *of the master*. Malo *I had rather* spoliari *be spoiled* a civ-

by a citizen quàm *than* venire *to be sold* ab hoste *by an enemy*. Quid *what* fiet *will be done* ab illo *by him*? Virtus *virtue* licet *is prized* parvo pretio *at a low rate* omnibus *by all men*. Cur *why* exulat Philosophia *is Philosophy banished* à conviviis *from banquets*? Verba infinita *verbs of the infinitive mood* subsiciuntur familiariter *are usually put after* quibusdam *some* tum *both* verbis *verbs* tum *and also* adjectivis *adjectives*: ut *as*, Juvat *it delighteth them* morari *that he should stay* usq; *a while* & *and* conferre gradu *to go near him*. Amor *love* jussit *commanded* scribere *to write* quæ *those things which* puduit *it were a shame* dicere *to speak*. Pontice *O Pontius*, vis *wilt thou* fieri *be made* dives *rich*? cupias *covet* nil *nothing*. Et *and* erat *he was* tum *then* dignus *worthy* amari *to be loved*. Gens humana *mankind* audax *adventurous* perpeti *to endure* omnia *all things* fuit *runneth headlong* per vetitum nefas *through mischiefs forbidden*. Interdum *sometimes* verba infinita *verbs of the infinitive mood* ponuntur *are put* figuratè *by a figure* & *and* absolutè *absolutely*: ut *as*, Hæccine *what that these* flagitia *wickednesses* fieri *should be committed*? Subauditur *there is understood* decet *it becometh*, oportet *it behoveth*, par est *it is meet*, æquum est *it is fit*, aut aliquid simile *or some like verb*. Perfecere *he made them afraid* criminibus novis *with new crimes*, ib. hinc *hereupon* spargere *to cast abroad* ambiguas voces *doubtful speeches* in vulgum *among the common sort*, & *and* conscium *being guilty* quærere *to seek* arma *weapons*: id est *that is*, terrebat *he did make afraid*, spargebat *he cast abroad*, quærebat *he did seek*.

Erundia *Gerunds*, sive voces Gerundivæ *words like Gerunds* & *and* Supina *Supines* regunt casum *the cases* verborum horum *of their own verbs*: ut *as*, efferor *I am carried away* studio *with a desire* videndi *to see* parentes *my parents*. Utendum est *we must make use of* ætate *our time*: ætas *our time* præterit *passeth away* citò *with a speedy pace*. Mittimus *we send* scitatum *to enquire of* oracula *the Oracles* Phœbi *of Apollo*. Gerundia *Gerunds* in di pendent *do depend* à quibusdam *of some* tum *both* substantivis *substantives* tum & *also* adjectivis *adjectives*: ut *as*, Et ad quæ

tanta causa what so great reason fuit tibi had you videndi to see Romam Rome? Innatus amor natural love habendi to have honey urget urgeth Cecropias apes the Athenian Bees. Æneas jam already certus eundi fully determined to go celia in puppi in his tall ship. Infinitivus modus the infinitive mood ponitur is put loco instead Genitivi of a Gerund poetice after the manner of Poets; ut as; Quibus studium who have a desire tueri to defend arva their fields. Parcus skilful medicari to heal or cure. Interdum sometimes etiam likewise accusativus, pluralis the genitive case plural non invenitur is not elegantly adjicitur is put Genitivi ejectis with Genitivi ut as, Quum when contulissem I had gone in forum the market, illorum videndi gratia for to see them. Date mihi copiam leave or opportunity scribendi to write, for now commodius to more fit. Licentia liberty dicendi of speaking, facultas is granted alicujus cujus potestatem to snatch away aliquid quicquam something, opes riches victus victuals. Gerundii Gerunds in do, pendent do depend ab his præpositionibus of these prepositions, a, ab, de, ex, cum, in, pro: ut as, Ignavi idle boys cito deterrentur are soon discouraged à discendo from learning. Amor love & and amicitia friendship, utrumque both the one and the other dictum est is derived ab amando from loving. Uberior gloria greater glory comparatur is gotten ex defendendo by defending quam than ex accusando by accusing. Consultatur they do consult de transeundo of passing over in Galliam into France. Recte scribendi ratio the means to write well conjuncta est is joyned cum loquendo with speaking. Petam I will require mercedem a recompence ab hoste of the enemy pro vapulando for being beaten. Ponuntur they are put & also absq; præpositione without a preposition: ut as, Vitium vice alitur is nourished que and crescit increaseth tegendo by being covered. Disces thou shalt learn scribere to write scribendo by writing. Gerundia Gerunds in dum, pendent do depend ab his præpositionibus of these prepositions, inter, ante, ad, ob, propter: ut as, Este be ye hilares merry inter cœnandum at supper time. Tollent they will take ingentes animos lusty courages ante domandum before they be tamed. Locus amplissimus a most large

place

place ad agendum *to plead in.* Ne acceperis *take not* munus *a reward* ob abſolvendum *to diſcharge men.* Veni *I came* propter redimendum *for to ranſom* te *thee.* Cum *when* neceſſitas *neceſſity* ſignificatur *is ſignified,* ponuntur *they are put* citra præpoſitionem *without a preposition,* addito verbo eſt *the verb* eſt *being added;* ut *as,* Orandum eſt *we muſt pray,* ut *that* ſit *there may be* mens ſana *a ſound mind* in corpore ſano *in a ſound body.* Vigilandum eſt ei *he muſt watch* qui *who* cupit *deſireth* vincere *to overcome.* Gerundii voces *Gerunds* vertuntur *are turned* in nomina adjectiva *into nouns adjectives:* ut *as,* Tantus amor *ſo great a love* florum *of flowers* & *and* gloria *glory* generandi mellis *of making honey.* Eſt *it is* proximum *the very next thing* latrocinio *to robbery* duci *to be drawn* præmio *by a bribe* ad accuſandos homines *to accuſe men.* Cur *why* adeò delectaris *art thou ſo delighted* criminibus inferendis *in bringing accuſations?*

PRius ſupinum *the firſt ſupine* ſignificat *ſignifieth* active *actively* & *and* ſequitur *followeth* verbum *a verb* aut *or* participium *a participle* ſignificans *ſignifying* motum *a moving* ad locum *to a place:* ut *as,* Veniunt *they come* ſpectatum *to ſee,* Veniunt *they come* ut *that* ipſæ *they* ſpectentur *may be ſeen.* Milites *the ſouldiers* ſunt miſſi *are ſent* ſpeculatum *to view* arcem *the tower.* Illa verò *but theſe phraſes:* Do *I give* venum *to be ſold,* do *I give* filiam *my daughter* nuptum *to be married,* habent *have* latentem motum *an hidden motion.* At *but* hoc ſupinum *this ſupine* in neutro-paſſivis *in neuter-paſſives* & *and* cum infinito *with the infinitive* mood iri, ſignificat *ſignifieth* paſſivè *paſſively:* ut *as,* Ego *I* dudum *ere while* conductus ſum *was hired* coctum *to dreſs meat,* non vapulatum *not to be beaten.* Poſtquam *after that* audierat *he had heard* ſion datum iri *that there ſhould be given* uxorem *a wife* filio *to his ſon.* Dicunt *men ſpeak* Poeticè *after the manner of Poets.* Eo *I go* viſere *to viſit.* Vado *I go* videre *to ſee.* Et *alſo* ponitur *it is put* abſolutè *abſolutely* cum verbo *with the verb* eſt: ut *as,* Actum eſt *the matter is paſt cure,* ilicet *you may go when you liſt,* periiſti *you are utterly undone.* Itum eſt *he went* in viſcera *into the bowels*

terræ *of the earth.* Cessatum est satis *you have been idle long enough.* Posterius supinum *the latter supine* significat *signifieth* passivè *passively* & *and* sequitur *followeth* nomina Adjectiva *nouns adjectives:* ut *as,* Sum *I am* extra noxam *without fault,* sed *but* non est *it is not* facile *an easie matter* purgatu *to be cleared.* Quod *that which* est *is* flagitium *foul or dishonest* factu *to be done,* idem *the same* est *is,* & *also* turpe *dishonest* dictum *to be spoken.* Arbitramur *we think* hunc *this man* dignum *worthy* spectatu *to be regarded* qui *which* non movetur *is not moved* pecuniâ *with money.* In istis verò *but in these phrases,* o Surgit *he riseth* cubitu *from bed:* redit *he returneth* venatu *from hunting:* Cubitu & venatu videntur *seem* censenda *to be thought* potiùs *rather* nomina *nouns* quam *than* supina *supines.*

Quæ *nouns which* significant *signifie* partem temporis *part of time* usurpantur *are used* frequentiùs *very often* in ablativo *in the ablative case,* raro *seldom* in accusativo *in the accusative:* ut *as,* Nemo mortalium *no man living* sapit *is wise* omnibus horis *at all hours.* Mendæ *blemishes* latent *are not seen* nocte *by night.* Id tempus *about that time* creatus est *he was created* Consul *Consul.* Quanquam *although* hic *in this place* videtur *there seemeth* esse *to be* Eclipsis *a defect* præpositionis *of the preposition* per *by* vel *or* sub *under.* Quæ autem *but nouns which* denotant *do signifie* durationem *durance* & *and* continuationem *continuance* temporis *of time* efferuntur *are uttered* in accusativo *in the accusative,* & interdum *and sometimes* in ablativo *in the ablative:* ut *as,* Jam *now* hîc *in this place* regnabitur *Kings shall reign* ter centum totos annos *full three hundred years.* Janua *the gate* atri ditis *of the black God of Hell* patet *lyeth open* noctes atque dies *nights and days.* Tamen *yet* hic *in this place* poteris *you may* requiescere *rest* mecum *with me* hâc nocte *this night.* Imperavit *he reigned* triennio *three years* & decem mensibus *and ten months* octoque diebus *and eight days.* Etiam *also* dicimus *we say,* In paucis diebus *within a few days:* De die *by day:* De nocte *by night.* Promitto *I promise* in diem *against a day,* Commodo *I lend* in mensem *for a month.*

Annos

Annos ad quinquaginta natus *about fifty years old.* Studui *I have ſtudied* per tres annos *about three years.* Puer *a boy* id ætatis *of that age.* Non plus triduum aut triduo *not more than the ſpace of three days.* Tertio vel ad tertium *about the third* calendas vel calendarum *of the calends.*

SPatium *the ſpace* loci *of a place* effertur *is uttered* in accuſativo *in the accuſative caſe* & *and* interdum *ſometimes* in ablativo *in the ablative:* ut *as,* Dic *tell me* quibus in terris *in what part of the earth* ſpatium *the breadth* cœli *of heaven* pateat *lyeth open* tres ulnas *three ells* non amplius *no more,* & *and* eris *thou ſhalt be* mihi *unto me* magnus Apollo *the great Apollo.* Jam *now* proceſſeram *I had gone forth* mille paſſus *a mile.* Abeſt *he is diſtant* biduì *two days journey,* ſubintelligitur *there is underſtood* ſpatium vel ſpatio *a ſpace,* itinere vel iter *a journey.* Abeſt *he is diſtant* ab urbe *from the City* quingentis millibus paſſuum *five hundred thouſand paces.*

NOMINA Appellativa *nouns Appellatives* & *and* nomina *names* majorum locorum *of the greater places* adduntur *are added* fere *commonly* cum præpoſitione *with a prepoſition* verbis *to verbs* ſignificantibus *ſignifying* motum *motion* aut *or* actionem *action* in loco *in a place,* ad locum *to a place,* à loco *from a place,* aut *or* per locum *by a place:* ut *as,* Verſatur *he is converſant* in foro *in the market.* Meruit *he ſerved* ſub Rege *under the King* in Gallia *in France.* Iliades *the Trojan women* ibant *went* ad Templum *to the Temple* non æquæ Palladis *of unjuſt Pallas.* Majores natu nobiles *the elder noble men* legantur *are ſent in Ambaſſage* in Hiſpaniam *into Spain.* Diſcedens *departing* è Sicilia *out of Spain* veni *I came* Rhodum *to Rhodes.* Ibis *thou ſhalt go* per mare *by ſea* ad Indos *to the Indians.* Omne verbum *every verb* genitivum admittit *governeth a genitive* proprii nominis *of the proper name* loci *of a place,* in quo *wherein* actio *an action* fit *is done,* modò *ſo that* ſit *it be* primæ vel ſecundæ declinationis *of the firſt or ſecond declenſion,* & *and* ſingularis numeri *ſingular number:* ut *as,* Quid *what* faciam *ſhall I do* Romæ *at Rome?* Mentiri nescio *I cannot lye.* Samia fuit *was* mihi

hi

hi mater *my mother*, ea *she* habitabat *dwelt* Rhodi *at Rhodes*. Hi genitivi *these genitives* humi *on the ground*, domi *at home*, militiæ *in war*, belli *in war*, ſequuntur *do follow* formam *the form* propriorum *of proper names*: ut *as*, Viximus *we lived* ſimul *together* domi *at home* bellíque *and in war*. Arma *weapons* ſunt *are* parvi *little worth* foris *abroad*, niſi *except* eſt *there be* conſilium *counſel* domi *at home*. Domi *at home* non patitur *ſuffereth not* alios genitivos *other genitive caſes* ſecum *with him*, quàm *than* meæ *mine*, tuæ *thine*, ſuæ *his*, noſtræ *ours*, veſtræ *yours*, alienæ *another man's*: ut *as*, Veſcor *I eat* domi meæ *at my own houſe* non alienæ *not at another man's*. Verùm *but* ſi *if* proprium nomen *the proper name* loci *of a place* fuerit *be* duntaxat *only* pluralis numeri *of the plural number*, aut *or* tertiæ declinationis *the third declenſion*, ponitur *it is put* in dativo *in the dative caſe*, aut *or* ablativo *in the ablative*: ut *as*, Colchus *an Aſian* an *or* Aſſyrius *a Syrian*, nutritus *one brought up* Thebis *at Thebes* an *or* Argis *at Argos*? Getulicus ſcribit *writeth* Lentulum genitum *that Lentulus was born* Tiburi *at Tibur*. Præſidium *the garriſon* Anxuri *at Anxur* neglectum *is neglected*. Fuit *he was* Carthagine *at Carthage* cum una ſola legione *with one only band of Souldiers*. Ventoſus *I being unconſtant* amo *do love* Tibur *Tibur* Romæ *at Rome*, Romam *Rome* Tibure *at Tibur*. Quum *when* tu *thou* menſas hoſpitum convomeres *didſt vomit up thy hoſt's good cheer* Narbone *at Narbon*. Commendo *I commend* tibi *unto thee* domum ejus *his houſe* quæ *which* eſt *is* Sicyone *at Sicyon*. Sic *in like manner* utimur *we uſe* ruri vel rure *in the countrey* in ablativo *in the ablative caſe*: ut *as*, Continet ſe *he keeps himſelf* ferè *commonly* ruri *in the countrey*. Eſt tibi *thou haſt* far modicum *a little corn* rure paterno *in thy father's countrey farm*. Proprium *the proper name* loci *of a place* apponitur *is put* verbis *to verbs* ſignificantibus *ſignifying* motum *a motion* ad locum *to a place*, in accuſativo *in the accuſative caſe*: ut *as*, Conceſſi *I went* Cantabrigiam *to Cambridge* ad capiendum ingenii cultum *to get learning*. Eo Londinum *I go to London* ad mer-

ces

ces emendas *to buy wares.* Ad hunc modum *after this sort* utimur *we use* rus *the countrey* & *and* domus *an house*: ut *as*, Ego ibo *I will go* rus *into the countrey.* Capellæ *my goats* saturæ *being full* ite *go ye* domum *home*, hesperus *the evening* venit *draweth on*, ite *be ye packing.* Proprium *the proper name* loci *of a place* adjicitur *is put* verbis *to verbs* significantibus *signifying* motum *a motion* à loco *from a place* in ablativo *in the ablative case*: ut *as*, Nisi *but that* ante *heretofore* profectus esses *you had gone* Româ *from Rome* nunc *now* relinqueres *you should leave* eam *it.* Sum *I am* facturus *about to make* iter *my journey* Eboraco sive per Eboracum *by York.* Ad eundem modum *after the same manner*, domus *an house* & *and* rus *the countrey* usurpantur *are used*: ut *as*, Nuper *of late* exiit *he went* domo *from home.* Timeo *I fear* ne *lest that* pater *my father* redierit *be returned* rure *out of the countrey.*

HÆc tria impersonalia *these three impersonals*, interest *it maketh matter or forceth*, refert *it skilleth or booteth.* & *and* est *it concerneth* annectuntur *are joyned* quibuslibet genitivis *to any genitives*, præter hos ablativos *except these ablatives* fœmininos *feminines*, mea *mine*, tua *thine*, sua *his*, nostra *ours*, vestra *yours*, & *and* cuja *whose*: ut *as*, Interest *it concerneth* magistratus *a magistrate* tueri *to defend* bonos *the good*, animadvertere in malos *to punish the bad.* Multum refert *it is very profitable* Christianæ reipublicæ *for a Christian commonwealth* Episcopos esse *that the Bishops be* doctos *learned* & *and* pios *godly.* Est *it is the part* prudentis *of a wise man* dissimulare *to wink at* multa *many things.* Tua refert *it is expedient for thee* nôsse *to know* teipsum *thy self.* Ea cædes *that murther* potissimum *chiefly* datur *is imputed* crimini *a crime* ei *to him* cuja interfuit *whom it concerned*, non ei *not to him* cuja nihil interfuit *whom it nothing concerned.* Et *also* illi genitivi *these genitives* adjiciuntur *are added*, tanti *for so much*, magni *for much*, parvi *for little*, quanticunque *how great soever*, tantidem *for so much*: ut *as*, Magni refert *it is greatly to be regarded* quibuscum *with whom* vixeris *thou leadest thy life.* Tanti refert *it so greatly behoveth* agere

to

to do honesta *honest things.* Vestrâ parvi interest *it little toucheth you.* Et *and* interest *it belongeth* ad meam laudem *to my commendation.* Hæc impersonalia *these impersonals* feruntur *are carried* in dativum *into the dative case:* Accidit *it falleth out*, certum est *it is sure*, contingit *it chanceth*, constat *it is manifestly known*, confert *it helpeth*, competit *it agreeth or is convenient*, conducit *it is good, and available*, convenit *it is meet*, placet *it pleaseth*, displicet *it displeaseth*, dolet *it grieveth*, expedit *it is expedient*, evenit *it happeneth*, liquet *it is clear*, libet *it contenteth or liketh*, licet *it is lawful*, nocet *it hurteth*, obest *it hindereth*, prodest *it profiteth*, præstat *it is better*, patet *it is open*, stat *it is resolved*, restat *it remaineth*, benefit *it happeneth well*, malefit *it happeneth ill*, satisfit *it is satisfied*, supersit *it remaineth*, sufficit *it is sufficient*, vacat pro otium est *there is leisure*: ut *as*, Convenit mihi tecum *I and thou agree together.* Præstat *it is better* mihi *for me* emori *utterly to die* per virtutem *by my manhood* quam *than* vivere *to live* per dedecus *in disgrace.* Non vacat Jovi *Jupiter is not at leisure* adesse *to be present* exiguis rebus *at small matters.* Dolet *it grieveth* imprudenti *the unwary* & libero adolescenti *and frank young man* dictum *that it was spoken.* Malefit *it falleth out ill* privignis *to sons in-law* à noverca *by their stepmother.* Benefit *it cometh well to pass* nobis *to us* à Deo *from God.* Stat mihi, id est, statutum est *I am determined* renovare *to renew* casus omnes *all hazards.* Hæc impersonalia *these impersonals*, juvat *it delighteth*, decet *it becometh*, cum compositis *with their compounds*, delectat *it delighteth*, oportet *it behoveth*, exigunt *require* accusandi casum *an accusative case*: ut *as*, Juvat me *it delighteth me* ire *to go* per altum *by sea.* Decet *it becometh* uxorem *a wife* curare *to look to* ædes *her house.* Dedecet *it becometh not* viros *men* rixari *to scold* muliebriter *like women.* Oportet *it behoveth* patremfamilias *an housholder* esse *to be* vendacem *a seller* non emacem *not a buyer.* Præpositio verò *but the Preposition* ad additur *is added* propriè *properly* his *to these*, attinet *it belongeth*, pertinet *it pertaineth*, spectat *it tendeth*

unto, and lyeth upon: ut *as,* Viſne *will you* me dicere *that I ſpeak* quod *that which* attinet *belongeth* ad te *to thee?* Spectat *it belongeth* ad omnes *to all* bene vivere *to live well.* Pertinet *it pertaineth* in utramque partem *to both parts.* Accuſativus *an accuſative caſe* cum genitivo *with a genitive* ſubjicitur *is put after* his perſonalibus *theſe perſonals,* pœnitet *it repenteth,* tædet *it irketh, or wearieth,* miſeret *it pitieth,* miſereſcit *it hath compaſſion on,* pudet *it ſhameth,* piget *it grieveth,* ut *as,* Si *if* vixiſſet *he had lived* adcenteſimum annum *to the hundredth year,* non pœniteret eum *it would not repent him* ſenectutis ſuæ *of his old age.* Tædet *it irketh* animam meam *my ſoul* vitæ meæ *of my life.* Miſeret te *thou haſt compaſſion on* aliorum *others.* Nec miſeret *I neither pity,* nec pudet *nor am aſhamed* tui *of thee.* Quidem *indeed* piget *it grieveth,* pudétque *and aſhameth* me *me* fratris *of my brother.* Nonnulla perſonalia *ſome perſonals* remigrant *do run back* aliquando *ſometimes* in perſonalia *into perſonals:* ut *as,* Arbuſta *the ſhrubs* humilesque myricæ *and the low tamariſks* non juvant *delight not* omnes *all men.* Namque *for* mollia Regna *womaniſh Kingdoms* decent *become* animos tuos *thy courage.* Arbor *a tree* producta ad frugem *grown up to bear fruit* delectat *delighteth* agricolam *the husbandman.* Nemo *no man* commiſereſcit *pitieth* miſerorum *the miſerable.* Non pudet iſtud *doth not this thing ſhame* te *thee?* Non pudent hæc *do not theſe things ſhame* te *thee?* Cœpit *it beginneth* incipit *it beginneth,* deſinit *it ceaſeth,* debet *it ought,* ſolet *it is wont,* & *and* poteſt *it may* juncta *being joyned* perſonalibus *to impersonals,* induunt *take upon them* formam *the form* perſonalium *of perſonals:* ut *as,* Ubi primum *ſo ſoon as,* cœperat *it began* non convenire *to be no agreement,* quæſtio *a queſtion* oriebatur *did ariſe.* Solet *it is wont* tædere *to grieve* avaros *the covetous* impendii *of charge.* Deſinit *it ceaſeth* tædere *to grieve* illum *him* ſtudii *of his ſtudy.* Debet *it ought* pudere *to ſhame* ſacerdotem *the Prieſt* inſcitiæ *of ignorance.* Non poteſt *it is not poſſible* ad ſummum pervenire *that the principal end ſhould be attained,*

nisi

niſi *but* ex principiis *by the beginnings.* Verbum impersonale *a verb impersonal* passivæ vocis *of the passive voice* obtinet *hath* similem casum *the like case* cum personalibus passivis *with personals passive:* ut *as,* Pugnatur ab hostibus *the enemies fought* constanter *without giving over.* Qui quidem casus *which case indeed* interdum *sometimes* non exprimitur *is not expressed:* ut *as,* Discumbitur *they sit down* strato ostro *upon scarlet spread abroad.* Verbum impersonale *a verb impersonal* passivæ vocis *of the passive voice* potest *may* accipi *be taken* pro singulis personis *for every person* utriusque numeri *of both numbers* indifferenter *indifferently:* ut *as,* Statur *it is stood,* id est, sto *I stand,* stas *thou standest,* stat *he standeth,* stamus *we stand,* statis *ye stand,* stant *they stand:* videlicet *that is to say,* ex vi *by the force* obliqui *of an oblique case* adjuncti *joyned unto it:* ut *as,* Statur à me, id est, sto *I stand:* statur ab illis, id est, stant *they stand.*

PArticipia *Participles* regunt *govern* casus *the cases* verborum *of the verbs,* à quibus *whereof* derivantur *they are derived:* ut *as,* Tendens *holding* duplices palmas *his two hands* ad sidera *towards the Skies* refert voce *he uttereth* talia *such things.* Capellæ *the young goats* referent domum *will come home* ubera *their udders* distenta *stretched out* lacte *with milk.* Diligendus *to be beloved* ab omnibus *of all.* Quamvis *although* dativus *the dative case* est *is* usitatior *more used* in his *in these:* ut *as,* Chremes restat *remaineth* qui *who* est *is* exorandus *to be earnestly intreated* mihi *of me.* Voces participiorum *participles* cum *when* fiunt *they are made* nomina *nouns* postulant *require* genitivum *a genitive case:* ut *as,* appetens *greedy* alieni *of another man's goods,* profusus *lavish* sui *of his own* Cupientissimus *most desirous* tui *of thee.* Inexpertus *unexperienced* belli *in war.* Indoctus *unskilled* pilæ *at the ball.* Exosus *hating,* perosus *bearing a deadly hatred,* pertæsus *weary,* significant *signifie* activè *actively,* & *and* feruntur *are carried* in accusativum *into an accusative case:* ut *as,* perosus *utterly detesting* immundam segnitiem *foul idleness.* Astronomus *an Astronomer* exosus *that abhorreth*

mulieres

mulieres *women* ad unum *in general.* Pertæsus *weary of* ignaviam suam *his own slothfulness.* Exosus *hated* & *and* perosus *hated unto death* etiam *also* leguntur *are read* cum dandi casu *with a dative case,* videlicet *that is* significantia *signifying* passivè *passively*: ut *as* Germani *the Germans* perosi sunt *are utterly detested* Romanis *of the Romans.* Exosus *hated* Deo *of God* & *and* Sanctis *of the Saints.* Natus *born,* prognatus *born,* satus *sown or sprung,* cretus *come up or grown,* creatus *created or framed,* ortus *risen,* editus *brought forth,* in ablativum feruntur *govern an ablative case,* ut *as,* Bona *an honest damsel* prognata *born* bonis parentibus *of good parents.* Sate *O thou that art descended of* sanguine *the blood* Divûm *of the gods.* Quo sanguine *of what blood* cretus *is he come?* Venus orta mari *come of the sea* præstat mare *maketh the sea better* cunti *for the passenger.* Editus *brought forth of* terra *the earth.*

EN & Ecce adverbia *adverbs* demonstrandi *of shewing* adjunguntur *are joyned* frequentius *very often* nominativo *with a nominative case,* rarius *very seldom* accusativo *with an accusative*: ut *as,* En *lo where is* Priamus, etiam hic *even here* sua præmia *his rewards* sunt laudi *are his praise.* Ecce *to what is* status noster *our state* tibi *for thee.* En *see* quatuor aras *four Altars.* Ecce *see* duo *two* tibi *for thee* Daphni *Daphnis,* duoq; altaria *and two Altars* Phœbo *for Phœbus.* En & ecce exprobrantis *adverbs of upbraiding* nectuntur *are knit* soli accusativo *to an accusative only*: ut *as,* En animum *see his disposition* & mentem *and his mind.* En habitum *see his fashion.* Ecce autem *but lo* alterum *another.* Quædam adverbia *certain adverbs* loci *of place,* temporis *of time* & *and* quantitatis *of quantity,* recipiunt *take* genitivum *a genitive case* post se *after them.* Loci *of place*: ut *as,* Ubi *where,* ubinam *in what place,* nusquam *no where,* eò *thither,* longè *by far,* quò *whither,* ubivis *in any place,* huccine *what hither?* ut *as,* Ubi gentium *in what country?* Quo terrarum *into what part of the world* abiit *is he gone?* Invenitur *he is found* nusquam loci *in no place.* Ventum est *it is come to* eò impudentiæ *that impudence.* Temporis

poris *of time*: ut *as*, Nunc *now*, tunc *at that time*, tum *then*, interea *in the mean while*, pridiè *the day before*, postridiè *the day after*: ut *as*, poteram *I could do* nihil *nothing* tunc temporis *at that time* ampliùs *more* quàm *than* flere *weep*. Inierunt *they entered* pugnam *the fight* pridiè *the day before* ejus diei *that day*. Pridiè *the day before* Calendarum seu calendas *the Calends*. Quantitatis *of quantity*: ut *as*, Parùm *a little*, satis *enough*, abundè *sufficient*: ut *as*, Satis eloquentiæ *words enough*, sapientiæ parum *little wisdom*. Audivimus *we have heard* abundè fabularum *tales enough*. Instar significat *signifieth* æquiparationem *equality or matching*, mensuram *measure*, aut *or* similitudinem *likeness*: ut *as*, Ædificant *they build* equum *an horse* divinâ arte *by the divine art* Palladis *of Pallas* instar montis *as big as a mountain*. Philippus *Philip* solus *alone* mittitur *is sent*, in quo erat instar omnium auxiliorum *who could do as much as all helpers besides*. Sed *but* hoc scelus *this wicked act* habet *hath* pondus *the weight* & *and* instar *the measure* meriti *of a reward*. Hic *in this place* interdum *sometimes* præpositio *the preposition* ad, apponitur *is put to*: Vallis *the dale* clauditur *is inclosed* ad instar castrorum *even as a camp*. Populus Romanus *the People of Rome* è parva origine *from a small beginning* emicuit *is grown up* ad instar *to the likeness* tantæ magnitudinis *of so great bigness*. Ah *alas* minimè gentium *no in no wise* non faciam *I will not do it*. Hic genitivus *this genitive case* gentium additur *is added* festivitatis causâ *for elegance sake*. Quædam *certain adverbs* dativum admittunt *govern a dative case* nominum *of the nouns* unde *whereof* sunt deducta *they are derived*: ut *as*, Venit *he came* obviam illi *to meet him*. Nam *for* obvius illi *to meet him* dicitur *is spoken*. Canit *he singeth* similiter huic *like this man*. Et *and* vivit *he liveth* inutiliter *unprofitably* sibi *to himself*. Sedet *he sitteth* propinquius *nearer* tibi *to thee* quam *than* mihi *me*. Et *also* hi dativi *these datives* sunt *are* adverbiales *like adverbs*: tempori *by time*, luci *by day*, vesperi *in the evening*: ut *as*, Venit *he came* tempori *by time* quod *which* est *is* primum *the chiefest* omnium rerum *of all things*. Occidit *he*

slew

ſlew hominem *a man* luci *by day.* Vidi *I ſaw it* afferri *brought* ad vos *to you* veſperi *in the evening.* Sunt *there are ſome* quæ *which* accuſandi caſum admittunt *govern an accuſative caſe* præpoſitionis *of the prepoſition* unde *whereof* ſunt profecta *they are come:* ut *as,* Caſtra *the tents* moventur *are moved* propiùs *nearer* urbem *the City.* Mauri *the Moors* ſunt *are* proximè *next* Hiſpaniam *Spain.* Cedò flagitantis *an adverb of one earneſtly deſiring* exhiberi *to be given or preſented* regit *governeth* accuſativum *an accuſative caſe:* ut *as,* Cedò *appoint* quemvis arbitrum *any arbitrator.* Adverbia *adverbs* diverſitatis *of diverſity,* aliter *otherwiſe,* ſecus *otherwiſe,* & *and* illa duo *theſe two,* antè, pòſt, non rarò inveniuntur *are often found* cum ablativo *with an ablative caſe:* ut *as,* Multò aliter *much otherwiſe.* Paulò ſecus *little otherwiſe.* Multò ante *much before.* Longè ſecus *far otherwiſe.* Venit *he came* longo poſt tempore *a long time after.* Paulò poſt *a little after.* Niſi *except* & *alſo* ipſa *they* ſunt cenſenda *are to be thought* potiùs *rather* adverbia *adverbs.* Adverbia *adverbs* comparativi & ſuperlativi gradûs *of the comparative and ſuperlative degree,* caſus admittunt *govern the caſes* aſſuetos *accuſtomed* ſubſervire *to be ſet after* comparativis *comparatives* & *and* ſuperlativis *ſuperlatives,* ſicut *as* eſt *it is* præceptum *taught* antè *before:* ut *as,* Acceſſit *he came* propius *nearer* illo *than the other.* Dixit *he ſpake* optimè *beſt* omnium *of all.* Legimus *we read,* propius *nearer* ad deos *to the gods,* & *and* propiùs à terris *the leſs ſpace off from the earth.* Plus *more* reperitur *is found* junctum *joyned* nominativo *to a nominative caſe,* genitivo *a genitive,* accuſativo *an accuſative,* & *and* ablativo *an ablative:* ut *as,* Paulò plus *ſomewhat more* trecenta vehicula *than three hundred chariots* amiſſa ſunt *are loſt.* Plùs *more* duo millia hominum *than two thouſand men* cæſa *ſlain* eo die *on that day.* Plùs *more* quàm *than* quinquaginta hominum *fifty men* ceciderunt *were ſlain.* Acies *the Army* abierat *was gone* paulò plùs *a little more* quingentos paſſus *than five hundred paces.* Fui *I have been* in nave *in the ſhip* triginta dies *thirty days,* aut *or* plùs *more* eo *than that.*

QUibus modis *with what moods* verborum *of verbs* quæ adverbia *what adverbs* congruunt *do agree.* Ubi *when,* poſtquam *after that,* & *and* quum *when* adverbia *adverbs* temporis *of time* apponuntur *are put* interdum *ſometimes* indicativis verbis *with indicative verbs,* interdum verò *and ſometimes* ſubjunctivis *with ſubjunctives:* ut *as,* Ubi *when* dedit *he gave* hæc dicta *theſe words.* Ubi *when* nos *we* laverimus *have waſhed,* ſi *if* voles *you will* lavato *waſh you.* Cùm *when* faciam vitula *I ſhall ſacrifice a young cow* pro frugibus *for corn,* ipſe venito *come thou.* Cùm *when* canerem *I ſang of* reges *Kings* & *and* prælia *wars* Cynthius *Apollo* aurem vellit *twitched me by the ear.* Hic *in this place* prius *the former* videtur *ſeemeth* eſſe *to be* adverbium *an adverb,* poſteriùs *the latter* conjunctio *a conjunction.* Donec pro *for* quamdiu *ſo long as,* gaudet *rejoyceth* indicativo *with an indicative mood:* ut *as,* Donec *ſo long as* eram *I was* ſoſpes *ſafe.* Donec *whileſt that* eris *thou ſhalt be* fœlix *happy,* numerabis *thou ſhalt number* multos amicos *many friends.* Pro *for* quouſque *until* exigit *requireth* nunc *ſometimes* indicativum *an indicative mood,* nunc *ſometimes* ſubjunctivum *a ſubjunctive:* ut *as,* Donec *until* juſſit *he bad* cogere *to gather* oves *the ſheep* ſtabulis *in the ſheepfolds* numerúmque referre *and to count them.* Donec *until* ea aqua *that water* quam *which* adjeceris *thou haſt added* ſit *be* decocta *boiled.* Dum de re præſenti *of a thing preſent* non perfectâ *not perfect,* aut *or* pro *for* quamdiu *ſo long as* poſcit *requireth* fatendi modum *the indicative mood:* ut *as,* Dum *whileſt that* virgo *the Maid* apparatur *is making ready* in conclavi *in the inner Parlour.* Ego volo *I will have* te *thee* dici *be called* meum *my ſon* tantiſper dum *ſo long as* facis *thou doeſt* quod *that which* eſt *is* dignum *beſeeming* te *thee.* Dum pro *for* dummodo *ſo that* nectitur *is joyned* alias *one while* potentiali *to the potential,* alias *another while* ſubjunctivo *to the ſubjunctive:* ut *as.* Dum *ſo that* proſim *I may profit* tibi *thee.* Dum *ſo that* nè comperiam *I find not* me falli *that I am deceived* ab hoc *by this fellow.* Dum pro *for* donec *until* tantùm *only* ſubjunctivo *to the ſubjunctive:*

junctive: ut *as*, Dum *until* tertia æſtas *the third ſummer* viderit *ſhall ſee* regnantem *him reigning* Latio *in Italy*. Quoad pro *for* quamdiu *as long as*, adhibetur *is put* vel *either* indicativis *to indicatives* vel *or* ſubjunctivis *ſubjunctives*; pro *for* donec *until*, ſubjunctivis ſolis *to ſubjunctives only:* ut *as*, Quoad *as long as* expectes *thou expecteſt* contubernalem *thy chamber-fellow*. Quoad *as long as* poſſum *I could* & *and* liceret *might*, nunquam diſcederem *I would never depart* ab ejus latere *from his ſide*. Servabo *I will keep* omnia *all things* integra *intire and whole* quoad *until* exercitus *the army* huc mittatur *be ſent hither*. Simulac *as ſoon as*, ſimulatq; *as ſoon as* adhærent *cleave to* indicativo *the indicative mood*, & *and* ſubjunctivo *ſubjunctive:* ut *as*, Simulac *as ſoon as* erat *he was* patiens *able to abide* belli *war*. Simulatque *as ſoon as* ætas *age* adoleverit *waxed ripe*. Quemadmodum *even as*, ut *as*, utcunq; *howſoever*, ſicut *as*, utrumq; admittunt modum *govern both moods:* ut *as*, Ut *even as* ſalutabis *thou ſhalt ſalute*, ità *ſo* & *alſo* reſalutaberis *thou ſhalt be ſaluted back again*. Ut *as* feceris ſementem *thou haſt ſown*, ita *ſo* & *alſo* metes *thou ſhalt reap*. Ut pro *for* poſtquam *after that* jungitur *is joyned* indicativo *to the indicative:* ut *as*, Ut *after that* ventum eſt *they came* in urbem *into the city*. Quaſi *as*, ceu *as*, tanquam *as*, perinde acſi *even like as*, haud ſecus acſi *no otherwiſe than as*, quum *when* habent *they have* proprium Verbum *a proper verb* apponuntur *are put* ſubjunctivo *to the ſubjunctive mood*: ut *as*, Tanquam *as though* ipſe *thy ſelf* feceris *haſt done* aliquid *ſomewhat*: Quaſi *as if* non norimus nos *we know not our ſelves* inter nos *among our ſelves*. Alias *otherwiſe* copulant *they couple* conſimiles caſus *like caſes*: ut *as*, Novi *I know* hominem *the man* tanquam te *even as thy ſelf*. Arridet mihi *he ſmiles on me* quaſi amico *as on a friend*. Ne prohibendi *an adverb of forbidding* præponitur *is ſet before* vel *either* imperativis *imperatives*, vel *or* ſubjunctivis *ſubjunctives*: ut *as*, Magnus ſacerdos *O great Propheteſs* ne ſævi *be not ſo eager*. Hic *he* eſt *is* magnus nebulo *a great knave*, nè metuas *do not fear him*. Nè

pro *for* non *not* inſervit modis cæteris *governs other moods.* Adverbia *adverbs* caſu accedente *if a caſe be added,* tranſeunt in præpoſitiones *are turned into prepoſitions:* ut *as,* Vacuus viator *the moneyleſs Traveller* cantabit *will ſing* coram latrone *before a thief.*

COnjunctiones copulativæ *conjunctions copulatives,* & *and* disjunctivæ *disjunctives,* cum his quatuor *with theſe four* quam *than,* niſi *except,* præterquam *ſave that,* an *whether,* omnino nectunt *do altogether join* ſimiles caſus *like caſes:* ut *as,* Socrates docuit *taught* Xenophontem *Xenophon* & *and* Platonem *Plato.* Utinam *I would to God* eſſes *thou wert* calidus *warm,* aut *or* frigidus *cold.* Neſcio *I know not whether* homo *the man* ſit *be* albus *white,* an *or* ater *black.* Eſt *he is* minor natu *younger* quam *than* tu *thou.* Placet *he pleaſeth* nemini *none* niſi *except* vel *or* præterquam *ſave* ſibi *himſelf.* Excepto *it being excepted* ſi *if* aliqua privata ratio *ſome private reaſon* caſualis dictionis *of a caſual word* repugnet *gainſay,* vel *or* poſcat *require* aliud *another thing:* ut *as,* Emi *I bought* librum *a book* centuſſi *for an hundred aſſes or a noble* & *and* pluris *more.* Vixi *I lived* Romæ *at Rome* & *and* Venetiis *at Venice.* Deſcendat *let it ſink* in aures *into the ears* Metii Judicis *of cenſuring Metius* & *and* patris *your father* & *and* noſtras *mine.* Conjunctiones copulativæ *conjunctions copulatives* & *and* disjunctivæ *disjunctives* aliquoties *ſometimes* conglutinant *couple* ſimiles modos *like moods* & *and* tempora *tenſes:* ut *as,* Stat *he ſtands* recto corpore *with his body upright* deſpicitque *and looks down to* terras *the ground.* Aliquoties autem *but ſometimes* ſimiles modos *like moods,* ſed *but* diverſa tempora *divers tenſes:* ut *as,* Niſi *but that* lactaſſes *thou hadſt allured* me amantem *me being in love* & *and* produceres *drawn me on* vanâ ſpe *with vain hope.* Egi *I have given* tibi *to thee* gratias *thanks* & *and* aliquando *ſometimes* poſſum *may* collaudare te *commend thee.* Etſi *albeit,* tametſi *although,* etiamſi *although,* quanquam *howbeit,* in principio *in the beginning* orationis *of a ſentence* poſtulant *require* indicativos modos *indicative moods* in medio

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in the middle ſæpiùs *very often* ſubjunctivos *ſubjunctives.* Quamvis *although* & *and* licet *although* frequentiùs *more often* ſubjunctivos *ſubjunctives:* ut *as,* Etſi *although* nil novi *no news* afferebatur *was brought.* Quanquam *although* animus *my mind* horret *is agaſt* meminiſſe *to remember.* Quamvis *although* Græcia *Greece* miretur *admires* Elyſios campos *the Elyſian fields.* Licet *albeit,* Homere *O Homer,* ipſe *thy ſelf* venias *doſt come* comitatus *accompanied* Muſis *with the Muſes,* tamen *yet if* attuleris *thou haſt brought* nil *nothing,* foras *out of doors,* Homere *O Homer,* ibis *thou ſhalt go.* Ni *but that,* niſi *except,* ſi *if,* ſiquidem *for truly,* quod *becauſe,* quia *for as much as,* quam *than,* poſtquam *ſince that,* poſteaquam *after that,* ubi pro *for* poſtquam *ſince that,* nunquam *never,* priuſquam *before that,* adhærent *cleave to* & *both* indicativis *indicatives* & *and* ſubjunctivis *ſubjunctives,* ut *as,* Gaudeo *I am glad* quod redieris *becauſe you are returned* incolumis *ſafe.* Caſtigo te *I chaſten thee* non quod odio habeam *not becauſe I hate thee,* ſed quod amem *but becauſe I love thee.* Judicas *you ſhew* aliud honeſtum *another matter of Honeſty* quam *than* Philoſophi *the Philoſophers* ſtatuunt *ſet down.* Accuſas *thou accuſeſt* graviùs *more grievouſly* quam *than* tua conſuetudo *thy cuſtom* patitur *permitteth.* Si *if* jungitur *is joyned* utrique modo *to both moods:* at *but* ſi pro *for* quamvis *although* tantùm *only* ſubjunctivo *to the ſubjunctive:* ut *as,* Redeam *ſhould I return?* Non *no,* ſi me obſecret *although ſhe intreat me.* Siquis *if any* tantùm *only* indicativo *to the indicative:* ut *as,* Siquis *if any* adeſt *be preſent.* Quando *ſith that,* quandoquidem *for as much as,* quoniam *becauſe* junguntur *are joyned* indicativo *to an indicative:* ut *as,* Dicite *ſay on,* quandoquidem *for as much as* conſedimus *we are ſet together* in molli herba *in the ſoft graſs.* Quoniam *becauſe* mihi non credis *thou believeſt me not,* ipſe facito periculum *thou thy ſelf make trial.* Quippe *ſurely, for as much as,* cum *when* habet *it hath* proprium Verbum *a proper verb* gaudet indicativo *governs an indicative:* ut *as,* Venia *pardon* danda eſt *is to be given* huic *to this man,* quippe

ſurely ægrotat *he is ſick.* Si addideris *if thou add* qui *which,* utrumque admittit modum *it governeth both moods:* ut *as,* Venia *pardon* non eſt *is not* danda *to be given* huic *to this man* quippe qui *as he that* pejeravit ſive pejeraverit *is forſworn* jam *already* bis *twice.* Qui cum *when* habet *it hath* vim cauſalem *the force of a reaſon,* poſtulat *requireth* ſubjunctivum *the ſubjunctive:* ut *as,* Es *thou art* ſtultus *a fool,* qui credas *ſeeing that thou crediteſt* huic *this fellow.* Cùm pro *for* quamvis *although,* pro *for* quandoquidem *ſeeing that* vel *or* quonjam *becauſe* ſemper *evermore* adhæret *cleaveth to* ſubjunctivo *the ſubjunctive:* ut *as,* Cùm *although* nos dicamus *we ſay* nihil poſſe *that nothing can* præcipi *be delivered in preceps,* tamen *yet* ſolemus *are we wont* diſſerere *to diſcourſe* de aliis rebus *of other matters.* Gradive *O Mars,* cùm *ſeeing that* ſis *thou art* aptus *fit* viribus officiis *for manly charges.* Cùm & *and* tum, item *alſo* tum geminatum *doubled* copulant *couple* ſimiles modos *like moods.* Eſt autem *but there is* in Cùm quiddam minus *a certain leſs thing* atq; *and* ideò *therefore* ſtatuitur *it is placed* in priore parte *in the former part* clauſulæ *of the clauſe:* in tum, quiddam majus *a certain great thing,* ac *and* proindè *therefore* collocatur *it is ſet* in poſteriore parte *in the latter part* clauſulæ *of the clauſe:* ut *as,* Amplectitur *he makes much of* cum *both* omnes eruditos *all learned men,* tum imprimis *and eſpecially* Marcellum *Marcellus.* Odit *he hateth* tum *both* literas *learning* tum *and alſo* virtutem *vertue.* Nè *what,* an *whether,* num *whether or no* particulæ *particles* interrogandi *of asking,* amant *do love,* indicativum *the indicative mood:* ut *as,* Superatne *is he alive,* & *and* veſcitur aurâ æthereâ *breathes he?* At *but* cùm *when* accipiuntur *they are taken* dubitativè *doubtfully* aut *or* indefinitè *indefinitely* poſtulant *they require* ſubjunctivum *the ſubjunctive:* ut *as,* Viſe *go ſee* num *whether* redierit *he be returned.* Nihil refert *it booteth nothing at all* feceriſne *whether you have done it,* an perſuaſeris *or perſwaded it.* Ut conjunctio cauſalis *a conjunction cauſal* ſeu *or* perfectiva *perfect,* & *and* ut pro *for* ne non *leſt not* poſt verba *after verbs* timoris *of fear* jungitur *is joyned* nunc *ſometimes* potentiali *to the*

the potential, nunc *ſometimes* ſubjunctivo *to the ſubjunctive:* ut *as*, Perduxére *they brought* illuc *thither* filium meum *my ſon*, ut *to the end that* eſſet *he ſhould be* unà *together* ſecum *with them.* Dave *O Davus*, te oro *I entreat thee*, ut *that* jam *now* redeat *he may return* in viam *into the way.* Metuo *I fear*, ut ſubſtet, id eſt, nè non ſubſtet hoſpes, *that this ſtranger will not abide conſtant.* Ut concedentis *a conjunction of yielding*, ſeu *or* poſitum *put* pro *for* quanquam *although*, & *and* ut pro *for* utpote *ſo much as*, ſervit *ſerves* ſubjunctivo *the ſubjunctive:* ut *as*, Ut *albeit* omnia *all things* contingant *ſhould fall out* quæ *which* volo *I would*, non poſſum *I cannot* levari *be eaſed* Non eſt tibi fidendum *no truſt is to be given thee* ut qui toties fefelleris *becauſe thou haſt ſo often deceived.* Ut qui fueris *for as much as thou haſt been* relictis *left* ſolus *alone.* Ut pro *for* poſtquam *after that*, pro *for* quemadmodum *as*, vel *or* ſicut *like as*, & *and* interrogativum *an interrogative*, nectitur *is coupled* indicativis *with indicatives:* ut *as*, Ut *after that* diſceſſi *I departed* ab urbe *from the City*, Intermiſi *I omitted* nullum diem *no day* quin ſcriberem *but I wrote.* Tamen *yet* perge tu *go thou forward* facere *to make* has nuptias *this marriage* ut *as* facis *thou doſt.* Credo *I think ſo* ut eſt dementia *like as is his madneſs.* Ut valet *how fares he?* Ut *how* meminit *remembers he* noſtri *us?* Quanquam *although* dictum eſt *we ſpoke* paulò ſupra *ſomewhat before* de hoc *of this* quoq; *alſo* in conſtructione *in the conſtruction* adverbii *of an adverb.*

PRæpoſitio *a prepoſition* ſubaudita *underſtood* interdum *ſometimes* facit *cauſeth* ut *that* ablativus *an ablative caſe* addatur *be added:* ut *as*, Habeo te *I have thee* loco, i. e. in loco *inſtead* parentis *of a father.* Apparuit *he appeared* illi *unto him* humana ſpecie, id eſt, ſub humana ſpecie *under the ſhape of a man.* Diſceſſit *he is departed* magiſtratu, id eſt, à magiſtratu *from his office.* Præpoſitio *a prepoſition* in compoſitione *in compoſition* nonnunquam *ſometimes* regit *governeth* eundem caſum *the ſame caſe*, quem *which* & *alſo* regebat *it governed* extra compoſitionem *without compoſition:* ut *as*, Nec poſſe *not to be able* avertere *to turn away* Regem *the King* Teucrorum *of the Trojans* Italia *from Italy.*

Prætereo te *I paſs by thee* inſalutatum *unſaluted.* Poſtes *the poſts* emoti cardine *moved out of their places* procumbunt *lie flat on the ground.* Detrudunt *they thruſt* naves *the ſhips* ſcopulo *from the rock.* Verba *verbs* compoſita *compounded* cum *with* a, ab, ad, con, de, è, ex, in, nonnunquam *ſometimes* repetunt *repeat* eaſdem præpoſitiones *the ſame prepoſitions* cum ſuo caſu *with their caſe* extra compoſitionem *without compoſition,* idque *and that* eleganter *elegantly:* ut *as,* abſtinuerunt *they have abſtained* à viris *from men.* Advocabo *I will call* amicos *my friends* ad hanc rem *to this buſineſs.* Conferemus *we will compare* cum legibus *with the laws.* Nunquam cogitavi *I never thought* detrahere *to detract* de tua fama *from thy good name.* Cum *when* evaſeris *thou art eſcaped* ex inſidiis *out of ſnares.* Poſtquam *after that* exceſſit ex ephebis *be paſſed out from among the young ſtriplings.* Incumbe in rempublicam *be careful of the common-wealth* cogitatione *with thy cogitation* curaque *and care.* In pro *for* erga *towards,* contra *againſt* & *and* ad *to* habet *hath* accuſativum *the accuſative caſe:* ut *as,* Accipit *ſhe taketh* animum mentémque benignam *a courteous mind and meaning* in Teucros *towards the Trojans.* Quid tantum *what ſo great matter* meus Æneas *could my Æneas* committere *commit* in te *againſt thee?* Quid *what* potuere *could* Troes *the Trojans?* Quo te Mœri pedes, *Mœri whether goeſt thou?* An *what* in urbem *into the City* quo *whither* via *the way* ducit *leads?* Item *likewiſe* jungitur *it is joyned* accuſativo *to an accuſative caſe* quoties *ſo often as* diviſio *diviſion,* mutatio *change* aut *or* incrementum *the increaſe* rei *of a thing* cum tempore *with time* ſignificatur *is ſignified:* ut *as,* Eſtque *and there is* locus *a place* ubi *where* via *the way* findit ſe *divideth it ſelf* in ambas partes *into two parts.* Troja *Troy* verſa eſt *is turned* in cineres *into aſhes* viro ſoſpite *my Husband being ſafe.* Amor *love* creſcit mihi *grows in me* in horas *every hour.* In cùm *when* actus *an action* in loco *in a place* ſignificatur *is ſignified* poſtulat *requireth* ablativum *an ablative caſe:* ut *as,* ſcilicet *namely* ut *as* fulvum aurum *yellow gold* ſpectatur *is tried* in ignibus *in the fire.* Sub pro *for* ad *to,*

per

per *by or through* & *and* ante *before* innititur *leaneth to* accuſativo *an accuſative*: ut *as*, Properemus *let us haſten* ſub umbram *to the ſhadow*. Legati *the Embaſſadors* ferè *in a manner* ſub id tempus, id eſt, per id tempus *about that time* miſſi *are ſent* ad res repetendas *to recover the things loſt*. Cura recurſat *begins afreſh* ſub noctem, id eſt paulò ante noctem *a little before night*, vel *or* inſtante nocte *the night approaching*. Alias *otherwiſe* ablativum admittit *it governs an ablative*: ut *as*, Ætas *time* in apricum proferet *will bring into open light* quicquid *whatſoever* eſt *is* ſub terra *under the ground*. Sub nocte ſilenti. id eſt, in nocte ſilenti *in the ſilent night*. Super pro *for* ultra *beyond* jungitur *is joyned* accuſativo *to an accuſative caſe*: ut *as*, Proferet *he will extend* imperium *his Empire* ſuper Garamantas *beyond the Africans* & *and* Indos *Indians*. Super pro *for* de *of* & *and* in ablativo *to an ablative*: ut *as* Multus variuſque rumor *manifold and divers reports* ſuper ea re *of that matter*. Super viridi fronde *upon green branches*. Subter *under* uno ſignificatu *in one ſignification* jungitur *is joyned* utrique caſui *to both caſes* apud authores *with Authors*: ut *as* Pugnatum eſt *they fought* ſuper *above* ſubtérque *and under* terras *the ground*. Libet *it likes me* ferre *to endure* omnes caſus *all hazards* ſubter denſa teſtudine *under a thick ſhelter*. Tenus *up to* gaudet *rejoyceth* ablativo *with an ablative*, & *both* ſingulari *ſingular*, & *and* plurali *plural*: ut *as*, Pube tenus *up to the privy parts*. Pectoribus tenus *up to the breaſts*. At *but* genitivo *with the genitive* plurali *plural* tantùm *only*; ut *as* Crurum tenus *up to the thighs*. Præpoſitiones *prepoſitions* cùm *when* amittunt *they loſe* caſum *their caſe* migrant in adverbia *do change into adverbs*: ut *as* Venit *he came* longo pòſt tempore *a long time after* Conjux *my wife* ſubit *follows* ponè *behind*, ferimur *we are carried* per opaca locorum *through dark places*. Æneas *Æneas* Trojus *the Trojan* quem *whom* quæritis *ye ſeek*, adſum *am here* coram *in preſence*.

INterjectiones *Interjections* ponuntur *are put* non rarò *often* abſolutè *abſolutely*, & *and* ſine caſu *without a caſe*: ut *as*, Connixa *ſhe yeaning* reliquit

quit *left* ſpem gregis *the hope of the flock*, ah *alas!* in nuda ſilice *upon the bare flint ſtone*. Quæ dementia *what madneſs*, malum *with a miſchief?* O exclamantis *an interjection of exclamation* jungitur *is joyned* nominativo *to a nominative*, accuſativo *an accuſative*, & *and* vocativo *a vocative*: ut *as*, O feſtus dies *O joyful day* hominis *of Man!* O nimium fortunatos *O too too fortunate* agricolas *husbandmen* ſi *if* nôrint *they knew* ſua bona *their own good!* O formoſe puer *O fair lad*, nimiùm nè crede *truſt not too much* colori *to thy beauty*. Heu *alas* & *and* proh adhærent *cleave* nunc *ſometimes* nominativo *to a nominative*, nunc *ſometimes* accuſativo *an accuſative*: ut *as*, Heu pietas *ah the godlineſs!* Heu priſca fides *ah the ancient faithfulneſs!* Heu ſtirpem inviſam *ah odious ſtock!* Proh Jupiter *oh Jupiter!* tu homo *thou fellow* adiges me ad inſaniam *wilt carry me beſide my ſelf*. Proh fidem *oh the faith* Deûm *of Gods*, atque *and* hominum *of men!* Proh ſancte Jupiter *oh holy Jupiter!* Hei *alas* & *and* Væ *alas* apponuntur *are put* dativo *to a dative caſe*: ut *as*, Hei mihi *wo is me* quòd *that* amor *love* eſt *is* medicabilis *to be healed* nullis herbis *with no herbs*. Væ miſero mihi *wo is me poor wretch that I am*, quanta de ſpe *from how great hope* decidi *am I fallen!*

FINIS.

MONITA Pædagogica *ſchool-maſters precepts*, ſeu *or* carmen *a treatiſe in verſe* Guilielmi Lilii *of William Lily* ad diſcipulos ſuos *to his Scholars* de moribus *concerning manners*.

PUer *little youth*, qui *which* es mihi diſcipulus *art my Scholar*, atque *and* cupis *deſireſt* doceri *to be taught*, ades *come* huc *hither*, concipe *conceive well* hæc dicta *theſe ſayings* animo tuo *in thy mind*. Citus *betime* manè *in the morning* fuge *leave* lectum *thy bed*, diſcute *ſhake off* mollem ſomnum *thy ſweet ſleep*: ſupplex *humbly* petas *go into* Templa *the Church*, & *and* venerare *worſhip* Deum *God*. Attamen *but* imprimis *firſt of all* ſit facies *let thy face be* lota *waſhed* que *and* manus *thy hands*: ſint veſtes *let thy garments be* nitidæ *clean*, cæſariéſque *and thy hair* compta *kembed*. Adſis *be thou there* fugiens *avoiding* deſidiam *idleneſs*, cùm *when* ſchola noſtra *my ſchool* te vocârit *ſhall call thee*: nulla ſit tibi cauſa *have thou no excuſe* moræ pigræ *of long tarrying*. Cùm *when* videris *thou ſhalt ſee* me præceptorem *me thy Maſter*, ore ſaluta *ſalute me* & *and* condiſcipulos quoſque tuos *all thy ſchool-fellows*, ordine *in order*. Tu quoque fac ſedeas *and ſee that thou ſit* ubi *where* jubemus te ſediſſe *I will thee to ſit*, manéque *and ſtay* in loco *in thy place* niſi *unleſs* ſis *thou beeſt* juſſus *commanded* abire *to go thence*. Ac *and* ut *as* quiſque *every one* eſt *is* magis clarus *more excellent* munere *in the gift* doctrinæ *of learning*, ſic *ſo is he* erit locandus *ſhall ſit* magis clara ſede *in a more excellent place*. Scalpellum *let a penknife*, calami *quills*, atramentum *ink*, charta *paper*, libelli *books*, ſint *be* arma *implements* ſemper *always* parata *ready* tuis ſtudiis *for thy ſtudies*. Si quid dictabo *if I ſhall propoſe thee any thing* ſcribes *thou ſhalt write it*; at *but* ſingula *every thing* rectè *rightly*: nec ſit ulla macula *and let no blot be* aut menda *or fault* ſcriptis tuis *in thy writings*. Sed nec mandes *but thou ſhalt not commit* dictata tua *thy Latines* aut *or* carmina *Verſes* chartis laceris *to looſe papers*, quæ *which* decet *it is meet* inſeruiſſe *thou hadſt written* libris *in books*. Sæpe *oftentimes* recognoſcas *repeat* tibi *to thy ſelf* lecta *things read*, que *and* revolvas *meditate of them* animo

animo *in thy mind.* Si *if* dubitas *thou doubteſt,* nunc *ſometimes* conſule *aſk* hos *theſe* nunc *ſometimes* alios *others.* Qui dubitat *he that maketh doubt,* qui ſæpe rogat *he which maketh many Queſtions,* tenebit *ſhall obſerve* mea dicta *my precepts.* Is qui nil dubitat *he that doubteth nothing,* capit *getteth* indè *thereby* nil boni *no good.* Puer *my child,* diſce *learn* quæſo *I pray thee,* noli dediſcere *do not forget* quicquam *any thing,* ne *leſt that* conſcia mens *a guilty conſcience* inſimulet *accuſe* te *thee* deſidiæ *of ſlothfulneſs.* Siſque *and be thou* attentus animo *attentive,* quid enim *for what* juvabit *will it profit* docuiſſe *me to have taught,* ſi *if* non premis *thou doſt not print* verba mea *my words* firmo pectore *in ſure memory?* Nil *nothing* eſt *is* tam difficile *ſo hard,* quod *which* ſolertia *diligence* non vincat *cannot overcome.* Invigila *take pains* & *and* gloria *the glory* militiæ *of thy labour* eſt *is* parta *obtained.* Nam *for* veluti *even as* tellus *the earth* profert *brings forth* flores nec ſemina *neither flowers nor ſeeds,* ni ſit *unleſs it be* victa *very much tilled* labore continuo *with continual labour* manus *of the hand:* Sic *ſo* puer *a child* ſi *if* non exercitet *he do not often exerciſe* ingenium *his wit,* amittet *ſhall loſe* & *both* tempus ipſum *time it ſelf,* ſimul *and withal* ſpem *the hope* ingenii *of his wit.* Etiam *alſo* eſt *there is* lex *an order* ſemper *always* tenenda *to be kept* in ſermone *in ſpeech,* nè *leſt* improba garrulitas *overmuch babling* offendat nos *offend me.* Incumbens ſtudio *thou plying thy teſſon* loquêris *ſhalt ſpeak* ſubmiſsâ voce *with a low voice;* dum reddis nobis *all the while thou art ſaying with me* eris *thou ſhalt be* canorus *loud* voce *with thy voice.* Et *and* quæcunque *whatſoever* reddis *thou repeateſt* mihi *to me,* diſcantur ad unguem *let them be learned at thy fingers ends,* & *and* libro abjecto *thy book laid aſide* redde *rehearſe* verbula ſingula *every word.* Nec ſuggerat quiſquam *and let no body prompt* ullum verbum *any word* dicturo *to thee a ſaying,* quod *which* parit *bringeth* non mediocre exitium *no ſmall hurt* puero *to a child.* Si rogito *if I demand* quicquam *any thing,* ſtudebis *thou ſhalt endeavour* reſpondere *to anſwer* ſic *ſo,*

ut

ut *that* mereare *thou mayest deserve* laudem *praise* & *and* decus *commendation* dictis *by thy answers*. Non laudabere *thou shalt not be commended* linguâ nimis celeri *for too fast a tongue*, aut tarda *or too slow*: medium *the mean* est virtus *is a grace*, quod tenuisse *which to keep* juvat *delighteth*. Et *and* quoties *as often as* loqueris *thou speakest*, esto memor *be mindful* loquare *that thou speakest* latinè *in latin*. & *and* fuge *avoid* verba barbara *barbarous words*, veluti *as* scopulos *things very dangerous*. Præterea *besides*, instrue *teach* socios *thy fellows* quotiescunque *so often as* rogabunt *they shall ask* te *thee*, & *and* trahe *bring forwards* ignaros *the ignorant* ad mea vota *to my desire*. Ipse *he* qui *which* docet *teacheth* indoctos *the unlearned*, licet *although* esset *he were* indoctissimus *most unlearned*, queat *may* esse *be* doctior *better learned* reliquis *than the rest*, brevi *in a short time*. Sed *but* tu nec imitabere *thou shalt not imitate* stolidos Grammaticastros *foolish authors of barbarism* ingens dedecus *the exceeding great disgrace* eloquii Romani *of the latin tongue*. Quorum *whereof* nemo *none* est *is* tam fatuus *so foolish* aut *or* tam barbarus *so barbarous* ore *in speech* quem autorem *whom as an author* turba barbara *the barbarous multitude* non probat *alloweth not*. Si vis *if thou wilt* rectè cognoscere *rightly know* leges Grammaticas *the Laws of the Grammar*, si cupis *if thou desireſt* discere *to learn* loqui *to speak* cultiùs *very eloquently* ore *in thy speech*, addiscas *see thou learnest* scripta clarissima *the most famous writings* veterum virorum *of ancient men*, & *and* authores *the authors* quos *which* turba Latina *the better sort of Latinists* docet *teacheth*. Nunc *sometimes* Virgilius *Virgil* optat *wisheth* amplecti te *to embrace thee*, nunc *sometimes* ipse Terentius *Terence himself*, nunc *sometimes* simul *withal* opus *the work* Ciceronis *of Cicero* te *wisheth thee*. Quos *whom* qui non didicit *he that hath not learned* vidit *hath seen* nil *nothing* præter somnia *but dreams*; & *and* certat *striveth* vivere *to live* in tenebris Cimmeriis *in great ignorance*. Sunt *there are some boys* quos delectat *whom it delighteth* posthabito studio *having laid aside the study* honestæ virtutis

of

of *commendable vertue* conterere *to ſpend* tempora *their time* nugis *in trifles.* Sunt *there are others* quibus eſt cordi *who take pleaſure* ſolicitare *to trouble* ſodales *their fellows* manibus *with hands*, pedibuſve *or feet*, aut *or* alio quovis modo *any other way.* Eſt *there is* alius *another* qui *who* dum *whilſt* jactat *he boaſteth* ſe *himſelf* clarum *noble* ſanguine *by blood* improbat *diſalloweth* genus *parentage* reliquis *in others* inſulſo ore *with unſavoury ſpeeches.* Nolim te ſequi *I would not have thee to follow* tam prava veſtigia *ſo bad patterns* morum *of manners*, nè *leſt* tandem *in the end* feras *thou receive* præmia *rewards* digna *worthy* factis *thy deeds.* Dabis *thou ſhalt give* aut vendes *or ſell* nil *nothing*; permutabis *thou ſhalt change* emésve *or buy* nil *nothing*; feres *thou ſhalt receive* nulla commoda *no profit* ex damno *by the loſs* alterius *of another.* Et *and* inſuper *moreover* mitte *leave* nummos *money* irritamenta malorum *the enticements to evil* aliis *to others*; nil *nothing* niſi *but* pura *things free from abuſe* decent *become* puerum *a child* Clamor *let noiſe*, rixa *babling*, joci *ſcoffings*, mendacia *lyes*, furta *thefts*, cachinni *ſcornful laughter*, ſint procul à vobis *be far from you*, & *and* arma Martis *fighting* procul *far off.* Dices *thou ſhalt ſpeak* nil *nothing* penitus *at all* quod *which* ſit *is* turpe *filthy*, aut *or* non honeſtum *not honeſt.* Lingua *the tongue* eſt *is* janua *the gate* vitæ *of life* pariter ac necis *and of death too.* Crede *account it* ingens nefas *horrible wickedneſs* referre *to give* maledicta *evil words* cuiquam *to any one*, aut *or* jurare *to ſwear by* numina ſacra *the ſacred titles* Dei magni *of Almighty God.* Denique *to conclude* ſervabis *thou ſhalt keep* res omnes *all thy things* atque *and* libellos *books*; Et *and* feres *ſhalt bear them* tecum *with thee*, quoties *as often as* iſque *both thou goeſt* rediſque *and returneſt.* Effuge *avoid* vel *even* cauſas *the occaſions* quæcunque *whatſoever* faciunt *do make thee* nocentem *offenſive*, & *and* in quibus *wherein* potes *thou mayeſt* diſplicuiſſe nobis *diſpleaſe me.*

FINIS.

Singular.	1	2	3	4	5
Nominat.	a	er us ius um	Diverſly	us u	es
Genitive	æ	i	is	us u	ei
Dative	æ	o	i	ui u	ei
Accuſative	am	um	em im em & im	um u	em
Vocative	a	e i um	Diverſly	us u	es
Ablative	a	o	e i e & i	u	e
Pluraliter	1	2	3	4	5
Nominat.	æ	i a	es a ia	us ua	es
Genitive	arum	orum	um & ium	uum	erum
Dative	is & abus	is	ibus	ibus ubus	ebus
Accuſative	as	os a	es a ia	us ua	es
Vocative	æ	i a	es a ia	us ua	es
Ablative	is & abus	is	ibus	ibus ubus	ebus

Adjectivum Comparativi gradus.

Singulariter
- Nomin. Durior & durius
- Genit. durioris
- Dat. duriori
- Accuſat. duriorem & durius
- Vocat. ô durior & durius
- Ablativ. à duriore vel duriori

Pluraliter
- Nominat. duriores & duriora
- Genit. duriorum
- Dat. durioribus
- Accuſ. duriores & duriora
- Vocat. ô duriores & duriora
- Ablat. à durioribus.

Conjugatio Verborum.

Active voice.

Indicative mood preſent tenſe

Voco as at ; amus atis ant
Teneo es et ; emus etis ent
Pingo is it ; imus itis unt
Polio is it ; imus itis iunt

Preterimperfect tenſe

Abam abas abat ; abamus abatis abant
ebam ebas ebat ; ebamus ebatis ebant
ebam ebas ebat ; ebamus ebatis ebant
iebam iebas iebat ; iebamus iebatis iebant

Preterperfect tenſe

I iſti it ; imus iſtis erunt vel ere

Preterpluperfect tenſe

Eram eras erat ; eramus eratis erant

Future tenſe

Abo abis abit ; abimus abitis abunt
ebo ebis ebit ; ebimus ebitis ebunt
am es et ; emus etis ent
iam ies iet ; iemus ietis ient

Paſſive voice

Indicative mood preſent tenſe

Or aris vel are atur : amur amini antur
eor eris vel ere etur : emur emini entur
or eris vel ere itur : imur imini untur
ior iris vel ire itur : imur imini iuntur

Preterimperfect tenſe

Abar abaris vel abare abatur : abamur abamini abantur
ebar ebaris vel ebare ebatur : ebamur ebamini ebantur
ebar ebaris vel ebare ebatur : ebamur ebamini ebantur
iebar iebaris vel iebare iebatur : iebamur iebamini iebantur

Preterperfect tenſe

us ſum us es us eſt : i ſumus i eſtis i ſunt

Preterpluperfect tenſe

us eram us eras us erat : i eramus i eratis i erant

Active

Active Voice

Imperative Mood

at ato : emus, ate atote, ent anto
eto, eat eto : eamus, ete etote, eant ento.
e ito, at ito : amus, ite itote, ant unto
i ito, iat ito: iamus, ite itote, iant iunto,

Subjunctive Mood

am es et : emus etis ent
eam eas eat : eamus eatis eant
am as at : amus atis ant
iam ias iat : iamus iatis iant

Preterimperfect tense

arem ares aret : aremus aretis arent
erem eres eret : eremus eretis erent
erem eres eret : eremus eretis erent
irem ires iret: iremus iretis irent

Preterperfect tense

erim eris erit : erimus eritis erint

Preterpluperfect tense

issem isses isset : issemus issetis issent

Future tense

ero eris erit : erimus eritis rint

Infinitive Mood

are
ere
ere
ire
isse
urum esse
andi ando andum
endi endo endum
endi endo endum
iendi iendo iendum

Supines

um u

Particip. pres.

ans
ens
ens
iens

Future tense

abor aberis vel abere abitur : abimur abimini abuntur
ebor eberis vel ebere ebitur : &c.
ar eris vel ere etur : emur emini entur
iar ieris vel iere ietur : iemur iemini ientur

Passive Voice

Imperative Mood

are ator, etor ator : emur, amini aminor, entur antor
ere etor, eatur etor : eamur, emini eminor, eantur entor
ere itor, atur itor: iamur, imini iminor, antur untor
ire itor, iatur itor : iamur, imini iminor, iantur iuntor

Subjunctive Mood

er eris vel ere etur : emur emini entur
ear earis vel eare eatur : eamur eamini eantur
ar aris vel are atur : amur amini antur
iar iaris vel iare iatur : iamur iamini iantur

Preterimperfect tense

arer areris vel arere aretur : aremur aremini arentur
erer ereris vel erere eretur : eremur eremini erentur
erer ereris vel erere eretur : eremur eremini erentur
irer ireris vel irere iretur : iremur iremini irentur

Preterperfect tense

us sim us sis us sit : ti simus ti sitis ti sint

Preterpluperfect tense

us essem us esses us esset : ti essemus ti essetis ti essent

Future tense

us ero us eris us erit : ti erimus ti eritis ti erunt

Infinitive Mood

ari
eri
i
iri
um esse vel fuisse
um iri vel ndum esse

Particip. pret.

us

Future tense

andus
endus
endus
iendus

FINIS.